**Opening Night Of** Musicale, Nearing

Highlighting the fall musicale to be held October 11 and 12 in the college chapel will be a dra-matic cantata. "Trial by Jury," by Gilbert and Sullivan.

by Gilbert and Sullivan.

Leading the cast are Eula Witmore as the plaintiff; Royce Beam, the defendant; Harold McNamee, the learned judge; Merrill Sanger, counsel for the plaintiff; Vernon Nickolson, usher; and Winston Bowman, forman of the jury.

The bridesmalds will be Naomi Mankey, Martha Frantz, Lorene Marshall, and Elaine Wine.

Members of the jury will be Alvin Willems, Bill Kidwell, Wayne Zeigler, Albert Guyer, Ellis Albright, Don West, James Garvey, Dale Oltman, Hubert Newcomer, Pred Goenner, Garth Ellwood, and Charles Lewis.

Charles Lewis.

The Public will be portrayed by members of the Symphonic Choir. Accompanying will be Helen Stoyer.

Accompanying will be Heien Stover.

"Trial by Jury" began the carcer of England's greatest light opera team, Gillbert and Sullivan. Both of them became famous men before they met. Finally, at the suggestion of the manager of the Royalty Theater, they produced their first hit, "Trial by Jury." Other numbers in the musicale will be "I Hear America Singing" by Symphonic Chior accompanied by Bonnie Alexander, pianist, and Mrs. San Romani, organist, and "In a Persian Garden," a song cycle for four solo voices. The four solo parts in this number will be sung by Florene Messick, Laura Fillmore, Kenneth Graham, and Gilford Ikenberry.

#### Ruebler, Flory To Speak In Chapel

A special Chapel will be held on Friday, October 7. The speaker will be Mr. Hal Kuebler, National President of the Y. M. C. A.

There will be Chapel on Wed-nesday, October 5, at which Wen-dell Flory, Missionary from Chi-

na will speak.

No assembly will be held on

Monday, October 10, is the date set for the first of the annual in-ter-class debate.

ter-class debate.

The program for these debates is under the direction of Professor Maurice A. Hess.

The National debate question for colleges and universities this year: "Resolved: That the United States should nationalize the basic non-agricultural industries," will be the subject of argument.

ment.
Debates are announced tentatively to be held at 6:45 p. m. in the Student Union Room.
On Monday, October 10, the seniors meet the juniors. Thursday, October 13, the sophomores will debate the freshmen.
On Monday, the 17th, the winners from each preceding debate

All debaters except the fresh-men will be elected. The fresh-men will be picked according to past experience and interest in

the subject.

Try-outs for the varsity teams will be held on Thursday, October 20. The women's try-outs will be held at 4:00 p. m., the men's will be held at 4:45 in Student Assembly Room.

Saturday, January 7, the Economy Tournament will be held at McPherson.

#### State-Wide Civil Rights Conference On Oct. 22

A state-wide conference on civil rights will be held at Kansas State College on October 22. It will be a weekend conference. The details of this conference will be published as soon as possible. According to the Kansas Clearing House on Civil Rights every citizen has a stake in this organization.

There may be, as a professor has said, over 10,000 useless words in the dictionary, but a great many, come in handy in framing the political platforms.

#### Helms Adopt 10 Children; Serve Their Community

"We have had ten children "We have had ien children, none of whom were born to us," stated Mrs. J. Juana Helm, c'36, in a letter to the Alumin Office.
Mr. and Mrs. Helm, Climax, Kanjaa, now have three of their ton adopted children at home. The youngest, a four-year-old girl, accompanies Mrs. Helm to school each day and amuses herself ether at a desk or in the schoolyard.

er at a desk or in the schoolyard.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Helm preach, although Mrs. Helm no longer has a regular schedule. She is a full-time teacher in the Climax Elementary School.

#### China Missionary To Speak Oct. 9

Mr. Wendell Flory, missionary to China, will speak in Chapel October 5. He will also speak to various other campus organizations. On Sunday, October 9, he will appear at Church of the Brethren services morning and evening. Mr. Flory's parents were missionaries in China, and Mr. Flory was born in that country. He is married and has one child. During the war, he and his wife were interned on the Phillippine Islands.

He is at home now, for a ene-year furlough and is traveling among the churches to verse the people on the conditions in China.

#### Suggestions For **Treating Colds**

Since an epidemic of colds has struck the campus, Mr. Dick Ware-ham, director of phsical education has disted suggestions for avoid-ing and treating colds.

ing and treating colds.

1. Try more snoozes.

2. Carry one large white hand-kerchief—about the size of a towel. Use often.

3. If you are about to sneeze in someone's face while talking to him, ask him to turn his head.

4. When drying your nose. keep the sound down to a minmum blast.

5. When you are thirsty, drink lots of water and orange juice. 6. When you are not thirsty, drink lots of water and orange

Inter Class Debates
Begin Oct. 10

Graph Company Compa standing too long in the cafeteria

line. 8. Eat moderately, at least, like

Eat moderately, at coose.
 Avoid over-exposure, and avoid sitting or sleeping in drafts, dust storms, or tornadoes.
 10. If complications set in, call a physician or mortician.

#### 'Shutter Bugs' Elect New Officers For 1949-50

The old members of the Shutter Bugs met on Tuesday morains, SSeptember 27, and elected of-ficers for the 1949-50 school year. Irwin Porter was elected president. Albert Baizer was chosen vice-president and program director. D. A. Crist received the secretary-treasurer position.

In a short time the camera club is going to have a membership drive. Anybody interested in joining should contact any of the above or Prof. Plasterer or Byron. Frantz.

#### Correction

On November 19 the two par-ties will be a Freshman-Senior Kid Party and a Sophomore-Jun-ior Skating Party. The schedule of a Sophomore-Freshman Kid Par-ty in the Spectator last week was an error.

#### Seniors Sponsor Party Tomorrow

Saturday evening, October at 8 p. m., the senior class sponsoring an all-school par

ty.

Details are strictly a secret, but some information is posted on builtein boards.

The social committee promises something new and difference of the social committee promises something new and difference of the social committee.

Kenneth Graham is presi-dent of the senior class which is making the plans to enter-tain the student body.

#### Walking Golden Stairs To Be Easy After Harnly Steps Says Miss Brown

Ground seves to 4th floor...

Same number down . 126 steps
Two trips daily ... 252 steps
Five days weekly ... 1260 steps
Thirty-six weeks ... 45,360 steps
Twenty-seven years Twenty-seven years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1,224,720 step



for chapel and other activities 2,000,000 steps would be a conservative figure.

Dr. Mohler observed that years of practice add to grace in move ment, and that certainly the im pression that Miss Brown make as she ascends the Golden Stair The above would be minium.

Adding to this the fact that Miss as she ascends the Golden Stairs Brown has taught in Summer will be a most impressive one. School most summers, and allow-However, he added, that he hopes ing for many extra trips to fourth if clor, which she has had to make makes that ascent.

#### Occupations Booklet To Be Published By College

Be Published By College
An occupation booklet is to be
published by McPherson College in
a few weeks. This publication will
contain unidentified pictures of
McPherson College alumni in their
respective occupations. There will
also be brief write-ups concerning
these occupations.

has do blet when these occupations.

In past years Mac College has been criticized for its lack of preparation for vocations other than teaching or preaching. This booklet will show that McPherson College is ready to prepare students for many vocations.

This booklet will be used in soliciting students. It is dedicated to young people who are faced with the problem of selecting a vocation. A purpose of this publication is to show the values of a college education in preparation for the students life work.

#### Christy, Baldwin, Messamer Head Honor Roll Last Semester

The statistics for the Honor Roll and the Honorable Mention have been released from the Cen-tral Office.

Those persons on the Honor Roll are as follows: Melvin Christy, 56¼; Charles Baldwin, 52: Lester Messamer, 5‡; Theodore Gelsert, 48; Donald Baldwin, 52: Leater Messamer, 54: Theodoro Gelsert, 48; Donald Peters, 48; John Firestone, 47½; Esther Mohler, 46; 46; Heien Stover, 46½; Marie Miller, 46; Arlene Moher, 46; Kenneth Jarboe, 45½; Rowena Neher, 45%; Ardys Albright, 45; John Burkholder, 46; Joyce Frantz, 45; Charles Hess, 45; Dean Neher, 45; Hubert Newcomer, 45; Lorene Glark 41; Dean Cotton, 43%; John Lohrentz, 42%; Marlon Frantz, 42; Marle Hollowell, 42; Robert Keim, 42; Anita Norlin, 42; Marliue Bowman, 41%; Lorene Bainer, 41; Alvin Cook, 41; Lawrence Exgleston, 41; Patricla Gentry, 41; Delbert Smith, 41; Lois Yoder, 41: Patricla Bittinger, 40; Vera Ebersole, 40; Lois Nicholson, 90; Gerald Dorsch, 40, Those persons on the Honorable Mention list are as follows:
Lioyd Haag, 32; Arlyn Henshald 25;

Mention list are as follows:
Lloyd Haag, 38; Arlyn Heusinkveld, 39; Florene Messick, 39; Irwin Porter 39; Stanley Markins, 39; Winston Bowman, 39; Marjorie Fike, 38¼; Leóna Flory 38¼; Jesse Holloway, 38; Max McAuley, 38; Robert Rowlette, 38; Merrill Sanger, 38; Wilmer Moffett, 37½; Ann Oberst, 37½; Robert Anderson, 37; Irvy Goossen, 37; Joan Lehman, 37; Lawrence Treder, 37; Mary Metzler Wagoner, 36½; Everett Jenne, 36; Bonnie Martin, 36; Don Shuitz, 36; Patricia Albright, 35; Lucille Christopher, 35; Lots Hauder, 35; John Kleiber, 35; Gail Snyder, 35. Gail Snyder, 35.

#### Rec Council Retreats

Recreational Council went on a retreat to Black Canyon Sept. 24 and 25. Eighteen members were present. Their sponsor. Profes-sor S. M. Dell, Mrs. Dell, and their son Bobby accompanied the group. The group participated in vol-

ley ball, a treasure hunt, informal camp fires, and a church service.

#### **KNEX Broadcasts** A Cappella Choir Recordings At 2:30

KNEX will broadcast the re-cordings of last year's A Cappella Choir this afternoon at 2:30.

The A Cappella Choir made these recordings while on tour las these recordings while on tour last spring. Nine songs were cut at that time for an album of four rec-records. The albums of four rec-ords sell for \$4.50 each at the college book store or \$5.00 by mail amplace in the United States.

#### **BSC Sponsors** European Tour

"Seejng Europe with a Purpose" is the title of the first European tour sponsored by the Brethren Service Commission of the Brethren Church. The tour left New York September 26 on the S. S. Mauretania of the Cunard Line. L. W. Shiltz, Milford, Indiana, was appointed to personally conduct this first tour.

During the trip, our Brethren Service workers in Austria, Germany, Italy, and Geneva will be contacted. Also, the work done by John Barwick in War Prisoners Aid in England will be seen. The group will spend a few days

ers Aid in England will be seen.
The group will spend a few days
in London, Wales, and Scotland,
before going to the Scandinavian
countries. Poland, Austria, Switcountries. Poland, Austria, Switzerland, Italy, Greece, and Germany will be toured, with the group ending their journey in Holland, Belgium, and France. They will return to the United States around December 1.

#### Dr. Fee Is Chairman Of Kansas Deans Of Women

On Friday and Saturday, October 14 and 15, the Kanssa Association of Deans of Women, which includes both college and school deans, will convene in McPherson for their convention.

Dr. Mary Fee, a member of McPherson College faculty, is the chairman of this organization, which, at the present time, has 70 members.

members.

Most of the meetings will be in thost of the meetings which the participants will discuss the various problems and techniques involved in counseling. Sessions, will be held in the Warren and McCourt Hotels. Registration will begin Friday morning at Hotel Warren. Mrs. Margaret Sandzeu Greenough will eposk at the dinner meeting that noon.

noon.

Tea will be served to the Deans
by the senior high school, late Friday afternoon.

Saturday morning, as a courtesy
of the college, coffee will be served the women in the Student Union Room.

ion Room. Gust spaker for the luncheon conference Saturday noon will be Professor Gordon of Ransas State College.

The convention will adjourn following the luncheon Saturday.

Broadcasts Will Be

Continued This Year
Radio broadcasts will be continued this year by the collegesays Professor Plasterer.

## 'The Late George Apley' Is Progressing Well

Practice on the McPherson College Players' fall production, "The Late George Apley", is progressing well, according to Professor Roy McAuley, dramatics coach. Actors are currently being coached on stage actions and lines."

Production is scheduled for the nights of October 31, November 1, 2, and 3 at 8 p. m., in the Little Theater on third floor of Sharp Hall.

#### Seniors Represent New Addition To Alumni Group

Each year many questions ar Each year many questions are asked about the senior class. The seniors represent the new addition to the alumni association, and they also represent the next contribution of the college to the business world. The class is combusiness world. The class is com-posed of that group of students who will soon meet the academic requirements of the college and thereby become worthy candidates for the degrees granted by Mc-Pherson College.

Of the sixty-nine seniors, fifty-three are men, and sixteen are women. Thirty-three are mar-ried while thirty-six are still single.

ried while thirty-six are still single.

Teaching leads in the vocational objectives of the seniors, it being indicated by twenty-nine members of the class. Other vocations into which members of the class plan to enter are: business, ministry, medicine, farming, mission work, christian counseling, social work, chemistry, accounting, civil service, christian education, homemaking, business executive, physicist, and X-Ray technician.

Forty-eight of the seniors claim

ness executive, physicist, and X- kn. Ray technician.

Porty-eight of the seniors claim Kansas as their home state. The other twenty-one come from California, Indiana, Iowa. Louisiana, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas. Should the seniors all go home, the total distance travelled would be 17,260 For Homecoming miles.

miles.

The seniors represent a dozen different religious denominations. They exemplify "democracy in action." They are typical of the output of hundreds of hundreds of hundreds.

of the output of natures American colleges.

The Alumni Office will find it pleasant during the present school year to observe the multiplied successes of the seniors who will soon he admitted to that great group of "has been students", the alum-

#### Lobban, Merkey Finish Year Volunteer Service

Year Volunteer Service
Ivan Lobban and Vernon Merkey. two former students of Mac
College, recently assisted with the
cleanup work after the disastrous
flood at Bridgewater.
They have just empleted their
year of volunteer service working
on the construction of the community building at Bacon Hollow
and assisting with Sunday School
classes, the crafts program, and
youth work.

#### Prizes Offered For Best Pictures

For Best Pictures

The Quadrangle staff has announced that a first, second, and third prize will be given for the three best pictures of student activities. Negatives must accompany all pictures that are entered. Unused pictures will be returned. One contest closes becember 1. The other contest will close on February 1. Anyone is eligible except Quadrangle staff members. Persons interested should seal their entires in an envelope and give them to Al Zunkel or Bill Daggett. As many entries may be entered as desired.

#### This Week - - -

Sept. 30—Baker, there.
October 1.—All School Party,
sponsored by Senior Class.
October 2.—Kine Hall Open
Rousé.
October 4.—Condell Flory,
missionary from China.
October 7.—College of Emporis, here.
October 8.—Fahnestock Open
House.
October 8.—S. C. A. Cluster
Conference.

NO. 3

"The Late George Apley" is a period production taking place in Boston in the year 1912. George Apley, by Wayne Ziegler, repre-sents the Bostonian element that feels the rest of the country is

feels the rest of the country is foreign.
Play Cast
Apley's daughter and son, played by Kathlyn Larson and Dale Oltman, try to revolt against their father's attitude. Their successes and failures makes up the body of the play.

Professoh McAuley has started

Professoh McAuley has started that excellent character parts are provided in the supporting roles. Margaret Daggett is the ancient family servent who is not disturbed by the insane activities of the family.

Dean Cotton is the distant relative who wants to be a "proper Bostonian."

Eather Mohler portrays a flery matron who makes life miserable for those around her. Jeane Badwin plays Catherine Apley, the devoted but not ob rilliant wife of George.

devoted but not too brillian whe of George.
Supporting Roles and Understudies
Other supporting characters
and understudies are Don Shults,
Vera Hoffman, Rowens Neber,
Marie Miller, Betty Frantz, Bill
Dargsett, and Garth Ellwood.
Eula Broyles is student direc-

Miss Della Lehman is assis-ing Mr. McAuley in the general production procedure.

# Alumni To Return

Coronation of the homecoming queen will precede the McPherson-Bethel football game, Priday, October 28.

Other ovents on the homecoming
program will include the alumni
chapel and pep meeting on Friday morning and the bonfire and
pep rally on Thursday evening.
A church service with Rev.
Harry Zeller as speaker is being
planned for Thursday at 8:00
p.m.

## Junior-Senior English

Junior-Senior English
Teste, Results Ready.
Conferences Beginning
Junior-Sentior English Proficiency Test results are ready for
those students who took the test
this semester, Miss Della Lehmen, chalfman of the English depariment has announced.
Each student will have a conference with a member of the English department in order to learn
his standing on the test.
Lists of the students who are
to see the different members of
the department have been posted
on th bulletin board in Sharp
Hall.

### Aristocracy Or Democracy On McPherson Compus

Everyone is acquainted with the apathy that the general public displays when local elections roll around every so often; but I wonder if the seeming indifference of the students on Mac campis to vacancies of responsible positions, student government, and student body elections has

Undoubtedly the leadership and good citizens of to-morrow will come and are coming from campuses such as ours all over the nation, hence, this is a bit of constructive

There is a familiar cry on most campuses, as well as in many local governments, that the place is being run by a clique or select group of individuals. It seems that they head up every committee or hold strategic offices in every position that is worth holding. There is even a common saying that if you want something done right, give it to the busiest person on campus.

Of course, often times this is, the quickest and most efficient way to get something done. The tendency, therefore, is for a rather small group of individuals to have thrust upon them the responsibility of running things on a campus, in local governments, or where ever the problem of responsibility arises.

Last spring it was necessary for the Student Council to postpone the Cheerleader elections until this fall, because of the lack of interest.

Also the Board of Publications had to delay the rec-

Also the Board of Publications had to delay the recommending of an assistant business manager for the Quadrangle and an assistant business manager of the Spectator to the Student Council, because sufficient applications had

to the Student Council, because sufficient applications had not been received.

Both assistant business managers, according to the constitution, must be sophomores. So far, only freshmen have shown any interest in these positions.

Even though the Cheerleader election turned out nicely this fall with plenty of competition, only fifty per cent of the student body voted, and the other situation is still to be solved. to be solved.

It is clear that if an aristocracy is prevalent on the campus it is our own fault. The reason for this "rule of a few" is that we would rather sit back and let someone

else do the work.

To correct this situation on our own campus, and to prepare ourselves for the duties that we as citizens must assume if democracy is to live, we will have to keep interested in what is going on, and also, be willing to take on responsibility ourselves.

on responsibility ourselves.

The weekly meetings of Student Council are open to all students unless otherwise notified. It is a good way for one to keep informed, and also, to make suggestions. Any member of the student body can make suggestions or talk for or against any question that is before the council. The limitation, of course, is that no one but a member of Student Council can vote. This is because we have a representative form of student government.

If we feel strongly about a situation we should tell our class representatives how things stack up with us. It is our government. We should make good use of it. If we do not and lose this privilege, it is our fault.

We ought to keep interested in activities and organizations in our field of interest. We should keep trying to broaden this field.

In the future let us all make sure that the Student

In the future let us all make sure that the Student Council or the Board of Publications does not have to postpone or delay action, because of a lack of interest on our part.

## The Spectator

**Associated Collegiate Press** 

National Advertising Service, Inc. College Publishers Representative
420 MADISON AVE. NEW YORK, N. Y
CRICASO - BOSTON - LOS ARGELES - SAN FRANCISC

HOME OF THE BULLDOGS Entered as second class matter No as under the act of March 3, 1897. THE SCHOOL OF QUALITY per 20, 1917, at the postoffice at McPherson,

Address All Corresponder
THE SPECTATOR

THE EDITORIAL STAFF

Betty Frantz Kathlyn Lars

Reporters and Spe Betty Redinger Don St. Clair Lorene Marshall Roann Keim Doris Correll THE BUSINESS STAFF

Gerald Neher Gordon Yode

Circulation Manager For "Goodness Sake" Use

"W-R" FLOUR MADE BY The Wall-Rogalsky Milling Co.

Phone 100

## Lake Superior Lumber Co.

RALPH HANSON, Mgr.

Lumber - Hardware Paint -- Coal

301 N. Maple

Phone 40

#### Library Reports More New Books

Catherine Of Aragon by Garrett

At the age of fifteen the young est daughter of Ferdinand and Isabella became Henry VIII's

The story of this lonely but in telligent and courageous woman is a history of one of the greatest games of power politics ever play

This vivid dramatic biography with its smallest detail resting sol-idly on painstaking research, dis-closes a new English heroine and ry VIII in a new light.

The Psychological Origin and Treatment of Enuresis by Steven on Smith.

son Smith.

Dr. Stevenson Smith is Professor of Psychology and Director of the Institute of Child Development of the University of Wash-

Through his years of ence in clinical work with children Dr. Smith became familiar with the many sided problem of enureis and its treatment.

Economic Origins of Jeffersonlan Democracy by Charles A. Beard This reprinting of Beard's vol-ume has been made necessary be-cause of a growing revival of in-terest in Jefferson, the man, and his historical contribution

America.
Dr. Charles A. Beard died Sept 1, 1948. During his lifetime, his books on historical and political questions set patterns for later interpretations

The Scandinavian countries (1720

The Scandinavian countries (1720-1865) by B. J. Hovde Until Dr. Hovde produced this history of the ascendancy of Scan-dinavian bourgeois society in its cultural, religious, and philoso-phical, as well as its political and economic, aspect, a dearth of his-torical material on northern Eur-ope had existed. e had existed.

The destinies of Norway, Swe den, and Denmark have be culiarly inter-related. A particu-iar value of this study lies in the fact that, while it distinctly points up the individuality of each of the three countries, at the same time it underlines certain fundamentals that have made them ba-sically a unit when referred to the whole pattern of European soci-

Social Life by John W. Bennett and Melvin M. Tumin

This book introduces the read er not only to the basic ideas of ciology but also to the major in stitutions and problems of Ameri an society today.

McPherson Fashions Febric Center

> For the Girl Who Sews Her Own

• Material

• Thread

• Patterns

And for the girl who is look

for style ready made °Printxess °Gay Gibson & Many Others

**OLIVER'S** 102 S. Main

Shaws Barber Shop For Good Hair Cuts

110 E. Kansas

Open Letter From SCA

Dear McPherson
College Stundents:
October 8 should be an important date to remember for it marks a rare opportunity for Mac College Student Christian Association members.

We are to be host to a Cluster Conference. This cluster include-tive colleges—Kansas Wesleyan Bethel, Bethany, Tabor, and Mc

An all-day conference is being planned and is open to everyor Two outstanding leaders, Shir ley Galatus, who is District S. C A. chairman, and Hal Ruebler

ley Galatius, who is District S. C. A. chairman, and Hal Ruebier, Regional S. C. A. director, will be on hand to assist in making the conference helpful and inspirational. There will also be student and faculty leaders from the schools represented.

Further information will appear in next week's Spectator as to definite program plans. Let's plan now to attend!

Sincerely,

Marilue Bowman and Vernon Nicholson.

Jesus and the Disinherited by Howard Thurman
Dr. Howard Thurman, co-paster of the Church for the Fellowship of All Peoples, San Francisco, points out that Jesus belonged to an oppressed race. The principles He applied in His position are the Jews, and other minority groups must apply today.

Written by one who himself has suffered from social and economic discrimination, this is a penetrating analysis of the powerful emotions of love, fear, and hatred—and their effect on both privileged and underprivileged.

and underprivileged.

Trends in Student Personnel Work by E. G. Williamson This collection of papers was presented at a conference celebra-ting the developments of twenty-five years of student personnel

work.
Today the view of student personnel work is that the task of institutions of higher learning is to develop the student as a person, a social being, and a citizen, rather than as an intellect alone.

History of Chinese Society (907-1125) by Karl X Wittfogel and Feng Chai-Sheng The Llao dynasty has particu-lar significance in Chinese history. It established patterns of political control and cultural adjustment which were consciously applied by three subsequent great dynastic of conquest

Feng Chia-sheng is a leading Chinese authority on the Liao per

#### KRYSTAL KITCHEN

Where Quality is Not Accidental

211 W. KANSAS

#### **Jarold Shops**

Dresses - Coats - Suits Sportswear - Lingerie Hoisery - Handbags

## HOTEL WARREN

COFFEE SHOP

For Your School Parties Three party rooms avail-

**Better Light for Better Sight** McPHERSON ELECTRIC CO. 211 N. Main E. W. Ek

#### GOSS MOTOR COMPANY

"The Oldest Auto Dealer in McPherson County"

CHRYSLER - Sales and Service - PLYMOUTH

208-10-12 S. Main

#### Kansas, Hershey Never Mentioned In Picture Short

Dr. Mohler received a letter from George Toland, who is a alumnus of McPherson College, and with the letter there was a clipping from the Angust 8, 1949; issue of the Salina Journal.

The clipping reads as follows:

The short subject attraction shown between the 'Calamity Jane' features (at the Watson the Jane' features (at the Watson the Jane' features (at the Jaye') and the wight have both acts are similar.

issue of the Salina Journal.

The clipping reads as follows:

"The short subject attraction shown between the "Calamity Jane" features (at the Waison they first of the week and at the Jayhawk now) hit upon several different items. There was a section on classrooms inside the fuselage of a retired airplane. Three times the marrator referred to the fact that this was in California. Then one part of the short was portraying the discovery of the sea weed agar here at home. The narrator stated that this was off the coast of Florida.

Then there was a very interest-

of Florida.

Then there was a very interesting subject on the making of real diamonds by laboratory methods from sugar. The opening scene was the entrance gate to McPherson college. The next scene was. of Dr. J. Willard Hershey, for many years head of the chemistry department of McPherson College. The ensuing scenes in the laboratory with the sugar, crucibles, electric furnace, etc. were all taken in the chemistry lab of Mc-Pherson college. Not once did the Pherson college. Not once did the narrator ever mention Kansas or Hershey.

I have noticed this type thing many times, so decided to say something about it this time. It should be of interest to several thousand people who have seen and will see this picture. KSAL has advertised this week that the has advertised this week that the 'Calamity Jane' picture is to ap-pear soon in Abilene, Minneapolis, McPherson and I don't know where else. If the same short sub-ject accompanies the picture those places that did here at the Wat-son and the Jayhawk, this should be of some reading interest:

Mr. Toland lives at 412 Morrion in Salina, Kansas,

Read all the ads in this issue

Always Be Clean



#### ABC CLEANERS

See Lyle Miller for Free Pickup and Delivery 119 S. MAIN PHONE 335

#### Kansas Is Next

The following article, on the Kansas "loyalty oath" is taken from the editorial page of the University Daily Kansan, the student newspaper of the University o

both acts are similar.

In ruling the "Ober Law" unconstitutional, Judge Joseph Sherbow of the Baltimore Circuit Court, writes our editorial for to-

bow of the isatimore circuit Court, writes our editorial for today:

'It violates the basic freedoms guaranteed by the first and fourteenth amendments of the United States Constitution, and due process under the Constitution and declaration of rights, and is too general for a penal statute.

'The state may not legislate on the thoughts of its citizens. The United States supreme court has made it clear that laws may punish acts and conduct which clearly, seriously and imminently threaten substantive evils.

'They may not intrude into the realm of ideas, religious and political beliefs and opinions.

'The law deals with overt acts, not thoughts. It may punish for acting, but not for thinking.
'As stated by justice Jackson (of the United States Supreme Court):

''If there is any fixed start in

Court):
"If there is any fixed start in our constitutional constellation, it is that no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orth-odox in politics, nationalism, religion, or other matters of opin ion or force citizens to confess by word or act their faith therein.

The court test of the "Ober law" was brought by 10 college instruc-tors, business and professional men. What are we waiting for here

### Carlson Plumbing Co.

Plumbing and Heating Office Phone 14: Res. 26



Juicy Hamburgers and and Fries Frosted Malts The Best in Steaks Ken's Drive In

#### THE HOME STATE BANK

M. G. Mathis, Cashier C. H. Hiebert, President

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

### **GENUINE PARTS**

for Magnetos, Starting and Lighting Systems Swanson Electric Co., Inc. ELECTRICAL SERVICE

310 N. Maple

#### **McPHERSON** Professional Directory

#### Dr. A. V. ROBB **OPTOMETRIST**

Phone 19

W. A. Reusch O. D.

ite 205 Malthy Bldg. - Ph. 110

#### Dr. A. W. Graves OPTOMETRIST

Located Over Bixby-Lindsay 106 1/2 N. Main Phone 750 Dr. L. G. Reiff DENTIST

ff. Phone 162 Res. Phone 1435

Dr. H. E. Linscheid

Dentist

Graves Drug Store Phone 1561

Dr. J. O. Schrag DENTIST Grand Building

Off. Phone 304, Res. Phone 1718J

# Society

son last week. They were: Jerry Hill, Frances Hall, Phyllis Schmutz, Joyce Anderson, and Freda Woodhatch.

Bob Jamison from Quinter vis-ited Jim Garvey last week.

Miriam Kelm, Anu Carpenter, and Mildred Beck spent the week-end in Nickerson. Mildred visited her folks while Miriam and Ann visited the Lehmans.

Pat Ford, a student at Bethel College, Newton, Kansas, visited the campus again last week.

Dr. Mary Fee and her sister, Miss Hazel Fee, went to Salina last Thursday evening to visit a broth-er who was in the hospital,

Jeane Baldwin spent Saturday afternoon and evening in Wichita,

Anita Rogers and Emmert Brown visited members of their respective families, near Larned, Kansas, Saturday and Sunday.

Anna Lou Rhodes visited her parents at Inman, Kansas.

Helen Kesler and her cousin Doris Kesler, went to the North-eastern Kansas District Meeting with James Elrod. While there, Helen visited her parents at home

Mr. and Mrs. Hillis Williams, Burdick, Kansas; Mr. Gordon Reist, Canton; and Mr. Ronald Moyer, Jennings, were among alumni who returned for the McPherson-Sterling football game

Mrs. Harnly, Miss Brown, Miss Harris, and Miss Siek went shop-ping in Wichita Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Doty of San Diego, California, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Doty, Jr., from Wednesday evening to Thursday afternoon.

Ronald Moyer, an alumnus of McPherson College, was visiting Vernon Nicholson and John Fire-stone last weekend.

Robert Wilson and Glen Carney went home over the weekend.

Jean Bullard was a dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Lapp in Kline Hall, Sunday, September 25.

Miss Vancil entertained Mrs. E. E. Bowers and Miss Mary Kin-zic at dinner last Sunday.

Rowena Neher and Vernon Nicholson ate Sunday dinner with Professor and Mrs. Roy McAuley.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Bowman



OUR COURTEOUS MEN DELIVER YOUR ICE, WHICH IS SO NECES-SARY TO FOODS, IF THEY ARE TO RETAIN THEIR NUTRITION.

MCPHERSON ICE CO.

s in McPher son several days ago. Mr. Bowman teaches at Garden City. Both he and his wife (formerly Esther Miller) are graduates of McPher-

Betty Frantz's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Frantz, Long Beach, California, visited here from Saturday until Monday last week. Mr. and Mrs. Frantz are on a pleasure trip through Kan-sas, Iowa, and the Ozarks.

Pattie Bittinger and Claudia Jo Stump were in Hutchinson last Sunday. Miss Stump sang a solo during the morning church ser-vice. Miss Bittinger was her ac-

Seven girls from Arnold Hall had a "watermelon party" Sun-day evening at the picnic table north of Harnly, A juicy time was enjoyed by all.

Jack Baker and his wife (the former Marianna Stinnette) were guests of the Albert Guyers Sun-day. Mrs. Baker was graduated from McPherson College last spring with the class of 49 and is ow teaching in Wichita, Kansas

Mildred Snowberger ate Sun day dinner in Conway, Kansas.

Mr. and Mrs. Gorden Yoder at-tended the Northeast Kansas dis-trict meeting at the Rock Creek Church of the Brethren near Sa-betha, Kansas, last week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl M. Frantz were at Denver, Colorado, at the Church of the Brethren last Sun-day and are spending some time in Colorado and New Mexico in the interest of the College.

President and Mrs. W. W. Peters will be at Warrensburg, Missouri, at the District Conference of the Middle District of Missouri, October 1-3.

The officers of Fahnestock Hall have announced that open house will be held Saturday, October 8 at Fahnestock Hall.

#### Freshman Elect Class

Freshman Elect Class
Officers; Wagoner, Pres.
On Monday, September 19, the
freshman class elected class offleers during the orientation period. Dick Wagoner was elected
president with James Serugs
holding the vice-president office.
Betty Ann Murrey was chosen
secretary and David Brammell received a vote of confidence in
the form of the treasurer's job.
Bob Bechtel and Kay Orva Willems were chosen to represent the
freshman class in the Student
Council.

Mercury

#### **Lowry Motors**

SALES AND SERVICE Phone 1652 301 South Main

> Expert Shoe and Radio Repair

AMERICAN SHOE and RADIO SERVICE

> 108 WEST EUCLID **PHONE 1027**

Watch Repairing Jewelry Gifts Fountain Pens Drugs Cosmetics



Bixby, Lindsay & Co.

#### First Impressions Of Mac College

Frank Hanagarne, who hails from Shiprock, New Mexico, at first glance thought McPherson College was rather old and very small. He also found that the student body was small. He now feels he prefers a small college. Frank thinks Mac men are a grand bunch of fellows.

Jo Ann Brubaker from South English, lowa, thinks Mac College is just the right size. She likes the college cafeteria and thinks it helps to bring the students to gether and in this way add to the school spirit. She also marvels at the way most of the students offer silent prayer before eating.

She has found the fellows to be very friendly and right guys

Don West promptly answered,
"It's great!" when asked how he
liked Mac College. However, since he is from Pampa, Texas, he does not like Kansas weather. And he stated that he was going proke eating in the college cafe-

three weeks ago.

Paul likes McPherson College because it is small and the students are very friendly. He likes the cafeteria but could stand a little more to eat.

There may be a closer relaionship between the unread and the Red than we think.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Newcomer, announced that Kline Hall will hold its annual open house for students, faculty, and friends Sun-

#### Fahnestock Hall Holds First Dorm Meeting

Don admitted he likes modest women, but doubted that he would find many.

Paul Hodson, Honolulu, Hawati, decided to come to McPherson College when he passed through Kansas while he was in the army, while in the army, Paul spent some time in Europe and six months in America. He has been out of the army for four months. He came to McPherson three weeks ago. made a few remarks after which the meeting was adjourned.

Immediately after the meeting the boys went to their respective floors and chose their proctors First floor chose James Hoover: second. Loren Blickenstaff; and third, Valao Alailima.

### Engborgs **Drug Store**

DRUGS

Sick Room Supplies Fountain Service

218 N. Main

#### MATSON Radio & Sound Service

Radios Repaired

212 E. Ruelld Phone 1240



Sweaters - Skirts Blouses - Scarfs

## HOUGHTON'S

Your Home BAKERY



regular Home Delivery
Pasteurized Homogenized
Vitamin "D" Milk
Make Our Dairy Bar
Your Downtown Meeting
Place
You'll Like Our
Ice Cream
Open Evenings
Desight Pierce.

## WELCOME

Best Wishes in Your Sixty-Second Year of Educational Progress.

McPherson and Citizens State Bank

## Crabb's Town and Country

When You Think Of

Fine Photography Think Of

Your College Photographer

Over Bixby - Lindsay

State Farm Insurance Co.

AUTO - LIFE - FIRE

ARTHUR ROLANDER AGENCY

Musical Instruments Sporting Goods — Radios and **Appliances** 

Complete Repair Service

## Morris & Son

Men's Women's & Children's Wear

#### WINSLOW AND SON MOTOR CO. Nash Airflyte

Sales Phone 881

214 South Main

ne 1580

McPherson Laundry and Dry Cleaners

Adrian M. Smith, Owner

Photo Finishing

In 9

Out 5

ABEL'S

108 N. Main

McPherson Lumber Co. Geo. H. Goodholm, Manager

"QUALITY MERCHANDISE"

LUMBER, PAINT AND HARDWARE

416 N. Cherry

Phone 880



Laughs & Fun Meet the gang

Peterson's Roller Rink

Open Evenings & Sundays

## **Bulldogs Three Touchdown** Underdog At Baker Tonight

From the records of losing teams come losing streaks. No sooner had the McPherson College Bulldogs broken their fruitless run of 15 consecutive games by beating Sterling College, than another winless run confronts them. As the Bulldogs take the field against Baker University tonight at Baldwin, Kas., they will be attempting to halt a skeln of 13 consecutive Kansas Conference defeats.

The Bulldogs have not won a conference game since Nov. 1, 1946, when they edged Bethel 7-6 in a dismal, chilling rain at Newton.

Almost as bad, they have not de-feated their foe for tonight's game, Baker, in football since 1936. The 6-0 victory that year is the only time the Bullogs have ever beaten Baker on the Wild-cata' own field. The teams battled to a 12-12 tie in 1946.

to a 12-12 tie in 1949.

Coach Karl Spear has 22 Wildcat Jettermen on hand, a situation
which leaves Baker two deep at
every position except center and
right half. Six veteran ends are
available—Gene Chabb, Jack
Flickinger, Warren Vance, Robert
Stroup, Steve Dial, and Ted Haas.

Stroup, Steve Dial, and Ted Haas.
Experienced tackles are Bud
Sloop, Harry Woods, Ernie Swenson, and Charlle Woods. Ernie Ansoli, Walter Martin, Larry Noll,
and Ted Cleavinger are lettermen
guards. Spear and his assistants,
Gorby Martin and Russ Devoe, are
looking for another man to back
vet John Zorn at center.

Kolancy Kicks Again.
Seven backs have returned to
strike from the Wildcats' T-formation—Roy Bratley, Wes Will, Boyce Smith, Sherman Kolancy, Wagoner Fox, Rodney Enos, and Harold Chubb.

old Chubb.

Smith and Kolancy were instrumental in the Wildcat's victory over Southwestern last Friday. The speedy Smith raced 11 yards around end for the tying touchdown, and Kolancy, one of the top Conference kickers of all time, booted the winning extra holist.



itime, booted the winning extra
point.

If comparative scores mean
anything —and
the y usually
don't — Baker
beat So ut h
western 7-6, the
Peterish dogs beat SterPeterish dogs beat Sterling 14-6.
Although McPherson is rated
a three-touchdown underdog in
tonight's fray, it is more than
possible they might pull a few
surprises. The offensive work of
the Bulldog line against Sterling
was tremendous. Big Joe Pate
and Galen Webb were bulwarks as
the forward wall opened holes for
Charlie Peterish, Glen Pyle, and
Gene Arnold to drive through.
Bulldogs Weak Defensively
However, the Bulldogs defensive
work showed considerable need
for improvement. The whole squad
has the high tackling habit. Coach
Frosty Hardacre has drilled the
team all week in defensive technique and fundamentals.
Hardacre also added some new
plays to the offensive system this

Hardacre also added some new plays to the offensive system this week, and hoped that his passing attack would improve with the eek's drills.

week's drills.

The Buildogs are expected to go into tonight's affair in top condition. No injuries have been sustained in practice this week, and Glen Pyle, who suffered a slight head concussion in the Sterling game, has recovered and is expected to start the game at Baidwin. No changes are expected in the starting eleven.

A statesman thinks he belongs to the nation, but a politiciar thinks the nation belongs to him

> NU WAY CLEANERS • Good Service







Galen Webb . Offensive Bulwark

Intramural Plan Starts

Intramural Plan Starts
The 1949 McPherson College
intramural program should get in
full swing next week as preliminary plans for the autumn setup
have been completed this week by
Dick Wareham, men's physical
education instructor and head of
the campus intramural plan.
Heading the list is a tennis
tournament set for October 28
(Homecoming Day) between an
alumni group and the six top
members of a campus ladder tourney. Expected to play for the al-

members of a campus ladder tour-ney. Expected to play for the al-umni are Delbert Kelly, Ware-ham, Gordon Yoder, Wilbur Yo-der, Lloyd Larsen, and Guy Hayes. In the McPherson city Hayes. In the McPherson city tennis tournament this August Kelly finished second and Ware ham third.

ham third.

A similar kind of ladder tourney has been set up for table tennis with 50 positions on the bracket. Charles Petefish, John Ward, and Ken Kinzle, who finished 1-2-3 in last year's campus tourney, are all seeded. Rules for both tennis and table tennis players are posted in the display case east of

tennis and table tennis players are posted in the display case east of the gym door in the Physical Education building.

A mixed volleyball league will also have scheduled games every Tuesday evening in the PE building. Non-league mixed volleyball will also be played Wednesday evenings.

WAA Times Set For Year

WAA Times Set For Year
On Tuesday, October 27, a W,
A. A. meeting of all members was
held to decide on specific times
for all sports this season.
There will be two tennis sections
a week from 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. on
Wednesdays.
Bowling will be from 1:00 to
3:00 p. m. on Fridays.
Outing is scheduled for Mondays and Skating for Friday atternoons at 3:15.
The club amended the constitution to the effect that a girl
must attend at least four regular
meetings of a club before she can
make-up a meeting in that club.
Committees were assigned to
be in charge of hot dog sales at
the three coming home football
games.

## PHONE

834

for your

Corsages Cut Flowers



Blick, Tillman **Elected Captains** 

Vernon Dale Blickenstaff, vet eran end, and Carroll C. (Salty) Tillman, a regular Bulldog guard since '46, have been elected foot ball co-captains by their team-mates for 1949.



Blickenstaff, a senior who will graduate at the end of this semester, is an alumnus o f Quinter, K s., High School, '43. After a Blickenstaff two-year s o-journ as a radar mechanic in the AAF, Blick en-rolled at MC in Sept., 1946, and since then has earned two M's in football and baseball and one in basketball, He was a regular on Tootball and baseball and one in basketball. He was a regular on the McPherson Vets basketball team, state VFW champs in 1948. Married since August, 1947, he is a business administration major and expects to coach as a career. Tillman



en MC letters, three in tootball ('46-'48), three in baseball ('47-'49), and one in basketball ('49). Salty—he picked up
the name after three years' service in Uncle Sam's fleet—was also a starter on the American Legion National Champs of 1949,
the Harry P. Dorst team from McPherson.

#### Baker, Bulldogs First KC Victors

First KC Victors

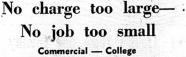
Baker University and McPherson College gave the Kansas Conference its first football victories for 1949. McPherson dumped Sterling College 14-6 for its first victory-since 1947. Baker upset Southwestern at Winfield, Kas., 7-6.

Southwestern dominated the first half but scored only one touchdown as the Wildcats threw back two early Moundbuilder advances. Baker's second half cyunter-attack bore fruit in the last quarter when Boyce Smith bootlegged 11 yards around end for the tying marker. Sherman for the tying marker. Sherman Kolancy, the veteran precision placekicker, booted the extra Kolancy, the veteran precise placekicker, booted the expoint, and that was the game.

point, and that was the game.
At Salina tomorrow the game that may ultimately decide the Kansas Conference will be played. Ray Hahr's Bethany Swedes are rated as favorites over Kansas Wesleyan, but Wally Forstham Seed all the advertisements in Sas Wesleyan, but Wally Forstham Seed all the advertisements in Sas Wesleyan, but Wally Forstham Seed all the advertisements in Sas Wesleyan, but Wally Forstham Seed all the advertisements in Speciator every week.

berg may have something to say about that. Bethany was idle the past week as Wesleyan took it on the chin 34-7 in an out-of-class game against Colorado College.

this week. The maroon clad



#### PHOTOGRAPHERS LUTZ-SCHMIDT

318 N. Lehmer

For Quality Printing and Prompt Service Think of CENTRAL PRINTING CO.

John L. Todd McPherson, Kan

Phone 298

## **Hawley Hardware**

219 N. Main

## **Bader Pontiac Co.**

See Us Today

For A Good Will Used Car We Service All Makes of Cars

Cadillac and Pontiac Sales & Service **GMC Trucks** 

205 S. Main

The McPherson Buildogs smashed their 15-game losing streak as they convincingly buried the Sterling Warriors 14-6 on the home grounds last Friday. The win was the first for the Buildogs since they defeated this same Sterling team 6-0 on September 26, 1947.



Glen Pyle

#### Pyle Nears Pro Mark For Running Durability

In these days of frequent substitutions and furious passing, the heavy ground duty displayed by McPherson College fullback Glen Pyle against Sterling College here last Friday may have set something of a record. Pyle packed the mail 36 times against the Warriors, netting 156 yards for an average of 4.33 yards per clip.
Organization of statistics dates back only to 1937 in collegiate circles, and the national bureau does not publish individual game figures. However, in the National Pro Football League, which has issued individual averages since 1932, the durability record is held by former Michigan All-American Harry.

held by former Michigan All-American Harry Newman, who made 39 rushing attempts for the New York Giants against the New York Giants against the Green Bay Packers November 11, 1934.

game against Colorad College.

Dick Peter's Ottawa Braves showed whether they were champlonship class or not last night as they met Missouri Valley in Kansas City's Blues Stadium. The Braves were upset by Central (Mo.) College last Friday 6-0.

C. of E. meets William Jewell tomorrow still seeking the first win. The Presbles were outpassed 21-0 by Maryville (Mo.) Teachers last Saturday.

Bethel has no game scheduled the between the seek. The maroon clad

#### Sterling Smashed; First Win Since '47



talls impressive to the big for-ward wall which displayed some of the best of-linework seen here since

cootball's postwar revival.

Sterling made a serious threat
from the opening kickoff. Their football's postwar revival.

Sterling made a serious threat from the opening kickoff. Their first attack was thrown off, but Howard "Mehlinger fumbled a punt and the Warriors recovered on the Buildog 18. They lost the bail after only six yards advance, however, and after an exchange of punts the Buildogs marched to their first touchdown in 1949. Mehlinger again fumbled a Sterling boot, but this time big Gus Webb recovered on the Buildog's own 40. Eight rushes led to the marker with Glen Pyle knifing off tackle from the two for the payoff punch. A faulty pass from center ruined the conversion attempt.

An unnecessary roughness penalty against McPherson paved the way for Sterling's scoring drive in the waning moments of the first half. Taking over on the 32, Sterling also scored in eight plays with a 19 yard aerial from Bud Kelly to McFarland being the big yardage eater. A two yard pitch from Kenny Harris. a freshman

yardage eater. A two yard pitch from Kenny Harris, a freshman guard just converted to halfback, to Long was the final touchdown thrust.

thrust.

The Bulldogs made a determined drive to break the tie at the outset of the second half, but the attack bogged down on the eight yard line. Kelly punted out for the Warriors, but Blickenstaff, calling signals for the Bulldogs, set them on their heels by having Arnold quick klek. The Gary, Ind., halfback's punt fell dead on the one-ward marker where Long. the one-vard marker where Long

McPher.-Sterling Statistics

Penalties —MC5 for 45 yds, Sterling 7 for 35 yds. Fumbles— MC 3 (Mehlinger 2, Arnold) Sterling 4 (Long 2, McFarland, Kel-

ly).
Punt Returns— MC 3— 13
Punt Returns—2—14 Arnold 1 yards (Sullivan 2—14, Arnold 1—1—1) Sterling 3—17 yds. (Long 2—10, Brown 1—7).

Kickoff Returns—MC 3 for 37

Kickoff Returns—MC 3 for 37 yds. (Seidel 1—4, Arnoid 2—33 Sterling 3 for 45 yards. (Myers 1—19, Keily 2—26). Interceptions—MC 1 (Arnoid) Sterling 1 (Long). Passes caught—MC (2 (Van Duff, Sullivan) Sterling 3 (McFarland 2, Long).

returned it to the four

returned it to the four.

The Sterling quarterback, whose mother must have been frightened by a moron in his prenatal life, then called for two consecutive passes. Arnold intercepted the second toss on the 28 and shuffled it back to the 19. Charlie Peterfish, replacing Arnold at tailback, immediately hit Ron Sullivan with a seven yard toss that moved the Buildogs to the 13. Pyle skirted the flank for seyen. Pyle and Peterfish then alternated on three tries with the one time Central College star. Pyle, pushing over from the two. Peterfish's ing over from the two. Petefish's pass for extra point was incom-

The last quarter was complete-The last quarter was complete-ly dominated by the Bulldogs. They made two more scoring threats and did score when Joe Pate tackled Long so hard that the ball squirted from his arms. Reserve end Bob Bechtel recovered the ball after it had rolled past the end zone, for a safety,



Wallpaper Paint **Norcross Cards** Gifts

Carl A. Bessier - Decorative Supplies 107 S. Main Phone 205

## CALIENDO MOTORS, Inc.

Authorized Sales



507 - 523 North Main

### PEOPLE'S STATE BANK

We Welcome Your Account.

Established 1898

Member FDIC

## **Bader Cleaners**



We're Your Best Friend, Too!

end your dry-cleaning to us for quality service.

Gib & Lucille Bader

(Across from the Postoffice)