

Joseph Battista Appears Monday In First Community Concert Of Year

Joseph Battista, the first in McPherson's Community Concert Series, will appear at the McPherson High School Auditorium Monday evening, Jan. 15, at 8:15.

Joseph Battista, acclaimed as a brilliant and popular young American pianist, last season scored as soloist with the Philharmonic-Symphony, the Cincinnati Symphony, the Rochester, Fort Wayne, and Tulsa Philharmonic Orchestras, as well as on a coast-to-coast tour which carried him all over the United States and Canada. The year 1950-51 marks the pianist's fourth post-war concert season.

Born in Philadelphia of Italian parentage, Battista began winning awards at an early age. During his public school days he won a prize—first of many—in the All-Junior Contest for Pianists. Later he won a scholarship for the Philadelphia Conservatory of Music. It was there that another turning point in his career was reached, for he studied with Olga Samaroff who remained his teacher, guide and friend until her death in 1948.

Julliard Music Fellowship

This was followed by a fellowship in the Julliard Graduate School in New York where he continued his studies with Mme. Samaroff.

In 1959, as winner of the Philadelphia Orchestra's Youth Contest, he played under Eugene Ormandy with the Philadelphia Orchestra with such success that he was engaged to reappear with the Philadelphia Orchestra twice in the season of his debut, an unprecedented honor.

Columbia Artists' Award

Finally, his biggest chance came and, oddly enough, through Columbia Artists Management which at that time did not manage him. It was the year before America entered the war, and in the interest of good will between the United States and Brazil, Columbia Artists Management held a contest: the reward, was a trip to Brazil and a tour of the country arranged by the pianist Guillermo Novas.

Battista, as winner, sailed for Rio de Janeiro in 1949 to spend two months as musical emissary of his country, receiving the greatest acclaim everywhere he played—before cultural societies, schools of music, colleges, over the air, with symphony orchestras and in recitals of his own, and further distinguishing himself by playing the first performance of Rachmaninoff's Second Concerto in Brazil.

Soon after Pearl Harbor Battista was in uniform. His return to the concert field after three years in the United States Army was launched in the summer of 1947 by a coveted engagement with the Boston Symphony under Serge Koussevitzky at the Berkshire Music Festival.

The following autumn, top critics hailed his return in recital at New York's Town Hall. Since then he has played more than 200 concerts in the United States, Canada and Mexico.

Prof. Warns Against Excessive Specialization

Fayetteville, Ark. (I. P.) — There is a very real danger in the present trend toward specialization which emphasizes on materialism has brought, declares Professor Carl Patton, Jr., of the University of Arkansas department of philosophy.

According to Patton, "specialization in educational institutions serves only to narrow the overall scope of the student and encourages technological advancement while deterring theoretical and abstract thinking."

To counteract the trend toward specialization, he advocates the substitution of either the "seven basic plan" or the "nine cycle plan" for the present system of academic training in the universities of the nation.

The seven basic plan would make a full-time job of acquiring an education. Under this plan the first two years of study would deal with the seven basic areas of a college education—English, social science, fine arts, language, mathematics, physical science, and humanities. During the third and fourth year 80 per cent of academic work would be devoted to the student's major field of study with the remaining 20 per cent of subjects free to the student's choice.

The nine cycle plan would make it necessary for a student to attend class six days each week for four weeks and study only one subject during that time. Nine subjects would be studied each year and would include the same seven major fields as in the seven basic plan plus certain basic skills.



Pianist Battista

Players Pick Three Plays For February

The Players Club will begin production of three one-act plays, "Over The Teacup," "Mooncalf Mugford," and "The Theater of The Soul" for presentation Feb. 20, 21, and 22.

Eighteen players chose these three at a meeting in the SAR Monday night. Tryouts will be after examinations.

"Over The Teacup," by Percy Wilde is the story of two old maids who try to keep up appearances after financial setbacks.

When a friend of one calls, the other serves as maid, which is a happy solution to the problem until friends of both call at the same time.

"Mooncalf Mugford," by Helen and Nolan Leary and Brainerd Duffield, talks to friends long dead, sees scaly dragons, and does other "odd" things that make the neighborhood kids call him "Moon-calf."

His wife Etta loves him and cares for him until she too jumps the track. At last they go together down to the shore and talk with the wind.

Nikolai Vavrevic's "The Theatre Of The Soul" has its setting somewhere around man's heart. M1, man's intellect, and M2, man's emotion, are arguing about whether man should leave his wife or give up the dancing girl.

The characters are the concepts of the wife and the dancing girl by M1 and M2.

The triangle ends with the murder of the wife by the dancing girl and the murder of M1 by M2. M2 grabs the telephone and tells man to shoot himself.

The heart is punctured by the bullet and red ribbon flows out.

The lights dim and a porter enters to tell M3, man's soul, that this is where he gets off.

Three Give Recital For Claflin Club

Monday evening Claudia Jo Stump, Max McAuley and Berwyn Oltman presented a musical recital at a regular meeting of the Self Culture Club at the First Methodist Church in Claflin, Kansas.

Before a group of 115 members, Mr. McAuley, who taught in Claflin last year, and Miss Stump presented several vocal numbers. They were accompanied by Mr. Oltman, who also assisted in the program.

The group was entertained for dinner by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Moore. Other guests at the dinner were Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Hukreede and Miss Harriet Mayo. Mr. Hukreede is the Supt. of Schools in Claflin. Miss Mayo is the President of the Self Culture Club.

After the program a reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hartman for the group of students.

Marilyn Bowman and Joan Lehman accompanied the performers. They visited Colleen Doyle, who attended Macollie last year.

AEC Offers Fellowships

Approximately 230 AEC-sponsored postdoctoral fellowships in the physical and biological sciences are available for the 1950-51 fiscal year through the Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies, which is administering the program for the Atomic Energy Commission.

The postdoctoral fellowship provides a basic stipend of \$1,600 with increments of \$500 if married and \$250 per child, not exceeding two in number. Additional allowance will be made for travel to the place of study and for college or university tuition.

Appointments will be for one year beginning Sept. 1, 1951, and it is expected that renewals may be made where appropriate.

Students who have had one year of graduate study at the time of entering upon the fellowship are eligible for the fellowships in the physical sciences, while applicants for fellowships in the biological sciences must have received their bachelor's degree.

To qualify for a fellowship, a candidate must plan research so related to atomic energy as to justify a presumption that upon completion of his studies, he will be especially suited for employment by the AEC or one of its contractors.

In addition to the postdoctoral fellowships, the Institute will appoint up to 75 AEC postdoctoral fellows in the physical, medical, and biological, including agricultural, sciences. The basic stipend is \$3,000 with other allowances identical to those provided for postdoctoral fellows.

The Institute will also award 40 radiological physics fellowships for study at Vanderbilt University and with field training at a national laboratory of the AEC. Applicants must have received their bachelor's degree before beginning the fellowships.

All fellows must receive security clearance in accordance with existing regulations and must be citizens of the United States.

Application forms and other information may be obtained from deans of medical and graduate schools and heads of university science departments or may be obtained directly from the Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies at Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

The legend goes: freshmen who dawdle while the leaves fall in October are seldom, on campus to view the buds of spring. One reason: too much time devoted to "bull sessions." A second reason: midyear exams weed out scholastic lightweights.

Believing that many students who flunk out of college are lost because of poor study habits rather than lack of brainpower, Dean Hopkins seized the deadly "bull session" and turned it to good use.

Last year students in 750 colleges and schools across the country gave almost \$631,000 in cash, gifts-in-kind and scholarship opportunities through the World Student Service Fund. Half a million students in Europe and Southeast Asia are saying to the students of America "Give—For Our Future."

The Spectator

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Calendar

Jan. 12, basketball—St. Benedict's, here.
Jan. 15, last day of final examinations.
Jan. 16-17, second semester enrollment.
Jan. 18, second semester begins.
Jan. 19, basketball—C. E. there.
Faculty dinner.

Macollie 'Barkers' Win Thirteen Rounds In Tourney

Macollie debaters won 13 of their 24 rounds in McPherson's Economy Debate Tournament here last Saturday. Wayne Zeigler and Gene Bechtel received favorable decisions over William Jewell, Missouri; Bethany; Sterling; and Tabor; Hillsboro, Kansas, to share "undefeated" honors with women's team from Ada, Oklahoma, and one male team from K. U.

"Give For Our Future" Is WSSF Drive Slogan

"Give—For Our Future" is the slogan of the 1950-51 drive for World Student Service Fund in American preparatory schools, colleges and universities. This slogan symbolizes the need of 500,000 students in 17 countries who will be aided through the WSSF.

WSSF this year will provide food, books, medical care, shelter, student centers and other forms of aid in Europe and Southeast Asia.

Disease, particularly tuberculosis, threatens students in Europe and Southeast Asia in the coming year. In some Japanese universities, more than three percent of the students are active T. B. cases. WSSF provides hospitalization, equipment and supplies for student health clinics, a streptomycin reserve and extra supplies.

Universities in many countries still suffer serious shortages of technical equipment, books and foreign periodicals. In many laboratories advanced scientific work is being conducted with laboratory facilities Americans would consider inadequate for a high school. Through WSSF, equipment will be sent to enable these students and teachers to do more adequate work.

Last year students in 750 colleges and schools across the country gave almost \$631,000 in cash, gifts-in-kind and scholarship opportunities through the World Student Service Fund. Half a million students in Europe and Southeast Asia are saying to the students of America "Give—For Our Future."

Next with three wins was Macollie's only women's team, Joan Keim and Mickey Akers, who won over Bethany, Hutchinson, and Sterling; and lost to the unbeaten Oklahoma girls.

Joe Kennedy and Don Speaker also won three from Doane, Neb.; Ada, Okla.; and Washburn, Topeka. This team lost to K. U.

Other Macollie debaters in this annual tourney were Vi Alailima and Bob Hamsher, Dean Cotton and Berwyn Oltman, and Billy Kidwell and Jerry Neher.

The season records of the Macollie debaters is as follows:

	Won	Lost
Keim & Akers	9	9
Kennedy & Speaker	8	2
Zeigler & Bechtel	10	3
Cotton & Oltman	4	5
Kidwell & Neher	1	2
Alailima & Hamsher	0	17
Total	32	39

Alailima and Hamsher constitute the only team not possessing some high school or college experience. Alailima is the first Samoan ever to participate in international Pi Kappa Delta intercollegiate debate, and is debating out of his native tongue.

1951 Marks End Of American Aid To DP Students

From WSSF (World Student Service Fund) headquarters comes the following:

This year is the last chance American students will have to assist DP students to finish their education. Information of the great need which still exists among DP students was given by Miss Martha Bleich, Operations Officer of the International Refugee Organization in an interview with WSSF.

"After talking to a number of students in the DP Centers in Germany and Austria," says Miss Martha Bleich, "I am strengthened in the conviction that we, as Americans, must do everything possible to rescue many of these able people in the next few months." She urged that American schools do all they could to secure scholarship or campus job assurances for DP students before the doors close for immigration on June 30, 1951.

This year is the last chance for American students and American schools to offer a future to these students. The DP law expires on June 30, 1951, and all arrangements for students to come must be made by March 1, 1951. In most cases it takes at least six months before the student reaches this country.

There are two ways in which a college can help in bringing a DP student to this country. Under the first arrangement they can see that there is a scholarship assurance for him. This would include a guarantee for the payment of his tuition, an opportunity for him to live in a dorm, fraternity, sorority or private home; and some provision for books, clothing and incidentals.

Many campus groups have assisted in bringing DP students to this country through WSSF. Student religious groups, student government associations, local chapters of SDA, fraternities and sororities, college administrations have all been responsible for seeing that DP students today have been accepted by some 200 colleges and universities. Here's a chance to help through World Student Fund.

"For these students," Miss Bleich continued, "it is not merely a question of whether or not they go to a specific university. It is a question of whether they have an opportunity to become constructive citizens in a new country in an atmosphere of freedom and democracy. Otherwise, they will be left unwanted and unprotected in the German economy of shackless persons when the IRO program comes to an end in 1951."



MCOLLIE COLLEGE DEBATE TEAMS: STANDING—COACH ROY McAULEY; GENE BECHTEL, DON SPEAKER, VI ALAILIMA, WAYNE ZEIGLER, BOB HAMSHER, JERRY NEHER, DEAN COTTON, BERWYN OLTMAN. FRONT ROW — JOE KENNEY, MICKEY AKERS, JOAN KEIM, BILL KIDWELL. THE TEAMS HAVE A COMPOSITE RECORD SO FAR THIS SEASON OF 32 WINS AND 39 LOSSES.

Messamer Shows Slides To Student Christian Assn.

"Duke" Messamer, who has recently returned from Brethren Volunteer Service work in Puerto Rico, met with members of the SCA on Thursday evening. He spoke about the work in the mission in that country and showed pictures.

"Duke" is a former Macollie student.

Monday Exam Schedule

8:00-10:00 Old Testament Life and Literature
10:00-12:00 All. 2:15 classes
M. W. F.
1:20-3:20 All 10:25 W. F. and 2:15 T. Th. classes
2:00-5:10 Open period
Jan. 16-17, Tuesday and Wednesday, enrollment for second semester.
Second semester classes convene Thursday, Jan. 18, 8 a.m.

Siegmund-Shultz Speaks To Youth Fellowship

Gerhard Siegmund-Shultz spoke to the College CYF on Sunday, Jan. 1. He discussed the churches of Germany, comparing them with the churches in America.

Gerhard expressed his opinion that the liturgy of German and American churches is much the same. He feels that there are more Americans who are active in church than Germans.

In His Steps?

It looks to us like Christianity came the closest to perishing about 2,000 years ago when it came under the subversive influence of one Jesus H. Christ, a vagabond Jew who refused to defend himself, his country, and the Christian religion.

Although his country was overrun by Roman invaders, he stubbornly mouthed impractical sentimentalities such as Love Your Enemies, and Do Good to those who hate you.

There is evidence that he was suffering from a Father-fixation. Being a visionary, he was put to death—and of course any influence he might have had was destroyed with him.

Fortunately the Christian religion today is in the hands of practical men who realize that religious values can only be preserved by "realistic defense"—through H-bombs, bacteriological warfare, etc.

The message of the new year is a message of new hope: "He who takes to the sword will perish by the sword, but he who makes H-bombs will defend Christian civilization." Millions (of our enemies) may perish, but by the Grace of God (& the H-bomb) Christianity will be saved.

Adapted from Alternative, March, 1950

What Is The Answer?

Margaret Glick

Wars always make refugees. The greatest war, World War II, left some 8,000,000 of them in Europe alone and many uncounted millions elsewhere over the world. Most church people are aware that the refugee problem still exists. Many have opened their hearts and homes, and have welcomed the DP family to new security here in America. Nearly one million still remain in the DP camps of Europe today.

The IRO (International Refugee Organization) began its program of resettlement of DP's in 1947. What is to happen to those DP's that are still in Europe? The answer depends on the Christian people of the countries of the world, and how quickly they respond to this need.

The IRO asked its several denominations to send teams of persons to Europe to help choose worthy DP's to come to America. This was a last final effort to settle as many of the DP's as possible. These teams will interview the "hard core" cases of refugees, and send worthy ones to America to find new homes.

"Hard core" refugees are the most difficult of all to help. This is a group of approximately 50,000 persons. Twenty thousand of these are chronically ill or severely handicapped, so as to require care in institutions. Some may be in good health themselves, but have a member in the family that has a defect.

These 50,000 "hard core" cases must remain behind in the camps of Europe, unwanted and without hope, unless special arrangements can be made for them. What is the answer for these people?

The Spectator

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Marine Sends Holiday Greetings From Korea

Here is the third letter, written by Sgt. Dale Copcock to his folks, to appear in the Spectator. Copcock is stationed in Korea.

MASAN, KOREA, Dec. 25, 1950
(Masan is 30 miles west of Pusan)

Merry Christmas! I hope that by this time you have received letters from me and know that I am o.k.

There is much festivity around here in celebration of the season. Many of the men have fixed up small Christmas trees in front of their tents and decorated them with pretties from their Christmas packages. In front of the big administration building there is a big cedar, about three stories high.

It is decorated to look quite pretty, but you probably wouldn't think so. It is all we had; it is decorated with beer cans and toilet paper. You would be surprised at the ingenuity of these boys in spite of the handicaps.

We have formed a men's choir, a capella naturally as we have no instruments. There are 40 voices, three parts, melody, tenor, and bass. Doesn't sound bad.

The Koreans are putting on a show here this evening. I wrote the speech for the Master of Ceremonies. It is my interpreter and friend, a First Lt. Koe that has been attached to us since we have been in Korea.

A number of the boys still have feet from the cold weather up north.

The Koreans have Christmas the same as we. I took some presents over to our laundry man this a.m. and gave our houseboy some presents to take home to his family, food and stuff, old shoes, etc.

There are four of us Master Sergeants in one tent and we have a houseboy. He sweeps up and runs errands. We pay him better than most, 1000 won per day, \$0.25 in American money.

We have been getting a few delicacies lately. Today we will have turkey for dinner, same menu as we had for Thanksgiving: turkey, potatoes (not dehydrated), gravy, dressing, shrimp, pumpkin pie, mince pie, nuts, candy, fruit cake, olives, pickles, coffee—quite a chow!

Bw. the way, I weigh 148 lbs. How's that for a diet? 180 to 148. Not bad. I assure you it wasn't intentional. Forced diet. I was sick for about three days, but I'm on my feet now and feeling pretty good. Here in the south it isn't too cold. Just freezes a little at night. We have coats now and we are set up pretty well.

We need many more replacements and we'll be ready to go, get this over with as soon as they

Students Contribute Toward Building Of ICU In Japan

Monday MacCollage students contributed \$40.51 for the building of the International Christian University in Japan, and indirectly for the building of a new social order on that island.

In the light of conditions in Japan this is the opportune moment of history. A destructive war, total defeat, and occupation by a foreign power have undermined Japan's feudal structure. Disillusionment prevails. The shock of betrayal by their leaders is bitter. The old framework of politics and education, by which those who governed were able to manipulate and deceive the governed, is being radically revised.

There is a mood of expectancy, especially among students, now filling to capacity the colleges and universities of the country. New patterns that would normally evolve only through generations are now being worked out in as many years.

These patterns point clearly to a democratic society, sustained and enlightened by free education. In to this situation the International Christian University fits perfectly.

"This International University, to be established at Mitaka, Japan, will set high scholastic standards in an atmosphere of freedom, democracy, practical internationalism, and applied Christianity. Its aim will be to train leaders who can direct Japan's present revolutionary shift from authoritarian to free institution leaders with the wisdom and courage to keep that revolution peaceful and democratic."

The president of the new University is to be Dr. Hachiro Yuasa, who was on the staff of Prof. Jack Kough, when the latter was working in Japan. The administrators and teachers of the school will meet a year in advance of the opening class sessions to make a plan of action and study.

In the beginning the school will include a college of liberal arts, and graduate schools in three

You can't get these boys down. They are rarit' to go. They want to can and go home, but it doesn't too good at present.

Well, I'll wind this up. I hope you have a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. Don't let this business worry you any more than you can help. We should be out soon one way or another.

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The Spectator
FRIDAY, JAN. 12, 1951

What Do You Think?

The opinions expressed in this column are those of the contributors and not necessarily those of either McPherson College or the Spectator.

DO YOU THINK THAT EVERY ABLE-BODIED MAN SHOULD BE CONSCRIBED FOR SOME SORT OF MILITARY SERVICE, EITHER COMBATANT OR NON COMBATANT?

If the person involved gets a choice. Everyone should be willing to help out their country in some way. This is especially true if they can do something of cultural value.

Don Anderson

No. People should have their convictions respected. They would have to be signed up as either 1-A or 1-O to be inducted into the army.

Bob Bechtel

Yes, very definitely, even if this means recalling of veterans.

Duane Walter

No. Not everyone believes the same way. People shouldn't be forced into the army against their will. Force is a Communistic method and we shouldn't use Communistic practices. War plus war does not equal peace.

Sophomore.

Definitely not, in that case the government would run everything. The country would then be little better than a dictatorship. This would destroy the basic idea of freedom.

Leth Miller

Yes. There are jobs other than fighting in the army and at home. Everyone should be subject to a manpower draft.

Fred Ranck

Yes, on the grounds that this is a democracy, and through a democracy we have freedom of thought and religion. Then it is everyone's duty to defend it in what ever way that he can.

Jack Lennon

NEXT WEEK'S QUESTION—
DO YOU THINK EXAMINATIONS SHOULD BE GIVEN ON THE HONOR SYSTEM?

Bulldog Barks

Vacation is over and tests are well under way. It seems that the students of Maccollege have been studying so industriously that they haven't had time for visiting and going to places of amusement. However, a few brave souls ventured to leave their books and term projects long enough to enjoy life...which, by the way, saved the life of this column.

Elsa Kurtz and Martha Lucore had "open house" in their room Wednesday night. The girls made some fruit cake during vacation, and this week they served their cake to all of fourth floor and to other visitors to the room.

Rowena Neher was a dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Roy McAuley and family Friday night. Vernon Nicholson visited Rowena over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Nicholson, parents of Vernon Nicholson, former McPherson College student visited in McPherson the past week.

Adrian Saylor and Delmar Sengler, former Mac students visited here the past week with their school friends.

Donna Sooby and Betty Jo Baker visited their homes in Garden City and Friend; Kas., last week. Donna's sister was being married and the girls went home for the wedding.

Dick Waggoner, Ruth Crumpacker, Norma Mankey, Fredy Goenner, Betty Ann Murray, Irwin Porter, Phyllis Bowman and Royce Beam spent Sunday afternoon at Royce's home. The group celebrated the birthdays of Phyllis Bowman, Betty Ann Murray and Irwin Porter.

Max McAuley entertained Betty Byers, Clara Boyer and Pat Patterson, at his apartment after the game Friday night. The two couples played cards.

Marilyn Roe and Maxine Hanely were supper guests of Velva Wagner Friday night.

Dorothy Swiger had moving day Friday. She changed her home from first floor to fourth floor, and now rooms with Donna Sooby. Fourth floor had a welcome party for Dorothy Friday night. The refreshments were sardines, ritz crackers and cherry chocolates. We hope that poor Dorothy was pro-

To Spec Readers

Next week the editorship of the Spectator changes hands. Howard Todd, present managing editor, will become editor-in-chief for the second semester.

To all members of the college family, and especially those on the Spec staff, I want to express my thanks and appreciation for your willing help and cooperation in publishing the paper.

It has been a real pleasure to edit the Spec during the past four and a half months. It is my hope that you will continue to work for a better Spectator in the future.

Rowan Kelm

Pride is a deeply rooted ailment or the soul. The penalty is misery; the remedy lies in the sincere, lifelong cultivation of humility, which means true self-evaluation and a proper perspective toward past, present and future.—Robert Gordis

The University of Oklahoma reports that uncertain conditions in the world have resulted in poor morale and low grades on that campus. Forty-six percent of the students came through with grades of "D" or "F" for the mid-semester. Even the girls are jittery, declared the university's Counsel of Women.

Kumfelds

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perly initiated to fourth floor with that concoction of food.

Carole Huffman entertained Donna Thompson over the week end. The girls are cousins; Donna is also from St. Joseph, Missouri.

Alice Flory spent the week end with Mary Caster and Esther Hornbaker.

The girls are finally discovering the trials and tribulations through which the boys must go.

Girls on the women's basketball team have had strict orders not to eat sweets and to refrain from keeping late hours. They are said to be "in training."

For some people, the Ottawa basketball game was pure torture, for others, it meant that Maccollege almost won a game from the toughest team in the conference. But, for everyone the game was a thriller.

For the sake of the column called BULLDOG BARKS, it would be well if all students would join in a campaign to do new and different things...so that new and different names will appear in print in this section of the Spec.

About Fifty Per Cent Of High School Students Quit Before Graduation

Here is a challenging educational fact of our times: almost half of the young people who start high school drop out before graduation. Profile of Youth, in the January LADIES HOME JOURNAL, discusses five representative "Drop-Outs" who just like honor graduates, are our citizens of tomorrow.

Each year 1,000,000 to 1,250,000 young people leave school without completing their high school education. There is no single, general reason why boys quit school. The reasons they most often give it to "get a job and make some money." Providence, R. I., in a recent study of early leavers, found that low intelligence is not an important factor. On the contrary, nearly two-thirds of the early school leavers were making passing grades when they left.

There is no magic formula for keeping a greater share of our young people in school or making it worth while for them to be there, but public schools must serve more of the public. People who are working for better schools agree that, while more of the taxpayers' money will be needed to provide individual guidance and better facilities, money is secondary to the personal interest and demands of citizens for better schools and better teaching. When people take an interest, things do happen.

"The family that has a home nurse, ready and unafraid to protect its members when sickness comes, has health insurance money can't buy."

Women Volunteers Aid In Recovery Of Polio Victims

Children might have died if the women of Utah had not put their hearts into the fight against polio. During the record epidemic of 1945, 156 women gave 10,000 working hours to the overcrowded, understaffed hospitals. "Absolutely the difference between recovery and non-recovery," a representative of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis told Margaret Hickey, Public Affairs Editor, who discusses "Health Emergency Volunteers" in the December issue of LADIES' HOME JOURNAL.

When volunteers, many of whom had children of their own in the polio wards, first begged doctors to let them help, they were told, "You'd only get in our way." But as conditions became more and more desperate, the doctors were forced to accept volunteer aids—skeptically at first, enthusiastically today. "We couldn't get along without them now," one doctor said. "They're really amazed us. Most of them, for instance, went into the isolation wards unhesitatingly."

In Ogden, Utah, interested women have formed a club, The Polio Emergency Volunteers. During an epidemic these women are on 24-hour call. Last year, 30 volunteers worked anywhere from two to 10 and sometimes 20 hours a week for four months. On duty, they feed patients who cannot feed themselves, change beds and diapers, distribute toys and stacks of comic books and help nurses with sandbags and hot packs—"just anything they ask us to do, in other words." Probably the most important part of the volunteer's job is making the children feel comfortable and loved.

"This knowledge of simple nursing techniques, once considered an integral part of every future housewife's training, has been too long neglected," says Miss Hickey. "The modern family often shies away from keeping its ill members at home because lacking knowledge of nursing care, it fears the responsibility. Yet, personal care, in a familiarly cheerful environment, may hasten recovery faster than hospitalization.

"The family that has a home nurse, ready and unafraid to protect its members when sickness comes, has health insurance money can't buy."

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The Spectator 3
FRIDAY, JAN. 12, 1951

Leaders Debate Draft Deferral Of College Men

The question of whether college men should or should not be deferred from military service has drawn a number of varied replies from the nation's educational leaders.

There are some, like the members of Gen. Lewis B. Hershey's advisory committees, who feel deferment should be granted to superior students. But the Association of American Universities recently issued a report urging enactment of a law to draft all men for two years of military service upon their reaching the age of 18. It was felt that the critical situation warranted such a measure.

But there were others who proposed less drastic steps. The New York State Association of Colleges and Universities declared that while basic military training for American youth was needed, their call to training should await their finishing of high school or college.

The Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, president of Notre Dame University, put it this way: "The experiences of World War II have proved the need, not only in time of war, but in the vital post-war period, of men trained in colleges and universities."

Meanwhile, college officials are considering the possibility of re-establishing the old wartime acceleration program, whereby a student can graduate in three years instead of the usual four. Officials frankly admit they don't like it too much; they feel it puts too much pressure on students and faculty alike.

On Jan. 19, representatives of the American Council for Education will meet to discuss these emergency problems, along with the problem of expected drop in enrollment. Some college heads predict that the drop next year may exceed 50 percent, in contrast to the 15 percent drop predicted. Such a big dip would put national enrollment back to peacetime figures of 1940-41.

I have but one lamp by which my feet are guided, and that is the lamp of experience. I know of no way of judging the future but by the past.—Patrick Henry

Keim-Daggett

Rev. and Mrs. Howard H. Keim, Jr., South English, Ia., announce the engagement of their daughter Doris, to Dale Daggett, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Daggett, Law-

rence, Kas.

Dale is a junior at McPherson College and Doris is a sophomore. The couple are planning to be married in June.

The girls in a gym class at Phillips University, Enid, Oklahoma, found themselves in hot water awhile back. Eager to try out the swimming pool after the installation of a new boiler, the girls dived in and came up screaming. It seems that the temperature of the water had been set at 110 degrees by mistake.

A nation's character is the sum of its splendid deeds; they constitute one common patrimony, the nation's inheritance. They are foreign powers, they arouse and animate our own people....Henry Clay

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