

McPHERSON
COLLEGE
BULLETIN

CATALOG NUMBER

1950-1951

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McPHERSON COLLEGE BULLETIN

VOL. XXXIX

FEBRUARY, 1969

NO. 1

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BULLETIN



Life and Light—John 1:9

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1950 CALENDAR 1950

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S					
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1951 CALENDAR 1951

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH											
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Calendar

1960-1961

- May 31—Wednesday, Enrollment for First Summer Session, 1960.
- July 26—Wednesday, Commencement, First Summer Session.
- July 26—Wednesday, Enrollment for Second Summer Session, 1960.
- August 25—Friday, Second Summer Session ends.
- August 31—Sept. 1, Faculty Retreat.
- Sept. 4-5—Enrollment of Upper Classmen.
- Sept. 4-6—Freshmen Orientation and Enrollment.
- Sept. 7—Thursday, 8:00 A. M., Classes convene.
- Sept. 7—Thursday, 9:50 A. M., Opening Address.
- Nov. 10-16—Regional Conference.
- Nov. 22—Wednesday, 4:00 P. M., Thanksgiving Recess begins.
- Nov. 24—Friday, 8:00 A. M., Thanksgiving Recess ends.
- Dec. 15—Friday, 4:00 P. M., Christmas Recess begins.
- Jan. 2—Tuesday, 8:00 A. M., Christmas Recess ends.
- Jan. 10, 11, 12, 15—Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Monday, Final Examinations for First Semester.
- Jan. 16-17—Tuesday and Wednesday, Enrollment for Second Semester.
- Jan. 18—Thursday, 8:00 A. M., Classes convene.
- Mar. 16—Friday, 4:00 P. M., Easter Recess begins.
- Mar. 27—Tuesday, 8:00 A. M., Easter Recess ends.
- May 22, 23, 24, 25—Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Final Examinations for Second Semester.
- May 26—Saturday, 10:00 A. M., Class Day Exercises.
- May 26—Saturday, 6:30 P. M., Alumni Reunion.
- May 27—Sunday, 10:45 A. M., Baccalaureate Services.
- May 28—Monday, 10:00 A. M., Sixty-Third Annual Commencement.
- May 30—Wednesday, Enrollment for Summer Session, 1961.

Board of Trustees*

As of February, 1950

CLASS OF 1950

D. FLOYD CRIST	Quinter, Kansas
MARK EMBWILER	Froid, Montana
IRA MILTON HOOVER	Plattsburg, Missouri
B. F. STUTEMAN	Thomas, Oklahoma

CLASS OF 1951

RICHARD KEIM	Route 8, Nampa Idaho
HARVEY RASP	3515 North 49th St., Omaha, Nebraska
PAUL E. SARGENT	135 North Maxwell St., McPherson, Kansas
J. J. YODER	1300 East Euclid St., McPherson, Kansas

CLASS OF 1952

CHARLES A. ALBIN	118 South Moore St., Ottumwa, Iowa
ROY C. FRANTZ	Conway Springs, Kansas
E. J. GIBBS	5509 East 15th St., Kansas City, Missouri

CLASS OF 1953

P. L. FIKE	Route 2, West Plains, Missouri
B. F. STAUFFER	Rocky Ford, Colorado
E. A. WALL	820 East Euclid St., McPherson, Kansas
WRAY E. WHITENEGR	Hamlin, Kansas

CLASS OF 1954

HAROLD BEAM, <i>Vice Chairman</i>	Route 2, McPherson, Kansas
HOMER FERGUSON	1019 N. Walnut St., McPherson, Kansas
GUY HAYES, <i>Secretary</i>	117 N. Olivette, McPherson, Kansas
ROY O. FRANTZ	Box 1654, Pueblo, Colorado

CLASS OF 1955

GLENN HARRIS	Jennings, Louisiana
ROY H. NEHER	Oswego, Kansas
CHARLES NETTLETON	Binard, Iowa
MARTIN STINE	Adel, Iowa
W. H. YODER, <i>Chairman</i>	140 N. Charles, McPherson, Kansas

EX OFFICIO

W. W. Peters, <i>President</i>	McPherson, Kansas
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TREASURER

J. H. FRIES	McPherson, Kansas
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Standing Committees of the Board

- EXECUTIVE: Sargent; Beam; Hayes; Wall; Yoder, J. J.; Yoder, W. H.; (Peters, ex officio).
- FINANCE AND INVESTMENT: Yoder, J. J.; Ferguson; Hayes; Sargent; Wall; (Fries, ex officio).
- EDUCATIONAL: Albin; Frantz, Roy C.; Frantz, Roy O.; (President and Dean of College, ex officio).
- BUILDING AND GROUND: Beam; Crist; Stauffer; (G. Yoder, ex officio).
- *Twenty-four elective trustees are divided into classes based on time of expiration of office. Each trustee is elected for six years.

Officers of the Faculty

1949-1950

W. W. PETERS, LL. D.	President
R. E. MOHLER, Sc. D.	Assistant to the President
LUTHER E. WARREN, Ph. D.	Dean-Registrar
J. H. FRIES, A. B.	Treasurer
R. GORDON YODER, B. S.	Business Manager
MARY FEE, Ph. D.	Dean of Women
S. M. DELL, M. S.	Dean of Men

Standing Committees of the Faculty

- ADMINISTRATION: Peters, Hess, Mohler, Warren, G. Yoder.
 ADMISSIONS AND CURRICULUM: Warren, Flory, Heisey, Hess.
 ATHLETICS: G. Yoder, Fries, Hardacre (ex officio), Warren, Guy Hayes (Trustee), Lloyd Larsen (Alumnus), Leland Lindell (City of McPherson), one representative each of the Student Council and the "M" Club.
 BULLETIN BOARD: Wareham, (two students).
 CALENDAR AND PUBLIC EVENTS: Dell, Krehbiel, Lamle, Mrs. Russell Yoder.
 CHAPEL: Metzler, Bowman, Frederick, San Romani, Siek, (two students).
 DEPUTATION: Frantz, Brammell, Frederick, McAuley, Metalar.
 FACULTY PROGRAM: Olson, Kinzie, Lehman, Shelly, Vancil.
 FACULTY SOCIAL: Bechtel, Hershberger, Kinzie.
 FACULTY REPRESENTATIVES ON STUDENT COUNCIL: Dell, Fee, Warren.
 LIBRARY: Lehman, Bechtel, Bowman, Harris, Lockwood.
 LOANS: Mohler, Fries (ex officio), Hawkinson (business man), Hess.
 PERSONNEL AND COUNSELING: Warren, Dell, Fee, Hardacre, Metalar.
 PLACEMENT: Brammell.
 PUBLICITY AND PROMOTION: Frantz, Brammell, Mohler, Olson, G. Yoder.
 RADIO: Plasterer, Lehman, McAuley.
 SOCIAL: Wareham, Lamle, Plasterer, (three students).
 SUMMER SESSION: Warren, Fee.
 Note: The President is a member (ex officio) of all committees.

Committee on Higher Education
 College and Seminary Presidents
 Church of the Brethren

W. W. PETERS, Chairman	McPherson, Kansas
A. C. BAUGHER, Secretary	Elizabethtown, Pennsylvania
RUFUS D. BOWMAN	Chicago, Illinois
WARREN D. BOWMAN	Bridgewater, Virginia
C. N. ELLIS	Huntingdon, Pennsylvania
HAROLD D. FABNACHT	La Verne, California
V. F. SCHWALM	North Manchester, Indiana

The Faculty

1949-1950

WOODFORD W. PETERS, A. B., A. M., LL. D.

*President of the College and Professor of Education and Psychology (1941)**

A. B., Manchester College, 1915; A. M., Ohio State University, 1922; Columbia University, summer, 1922; President, Mount Morris College, 1925-1928; University of Illinois, 1928-1936; Dean, Grury College, 1936-1939; Head of Department of Education, Manchester College, 1939-1941; LL. D., Manchester College, 1941.

ROBERT ELLSWORTH MOHLER, A. B., M. S., Sc. D.

Assistant to President and Professor of Biology (1935, 1913).

A. B., Mt. Morris College, 1912; M. S., Kansas State College, 1917; Michigan State College, 1914; University of Wisconsin, 1925; University of Kansas, summer, 1927; Member Seminar, National University, Mexico City, 1923; Sc. D., La Verne College, 1945.

J. HOWARD FRIES, A. B.

Treasurer (1947, 1916).

New York University, summers, 1915, 1918; A. B., McPherson College, 1925.

LUTHER E. WARREN, A. B., A. M., Ph. D.

Dean-Registrar and Professor of Education (1949, 1948).

A. B., Wilmington College, 1917; A. M., Haverford College, 1924; Ph. D., Western Reserve University, 1934.

ALICE B. MARTIN, B. S.

Assistant Registrar and Instructor in Stenography (1938).

B. S., McPherson College, 1938; K. S. T. C., Emporia, 1921-1923 and summer, 1925.

SAMUEL MILTON DELL, B. S., M. S.

Dean of Men and Professor of Industrial Arts Education (1937, 1931).

B. S., McPherson College, 1926; M. S., Iowa State College, 1934; Central Missouri State Teachers College, summer, 1927; University of Chicago, summer, 1936; Kansas State College, summer, 1945.

MARY FEE, B. S., M. S., Ph. D.

Dean of Women and Professor of Education (1940).

B. S., 1930; M. S., 1932; Ph. D., 1940, University of Kansas.

EARL M. PRANTZ, A. B., B. D., A. M.

Director of Public Relations (1943).

A. B., McPherson College, 1921; B. D. Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1922; A. M., University of Chicago, 1923.

R. GORDON YODER, B. S.

Business Manager (1947, 1946).

B. S., McPherson College, 1938.

VIRGINIA HARRIS, A. B., B. S. in L. S.

Librarian (1944).

A. B., McPherson College, 1939; B. S. in L. S., Louisiana State University, 1945.

*The first date indicates the year of appointment to present position; the second denotes the year of the first connection with the faculty when such is not indicated by the one date.

IRA N. H. BRAMMELL, A. B.

Alumni Secretary (1947).

A. B., McPherson College, 1923.

ROBERT KEIM, A. B.

Assistant to the Director of Public Relations (1939).

A. B., McPherson College, 1949.

JESSIE BROWN, B. M.

Professor of Piano (1915).

Diploma Bethany Conservatory, 1907; B. M., 1910; Piano Instructor, 1908-1912
Bethany College; student, Royal Conservatory, Leipzig, Germany, 1913-1914;
special student, Chicago, summer, 1935.

MAURICE A. HESS, A. B., A. M.

*Professor of English and Latin (1926, 1919)**

Graduate Cumberland Valley Normal, 1908; A. B., Ursinus College, 1914; A. M.,
University of Pennsylvania, 1917; University of Chicago, summers, 1930, 1937.

JOSEPH L. BOWMAN, A. B., M. S.

Professor of Mathematics and Physics (1926).

A. B., McPherson College, 1918; M. S., University of Chicago, 1924; Oberlin Col-
lege, 1918-1919; Yale University, 1919-1920; University of Kansas, summer, 1931.

DELLA LEHMAN, A. B., A. M.

Professor of English (1927).

A. B., Manchester College, 1921; A. M., 1924, summer, 1930, University of South-
ern California; University of Chicago, summer, 1921; University of London, 1930;
Harvard, summer, 1932; Columbia University, summer, 1937; Johns Hopkins,
summer, 1939; Columbia College of Drama and Radio, 1942; University of Minne-
sota, summer, 1946.

BURTON METZLER, A. B., B. D., Th. B., Ph. D.

Professor of Philosophy and Religion (1937).

A. B., Manchester College, 1920; B. D., Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1921; Th. B.,
Princeton Theological Seminary, 1924; Ph. D., Southern Baptist Theological Semi-
nary, 1928.

OSCAR A. OLSON, B. S., A. M., Ph. D.

Professor of Economics and Business Administration (1939).

B. S., Northern State Teacher's College (South Dakota), 1923; A. M., 1932; Ph. D.,
1939; University of Iowa.

KENNETH C. BECHTEL, A. B., B. D., M. Th., Ph. D.

Professor of Sociology and Psychology (1948, 1946).

A. B., Juniata College, 1925; B. D., Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 1931;
M. Th., Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1933; Ph. D., University of Chicago, 1937.

JAMES M. BERKEBILE, A. B., A. M.

Associate Professor of Chemistry (1943). (On leave).

A. B., Manchester College, 1934; A. M., Ohio State University, 1938, summers 1936,
1938, 1943 and on leave 1945-1956.

MILDRED SIEK, B. S., M. S.

Associate Professor of Home Economics (1943).

B. S., McPherson College, 1935; summer, 1939, University of Colorado; summers
1940 and 1941, Kansas State College; M. S., University of Wisconsin, 1948.

RAYMOND L. FLORY, B. S., A. M.

Associate Professor of History and Political Science (1949, 1947).

B. S., McPherson College, 1940; A. M., University of Kansas, 1942; University of
Kansas, summer, 1946; University of Kansas, 1948-1947.

LOWELL V. HEISEY, A. B., M. S., Ph. D.

Associate Professor of Chemistry (1940, 1947).

A. B., Manchester College, 1941; M. S., Purdue University, 1943; Ph. D., Purdue University, 1947.

MARY E. LOCKWOOD, A. B., M. S.

Associate Professor of Modern Languages (1948).

A. B., Baker University, 1911; M. S., Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College, 1923; Graduate Study (two years), University of Kansas.

DONALD B. FREDERICK, B. S., B. D.

Assistant Professor of Voice (1947, 1948).

B. S., in Music, Manchester College, 1939; B. D., Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1940; Graduate study in Music at Ohio State University and Northwestern University; Voice study at Sherwood Music School.

ANNE KREHBIEL, B. M., M. M.

Assistant Professor of Piano (1946).

B. M., 1944; M. M., 1946. University of Kansas.

E. S. HERSHBERGER, A. B.

Assistant Professor of Art (1948, 1945).

A. B., Goshen College, 1934; Student in School of Art Institute of Chicago, special session, 1944 and 1945.

ROLLAND F. PLASTERER, B. S. M. E., M. M.

Assistant Professor of Voice (1948).

B. S. M. E., Manchester College, 1938; M. M., Indiana University, 1947; Berkshire Music Center, summer, 1949.

JOSEPH S. SHELLY, B. S., M. S.

Assistant Professor of Biology and Industrial Arts (1949).

B. S., Juniata College, 1934; M. S., Pennsylvania State College, 1948.

MARY A. KINZIE, A. B., M. S.

Assistant Professor of Home Economics (1949).

A. B., Bridgewater College, 1937; M. S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1940.

ROY E. McAULEY, B. S., B. D., A. M.

Assistant Professor of English and Dramatics (1949).

B. S., McPherson College, 1943; B. D., Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1948; A. M., University of Omaha, 1949.

AUDREY SAN ROMANI, B. M.

Instructor in Public School Music and Organ (1945).

B. M., Bethany College, 1928; University of Kansas, summer, 1948.

SARAH MAY VANCIL, A. B.

Instructor in English and Assistant Librarian (1947).

A. B., McPherson College, 1942; Library School, Kansas State Teachers College, Emporia, summer, 1945; English, University of Kansas, summers, 1948 and 1949.

FORREST M. HARDACRE, B. S.

Director of Athletics and Coach (1948).

B. S., University of Kansas, 1938; Graduate Study, Colorado State College, Summers of 1939 and 1940.

J. RICHARD WAREHAM, A. B., B. D.

Director of Physical Education (1948).

A. B., Juniata College, 1945; B. D., Bethany Biblical Seminary, 1948.

MURIEL LAMLE, B. S.*Director of Physical Education for Women (1943).*

B. S., McPherson College, 1944; Colorado State College of Education, summer, 1948

PART-TIME INSTRUCTORS**MINNIE MUGLER, B. M., B. S.***Instructor in Piano (1943).*

B. M., 1921, B. S., 1925, McPherson College; 1921-1923, Bethany College; 1924, student under E. R. Kroeger, St. Louis; summer, 1927, student under Maurice Dumessie, Paris; summers, 1929 and 1935, Lamont School of Music; summer, 1940, Colorado State College.

LULU WICKERSHAM, A. B.*Instructor in Modern Languages (1945).*

A. B., University of Kansas, 1898; Graduate study at University of Chicago, Columbia University, and Middlebury College.

HELEN IRENE HOWE, B. M.*Instructor in Piano (1947).*

B. M., University of Kansas, 1947.

DELBERT CRABB, B. S., M. S.*Director of Band (1949).*

B. S., University of Kansas, 1938; M. S., University of Kansas, 1948

FRITJOFF MARK, B. M.*Instructor in Stringed Instruments (1949).*

B. M., Bethany College, 1926.

W. C. HEASTON, M. D., F. A. C. S.*College Physician*

Graduate Normal Department, McPherson College, 1905; M. D., Evanston Medical College, 1908; Fellow American College of Surgeons, 1933.

MRS. RUSSELL YODER, B. S.*Secretary to the President (1947).*

B. S., McPherson College, 1947.

EDNA NEHER, A. B.*Housemother in Arnold Hall (1948).*

A. B., McPherson College, 1924.

MRS. E. E. BOWERS*Housemother in Fahnstock Hall (1949).***J. K. CLINE***Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds (1946).***FRANK FORNEY***Assistant Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds (1946, 1920).*

General Information

Location And Accessibility

McPherson, not far from the center of the state of Kansas, is in a rich agricultural area which has been made famous by the quantity and quality of wheat produced. More recently it has become noted for its production of oil and gas. The town is a growing city of more than eight thousand people and is the seat of government of McPherson County. It is a city of prosperous merchants, beautiful homes, parks, and shade trees, and is surrounded by fields of wheat, corn, and alfalfa. The climate is mild and healthful.

Four railroads and two national highways make McPherson easily accessible from all directions. The El Paso division of the Rock Island system brings several fast trains daily. A branch of the Santa Fe connects the city with the main line at Florence and Ellinwood. A Branch of the Union Pacific runs to Salina, and another of the Missouri Pacific to Newton and Eldorado. U. S. Highway 81, from Canada to Mexico, and U. S. 50N both pass through the city.

History

In 1887 the contract was let for the building of Farnestock Hall, the first concrete step toward the development of what is now McPherson College. The action followed a meeting of the Annual Conference held in May of that year at Ottawa, Kansas, at which time it was decided to establish a Brethren college in the state of Kansas. So enthusiastic was the response to this decision that seventeen locations throughout the state were offered as sites for the new school.

Plainly enough it would not do to establish so many Brethren colleges; whereupon a committee composed of S. Z. Sharp, Enoch Eby, M. M. Eshelman, J. S. Mohler, Moses T. Baer, George E. Studebaker, and George G. Lehmer took the matter of locating the college under consideration and announced in the Gospel Messenger of August 23, 1887, that McPherson was their unanimous choice. A charter was obtained from the Secretary of State, authorizing them to establish the McPherson College and Industrial Institute.

Actual construction of the college did not begin until October 19, 1887, when the sod was broken for the first building, which was to be divided to accommodate both men and women students with space left for classrooms, chapel, and recreation parlors. September 5, 1888, saw the opening of the first term of school with sixty students enrolled and seven persons comprising the faculty. S. Z. Sharp, who had been most prominent in the founding of the school, was the first president.

Because of a financial crisis, a re-organization took place in 1895. Outstanding indebtedness was soon cancelled and in 1898 the Sharp Administration building was completed. The name "McPherson College," was adopted in 1908 when a new charter was secured from the State of Kansas.

THE PRESIDENTS OF McPHERSON COLLEGE

S. Z. SHARP, A. M.	1888-1890
C. E. ARNOLD, A. M.	1896-1902
EDWARD FRANTZ, A. M., D. D.	1907-1910
S. J. MILLER, A. M., L. H. D. (Acting President)	1910-1911
JOHN A. CLEMENT, Ph. D.	1911-1913
H. J. HARNLY, Ph. D. (Acting President)	1913-1914
D. W. KURTZ, A. M., B. D., D. D.	1914-1927
V. F. SCHWALM, Ph. D.	1927-1941
W. W. PETERS, A. M., LL. D.	1941-1950
D. W. BITTINGER, A. M., Ph. D.	1950-

MT MORRIS COLLEGE

In the spring of 1932, Mt. Morris College, located at Mt. Morris, Illinois, announced an academic merger with Manchester College. Her trustees later recommended that the territory once constituting the Mt. Morris College area should be divided between Manchester and McPherson Colleges with the Mississippi as the dividing line. During the summer of 1932 the four districts west of the Mississippi voted to affiliate with McPherson College. These Districts are (1) North Dakota and Eastern Montana; (2) Northern Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota; (3) Middle Iowa; and (4) Southern Iowa. The annuity and endowment funds of Mt. Morris College were divided equally between Manchester and McPherson Colleges.

Mt. Morris College had great influence in the life of the Church of the Brethren. From there the Reverend and Mrs. W. B. Stover went forth as our pioneer missionaries in India. McPherson College is striving to be a worthy successor of Mt. Morris College and to serve adequately the people who now look to McPherson for education and leadership.

IMPORTANT DATES

- 1887—School Committee appointed at Annual Conference held at Ottawa, Kansas.
- 1888—Fahnestock Hall built, and foundation laid for Sharp Hall, Administration Building.
- 1888—School opened.
- 1895—Reorganization.
- 1898—"McPherson College" became official name.
- 1901—Sharp Hall completed.
- 1906—Carnegie Library.
- 1909—College Farm purchased.

- 1911—Alumni Gymnasium.
 1912—Board of Trustees increased to fifteen.
 1913—Election of Trustees by District Conferences.
 1915—Heating Plant.
 1916—Arnold Hall.
 1917—Completion of \$225,000 endowment.
 1919—Kline Hall.
 1921—Admitted to North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (1921-1927).
 1922—Harnly Hall.
 1925—New College Church dedicated.
 1927—Membership in the Association of American Colleges.
 1928—Chapel enlarged and remodeled.
 1935—Stadium built and athletic field modernized.
 1936—Student Union Room.
 1937—Golden Anniversary.
 1938—Physical Education and Health Building.
 1940—Admitted to North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.
 1941—Adoption of Teacher Retirement Plan.
 1942—Dedication of New Fahnestock Hall.
 1943—Dedication of Frantz Industrial Arts Building.
 1943—Launching of \$100,000.00 Endowment and Debt Liquidation Campaign.
 1945—College deficit liquidated.
 1945—Total amount received on the \$100,000.00 Endowment and Debt Liquidation Campaign, \$108,531.37.
 1946—Five-Year Building, Equipment, and Repair Fund approved to the amount of at least \$100,000.00.
 1946—Membership in American Council on Education.
 1947—Adoption of Faculty Leave Plan.
 1947—Five-Year Building, Equipment, and Repair Fund placed at \$300,000.00 plus \$200,000.00 for Endowment. (\$500,000.00 Expansion Program).
 1947—Employment of Alumni Secretary.
 1948—Amount received on the Expansion Program \$200,000.00.
 1949—New Heating Plant.
 1950—Carnegie Library renovated and enlarged.

Control of the College

McPherson College is the property of the Church of the Brethren and is under the control of a board of twenty-four trustees elected as follows; sixteen are elected by as many state districts of the church; one is elected by the Alumni Association; the Board of Trustees elects six from McPherson, who along with the President of the college, constitute an Executive Committee; one is elected by the Board

of Trustees from the general citizenship of McPherson from nominations by the Executive Committee; and the President of the college is a trustee, *ex officio*. The alumni trustee and the trustee elected from the citizenship of McPherson need not be members of the Church of the Brethren.

The state districts electing one trustee each are: Colorado; Idaho, and Western Montana; Middle Iowa; Northern Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota; Southern Iowa; N. E. Kansas; N. W. Kansas; S. E. Kansas; S. W. Kansas; Middle Missouri; Northern Missouri; Southern Missouri and Arkansas; Nebraska; North Dakota and Eastern Montana; Oklahoma, Panhandle of Texas, and New Mexico; Texas and Louisiana.

The Committee on Higher Education in the Christian Education Commission of the General Brotherhood Board of the Church of the Brethren has a supervising control over all the colleges of the church.

Accreditation

McPherson College is accredited by the State Department of Education of Kansas, by the University of Kansas, and is a member of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. This accreditation by the North Central Association assures the graduates of the college recognition of their credits throughout the United States. The college is also a member of the Association of American Colleges, the Conference of Church-Related Colleges, and the American Council on Education.

Purpose and Aims

McPherson College is primarily a liberal arts college conducted under the auspices of the Church of the Brethren. While the college opens its doors to all who can qualify for entrance, it serves particularly the members of the Church of the Brethren in the Western Region (roughly between the Mississippi River and the Rocky Mountains) and the general public in Kansas, especially that part in and surrounding the City of McPherson.

In its effort to serve this clientele, McPherson College strives to attain the following aims:

A LIBERAL EDUCATION

A liberal education focuses its attention on the individual student and his relation to society and interests itself in preparing him to live well in all his relationships. It seeks to help him learn what the good life is and how to discover it for himself; it aims to give him both breadth and depth of human understanding; it interests itself in making of the student a good citizen and gives him backgrounds

of understanding and outlook to prepare him for his vocation or profession.

To do this the college offers to the student education in the major fields of human experience: the arts, the natural sciences, the social sciences, philosophy, and religion. Breadth of outlook is developed by requiring the student to survey in a general way the various large fields of knowledge, chiefly during the early years of his course. Depth and intensity of understanding is assured by requiring the student to select some field in which he expects to do much intensive work.

As an outcome of liberal education the college aims to develop in its graduates (1) a measure of scholarly attainments, (2) some mastery of the techniques and tools of further learning, (3) the ability to think clearly, logically, and critically, (4) more profound insights, (5) finer moral discernment and aesthetic sensitivity, and (6) a loyalty to truth in all realms of life.

RELIGIOUS AIMS

McPherson College is a Christian college and as such it aims (1) to lead students to an intelligent understanding of the doctrines underlying the Christian religion, (2) to lead students into a Christian outlook on the universe, (3) to develop a Christian philosophy of life, (4) to deepen the devotional life, (5) to teach the ethical ideals of the Christian religion, and (6) to inspire the students to Christian living.

Towards the achievement of these ends the college employs men and women as teachers and administrators who are themselves Christian in conduct, attitude, and outlook. It offers courses in the Bible, Christian history and doctrines, philosophy, and comparative religion which provide the intellectual foundation for the Christian faith. It conducts worship programs in the chapel and cooperates with the church in promoting the devotional life. It promotes student Christian organizations, brings to the campus religious leaders for addresses and conferences, and through personal contacts and guidance it aims to be of help in developing the religious life of students.

OCCUPATIONAL AIMS

McPherson College is committed primarily to a liberal arts program, but such a program, in many cases, if not all, has occupational significance. Every student of the college is urged to develop an occupational or professional direction as early as possible in his college career, and to build a program of studies, including liberal arts, professional, and pre-professional courses, that will enable him to attain his goal in the most effective manner possible. In addition to the liberal arts studies that a student may take in preparation for his profession or occupation, the college provides certain other courses that may be regarded as more distinctly professional or occupational.

Among these are courses in education, home economics, industrial arts, business administration, stenography, music, and art. Special attention is given to teacher education. By means of special curricula, selective devices, and guidance, students are prepared for certification which enables them to teach in the elementary and secondary schools of the country.

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT

Because life is integral, it is important that a cultivated mind be supported by a sound body, social competence, a sense of social responsibility, and personal character.

Physical Health: The college requires a thorough health examination for each new student. An examination blank, which the student will take to his physician, can be found on page 105 of this catalog. It must be filled in completely and presented at the time of matriculation. Exemptions from this requirement may be considered by the Director of Health. First aid will be provided on the campus. Hospitalization will be provided up to three days for each student each semester. The College Physician will be on call for campus needs. Formal instruction is given in physiology and health, and many recreational activities are offered for the benefit of the students. It is the aim of the college to help students to develop and maintain good health.

Social Competence: Since the happiness and effectiveness of the individual is affected by his social competence, the college seeks to aid students to overcome social handicaps through general instruction, personal conferences, and opportunities for social participation in varied activities.

Social Responsibility: It is the aim of the college to create within its students a sense of social obligation and of social concern for the welfare of humanity. The whole life of the college is permeated with the Christian ideal of service as the worthiest aspiration as well as the deepest source of satisfaction in life. Courses in religion and the humanities especially tend to strengthen this purpose. The records of many of its graduates inspire to that purpose.

Personal Character: The college aims to develop within its students and graduates the desire for fine, clean, noble, and unselfish living. Poise, self-control, self discipline, a well ordered life, devotion to truth, beauty, and goodness are personal ideals upheld in classroom and chapel.

Material Equipment

Sharp Hall

This building houses the administrative offices, chapel, student union room, regional office, snack room, book store, little theater, commercial hall, and several recitation rooms. It is a three-floor building, 94 by 117 feet, completed in 1898.

The Library

The library is housed in a two-floor building erected in 1906, as a gift of Mr. Andrew Carnegie. The library is well equipped with a valuable store of books, arranged in accessible stacks according to the Dewey decimal classification. New additions are carefully selected each year, thus keeping the collection up to date and suited to curricular needs. Encyclopedias, dictionaries, and other general reference works are shelved on the walls of the reading room where they can be easily consulted.

Current magazines include many journals which deal directly with subjects covered in the curriculum, in addition to periodicals of general interest. The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature makes the material in back numbers of magazines readily available.

A great deal of pamphlet material is catalogued and kept in the Vertical File. Each student is introduced to the library and helped to become fully acquainted with the library resources. The library is open daily during the school year. A well trained librarian is in charge.

Arnold Hall

The women's dormitory, erected in 1916, is a substantial, four-floor structure of pressed brick, trimmed in Bedford limestone. There are cafeteria facilities for all students on the campus, reception rooms, the housemother's rooms, and thirty-three student rooms. Each room is equipped with two single beds. A competent housemother is in charge of this home for women, and she devotes her time to their comfort and welfare.

Kline Hall

This dormitory, erected in 1919, is a three-floor brick building containing eight suites of two rooms each and bath for married students, and nine single rooms for unmarried women. Each of the nine rooms has two single beds. A head resident is in charge.

Harnly Hall

Harnly Hall, erected in 1922, is a four-floor edifice, 128 by 54 feet, built of reinforced concrete and brick. All of the science departments are housed in this commodious structure, as are also the Departments of Philosophy and Religion, Music, Modern Languages, Social Sciences, and the Museum.

Athletic Field

The athletic field was constructed in 1935. It is located in the north part of the campus and is composed of a well drained, Bermuda grassed football gridiron, a quarter mile track, and available space for playground ball, soccer, archery, and many other group games. The field is equipped with a splendid lighting system for night football games and track and field meets. A stadium type stand, located on the west side of the field, accommodates 1200 spectators, and bleachers and extra seats, located on the east side, increase the seating capacity to more than 2000. Three concrete tennis courts were built north of Harnly Hall in 1946, and a playing field part of the tennis courts was provided in 1948.

Physical Education and Health Building

The Physical Education and Health Building was erected in 1938. The building's outside dimensions are 102 by 153 feet. The interior has a large, well-lighted, hardwood playing floor with good equipment. The building has offices, a classroom, a game room, showers, and dressing rooms. This modern, physical education building offers excellent opportunity for a thorough program of physical and health education for all students.

New Fahnestock Hall

New Fahnestock Hall was dedicated February 24, 1942, and has adequate accommodations for the housemother and 62 men. The furnishings are all new with two single beds, two study tables, two straight chairs, and an occasional chair in each room. The wardrobes and dressers are built into the walls. The heat is furnished by an individual gas unit and the building is of fire proof construction. Part of the second floor contains a student lounge, and office, and living quarters for the housemother.

Frantz Industrial Arts Building

Frantz Industrial Arts Building was dedicated February 23, 1943. It was so named in honor of the Frantzes who have attended McPherson College and who largely financed its construction. This building was

constructed mainly from salvaged materials from Fahnstock Hall and is a splendid example of the utilization of materials so that they may continue to serve educational needs.

Laboratories

BIOLOGY

The biology laboratories of McPherson College are exceptionally well equipped. Most of the equipment is new and in every way modern and up to date. Some of the more expensive pieces consist of the following: thirty-one compound microscopes, several with oil immersion lenses; two microprojectors, rotary and sliding microtomes, sphygmomanometer, stethoscopes, balopticon, sterilizer, two electric incubators, balances, a number of splendid mounted skeletons, including a human, numerous Jewel and other models for both animal and plant forms, human torso and head model, projectors for 2" x 2", and 3½" x 4" slides, also access to a movie projector. Hundred^s of microscopic, kodachrome, and other slides are owned by the department.

The department owns a library that is available to students at all times. The laboratory tables are lighted with fluorescent lights, and provide excellent facilities for work. Numerous charts and preserved specimens of both plant and animal forms are available for demonstration and class use.

CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry occupies the entire first floor of Harnly Hall. The laboratories are modern in service facilities and equipment and have accommodations for 118 students in freshman chemistry and 52 students in advanced courses. In addition, there is a private laboratory for conducting research projects. Laboratory equipment includes such items as water, gas and electrical connections, fume hoods, centrifuges, analytical balances, ovens, and physical chemistry apparatus. The departmental lecture hall seats 140 students and the classroom, 25 students. The department possesses an excellent chemical library, donated by Dr. J. W. Hershey, whose work on synthetic diamonds in these laboratories is well known.

GEOLOGY

The department possesses a complete set of crystal models imported from Germany and a collection of minerals, rocks, and fossils, sufficient to illustrate the fundamentals of the science. The collections are especially rich in local minerals, rocks, and fossils.

HOME ECONOMICS

The department is equipped for general class and laboratory work. The courses of instruction are planned to meet the needs of those who desire a knowledge of the facts and general principles of home economics.

and who wish to major in home economics for the purpose of teaching the subject in the secondary schools; those who wish to prepare for dietetics work and to do home demonstration work; and those who wish to prepare to do graduate work in special fields. Courses are also planned to meet the needs of those who desire to become expert homemakers, and situations are set up in which the students get practical experience in this phase of the work.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION

The Industrial Arts Department is housed in the new Frantz Industrial Arts Building. Equipment is provided to give adequate mastery of bench work, machine work, cabinet making, wood turning, welding, and general shop. Equipment is also provided for engineering and architectural drafting.

PHYSICS

All the necessary apparatus is at hand for the courses offered in physics. The laboratory is equipped with an excellent four-inch astronomical telescope and a set of 100 astronomical slides including the best and latest celestial photographs from the Yerkes Observatory. These lend interest to work in astronomy and make possible an intensive study of the heavens.

The Museum

McPherson College possesses an excellent college museum. Many friends of the institution have contributed or lent specimens. The collections include rare and valuable fossils, Indian relics, birds and bird eggs, and a large collection of meteorites besides a very large number of historic relics and souvenirs. It is housed on the fourth floor of Harnly Hall.

Persons who know of specimens which should be preserved in such an institution should communicate with Prof. R. E. Mohler, curator.

Student Personnel Service

The change from high school and home to college life sometimes involves difficulties of transition. A personnel service under the supervision of the Personnel and Counseling Committee, composed of the Dean of the College, the Dean of Women, the Dean of Men, and other members appointed by the President, is provided to assist and guide students through college and into the business and professional world.

Scholarship, as it is usually interpreted, is not enough. Health, emotional balance, personality adjustment, economic intelligence, religion, and vocational purpose are high values in any individual. A personnel program with complete counseling service is imperative in modern college education.

A special effort is made to orient freshmen and new students to college life. During the first week many faculty members and upper-class students direct an intensive program to help the freshmen students become acquainted with each other, with older students, with faculty members, and with the routine life of the college. The students take a series of tests which are used to guide advisers who enroll them, are directed as to when and how to enroll, get settled into their living quarters, participate in several social affairs, and go to church.

Later, these students meet and participate in a further testing program, the results of which may be used for educational and personal guidance. Lectures and panel discussions deal with such problems as they may encounter during their college life.

Members of the Personnel and Counseling Committee and all other faculty members offer their time freely to counsel students concerning educational objectives, vocational purpose, emotional balance, personality adjustment, and religion. Junior and senior students are expected to counsel freely with their major advisers, especially with reference to academic matters; however, they are free to counsel with any faculty member.

Health

The health service of the college is under the supervision of the Director of Health. The scope of the health service is as follows:

1. To pay for three calls for each student at the College Physician's office and one residence call. All calls must be approved in advance by the Director of Health or the Housemother of Arnold Hall.
2. To provide the use of a regular room in the McPherson County Hospital for three days each semester.
3. To give first aid treatment at any time.
4. To supervise and maintain general sanitary conditions and health influences.
5. To advise and refer for specialized medical care any student needing such attention.
6. To give advice in matters concerning personal health and hygiene.

All other office calls, examinations, medicine, X-rays, and special treatments must be paid by the student.

Testing Service

During the period of orientation, English, psychological, and personality tests are administered to all freshmen. Results from these tests are made available to all counselors to be used at their discretion in counseling students.

Students interested in exploring their capacities and in securing vocational, educational, or professional guidance will be given suitable tests and interpretations of the results by making application to the Personnel and Counseling Committee.

Moral and Religious Influences

As a Christian college under church supervision, McPherson College is vitally interested in the religious life and development of its students. It desires for each student an intelligent, living faith in Jesus Christ, which will integrate personality and express itself in noble Christian character and worthwhile work.

An environment favorable to these aims is provided by the City of McPherson with its many live churches, its Y. M. C. A., and its emphasis on things cultural and religious.

Furthermore, various organizations and activities which are helpful in the sphere of religious life are functioning at the college. Devotional exercises for the entire school are conducted at the chapel. The Chapel Choir assists in these services. Able Christian leaders are brought to the campus for addresses and personal conferences.

Another outstanding event of the school year is the Regional Conference at which time students may contact inspiring and informing Christian leaders of national reputation. The Student Christian Association, in its general assemblies, discussion groups, and other activities, gives opportunity for expression along religious lines. This cosmopolitan organization is doing much to make religion felt on the campus.

The Recreation Council is composed of a group of students selected from the various church districts. Its purpose is to study recreation problems in relation to the church program and to get experience in leadership.

The teachers, who always determine the religious tone of an educational institution, are Christian men and women; their daily work is permeated by the Christian spirit. Many students discuss their religious problems with their teachers in personal interviews. The college church, adjoining the campus, together with the churches of the city, provides opportunities for Sunday School, preaching services, and young people's meetings each Sunday. The moral tone of the student life is of a high order.

Employment Services

Student employment is interpreted to mean any activity engaged in by the student for remunerative purposes. The student employment is divided into campus employment and off-campus employment. Campus employment consists of kitchen and dining room, janitor, assistant, office, and campus work. It is secured by making application to the Office of Admissions. The off-campus work consists of regular part-time work in the city, work in homes for room and board, or board, or room, and irregular part-time work off the campus. It is usually secured by making application to the Office of Admissions. McPherson College has been fortunate in being able to aid the majority of students who need work to find it.

Social Life

McPherson College aims to train young people for membership and leadership in a Christian social order and to create in them a sense of their social obligations and responsibilities. The social program is not limited to parties, or training on rules of etiquette; but in a wider sense, it seeks to stimulate students through study and direct experience, to gain for themselves a pattern of values which will give meaning and direction to life.

Besides the casual social contacts on the campus, a beautiful social room has been provided, as well as lounges in the dormitories, in which students meet their friends during leisure hours. Many informal parties and a few formal activities are planned, in order that students may feel culturally at ease in all types of social life. The social life is under the general administration of the Social Committee composed of faculty members and students.

Placement Bureau

The Placement Bureau assists students and graduates to secure positions. Registration blanks may be obtained on application. Whenever a graduate contemplates a change of position, registration should be renewed. A nominal fee of two dollars (\$2.00) is charged for enrollment. An additional \$5.00 is due the Placement Bureau if credentials were sent to the school where the student secures a contract. Many McPherson College graduates find it advantageous to keep their credentials up to date. The Placement Bureau attempts to serve former students and graduates in securing positions.

Extra-Curricular Activities

Extra-curricular activities are understood to be those organized activities in which students participate outside of the classroom. The purpose is to provide opportunities for spontaneous self-expression on the part of the students in fields of special interest that are correlated with, and supplementary to, the curriculum, and in harmony with the general educational purposes of the college. The Personnel and Counseling Committee of the faculty is the general supervising agency. In addition, each organization has a faculty sponsor who attends all meetings and aids in planning the year's program, budgeting funds, and keeping accurate accounts and records. All treasurer's books are audited monthly by the Business Office. The books of all secretaries and treasurers are filed in the Business Office during the summer.

All students are urged to participate in extra-curricular activities; yet they should consider wisely, in light of their interests and needs, the nature and number of activities. The Personnel and Counseling Committee studies the academic and extra-curricular load of each student, his

work for self-support, together with the data concerning health and other interests, and suggests whatever adjustments seem necessary to assure the welfare of the student and the organization.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

The Spectator, a campus newspaper published weekly by the students, gives opportunities for practical experience in journalism. Students fill the editorial staff positions of campus editor, managing editor, and editor-in-chief and the business staff positions of business manager and assistant business manager. The editors serve one semester in each of the three editorial positions, a new campus editor being selected each semester. Other positions such as sports editor, society editor, and reporters are open to any student. The business managers get experience in advertising and business.

The Quadrangle, a student yearbook, is also prepared as an extra-curricular activity. The editor and the associate editor head the editorial staff, a new associate editor being selected each year. The business manager and the assistant business manager of this publication also get practical experience in advertising and business.

GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

The Student Council is the governing power of the student body. The council is composed of a president and a treasurer, elected by the student body; one man and one woman from each of the four classes; one man and one woman representing the extra-curricular activities; the Dean of the College; the Dean of Women; and the Dean of Men.

The council issues three publications: the Student Handbook, a compendium of information published for distribution at the opening of the school year; the Spectator, a campus newspaper; and the Quadrangle, a student yearbook.

The organization administers and supervises the Student Union Room and the Snack Room, distributes the Student Council's share of the Incidental Fee, and cooperates with the Personnel and Counseling Committee of the Faculty on all matters of concern to both students and faculty.

Students living in the dormitories have a large measure of self-government, administering college and dormitory regulations with the advice and assistance of the Housemothers, Head Residents, and Deans of Women and Men.

MEN'S AND WOMEN'S COUNCILS

Men's and Women's Councils, under the sponsorship of the Dean of Men and the Dean of Women, are composed of selected groups of representative students. They promote good fellowship among students and understanding between students and faculty. The councils meet regularly and discuss problems of student welfare.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR ORGANIZATIONS

1. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

The club operates under the auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, which makes available annually for its members, books on current international topics, the Fortnightly Summary of International Affairs, and the Foreign Policy Reports. The aim of the club is to stimulate intelligent discussion of international affairs.

2. PI MU SOCIETY

This is an organization mainly for pre-medical, pre-dental, and pre-nursing students whose college rank is above that of freshmen. New members may be admitted by vote of the organization. The programs consist mainly of lectures by physicians, moving pictures, and discussions of current medical problems. Meetings are held twice each month.

3. PI KAPPA DELTA

In this organization opportunity is given for those who desire to develop their speaking talents. Men's and women's debate teams and oratorical contests on peace, anti-tobacco, and prohibition are sponsored. Qualified students are eligible for membership in Pi Kappa Delta, National Honor Forensic Society.

4. MCPHERSON COLLEGE PLAYERS

This club is the official dramatic organization of the college. Membership is open to all who participate in the acting or stage work of any of the Little Theater productions. The group annually presents two three-act plays and an evening of three one-act plays. Election to membership in the Alpha Psi Omega, National Honorary Dramatic Society, is awarded to those students who earn sufficient points in both acting and staging to merit the honor.

Musical Organizations

THE QUARTETTES AND TRIO

These singing groups are carefully selected on the basis of a questionnaire, a placement test, and a series of ensemble try-outs. The following groups are organized: College Male Quartette, College Ladies' Quartette, College Ladies' Trio and Pianist, and Freshman Male Quartette.

Each group will rehearse a period a day and will meet at least once a week with the instructor. Appropriate and varied materials will be prepared for use in churches and high schools, at conferences and civic gatherings, on the radio, etc. The groups will be expected to be ready and available for frequent public appearances on and off the campus.

The quartettes and trio offer *one-half* hour credit each semester in Vocal Ensemble.

THE A CAPPELLA CHOIR

As the name indicates, this choir specializes in the singing of unaccompanied choral literature. It is a highly selective choral organization whose members are chosen on the basis of maturity of voice and choral experience. It is limited to 36 voices. Regularity of attendance at rehearsals and performances is of utmost importance.

Students must be enrolled for at least 12 credit hours of school work to be eligible for membership in the A Cappella Choir. Members are expected to maintain their eligibility throughout both semesters of the school year.

The choir rehearses at least twice a week alone and once in joint session with the Chapel Choir. It makes occasional appearances in the chapel and at the college church, participates in the Annual Christmas Musicales, presents a public concert in the early spring, appears on the program of the Annual Booster Banquet, and makes a tour each spring to churches of the college constituency.

The McPherson College A Cappella Choir has come to be regarded as one of the excellent choral organizations of its kind in this territory.

The A Cappella Choir offers *one-half* hour credit per semester in Vocal Ensemble.

THE CHAPEL CHOIR

This is a choir of about 36 voices, made up of the overflow of good singers who cannot be used in the limited ranks of the A Cappella Choir. It specializes in response and anthem materials appropriate for use in worship services. It rehearses twice a week, participates in the Wednesday chapel services, and meets once a week in joint session with the A Cappella Choir. The contribution of the Chapel Choir to the interest and inspiration of the chapel services has come to be appreciated by students and faculty.

This choir makes occasional appearances at the college church and participates in the Annual Christmas Musicales. In recent years it has won for itself a new place of respect on and off the campus.

The Chapel Choir offers *one-half* hour credit per semester in Vocal Ensemble.

THE SYMPHONIC CHOIR

Once a week the A Cappella Choir and the Chapel Choir will rehearse together as the Symphonic Choir, at which time attention will be given to the reading of varying styles of choral literature, as well as to the preparation of music of the more symphonic type.

Occasionally the men will rehearse alone on men's chorus materials; also, there will be occasions on which the women will work on selections for women's chorus.

No extra credit will be granted for the Symphonic Choir. Its activities will be looked upon as part of the total choral program of the A Cappella Choir and of the Chapel Choir.

THE COLLEGE CHURCH CHOIR

This is a choir of about 32 voices, made up of college students who have an interest in church music and who wish to make a contribution to the worship services of the college church. These singers are chosen on the basis of questionnaire and a placement test.

The choir rehearses *once* a week and participates in the worship services on alternate Sundays. Occasionally it appears for other services, and joins the local church choir for special antiphonal or two-choir numbers. It sings during Christian Emphasis Week, during Regional Conference, and participates in the Annual Christmas Musicals. The activities of this organization should provide worthwhile training and experience for church musicians.

Members of the A Cappella Choir or Chapel Choir who desire the practical experience in church music which the College Church Choir offers may participate without enrolling for credit, provided regularity of attendance is maintained. However, if they wish to do so, these singers may enroll for the additional one-fourth hour credit which the College Church Choir gives.

The College Church Choir offers *one-fourth* hour credit each semester in Vocal Ensemble.

BAND:

The College Band is a musical organization, which rehearses twice a week, presents concerts, and appears at all athletic events. It represents and advertises McPherson College in concerts, and parades at events of college and civic interest.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

1. ATHLETICS

McPherson College is a member of the Kansas Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, in which the following sports are recognized: football, basketball, track and field, tennis, and golf. The college offers physical education and athletic activities of a wide variety. Every student within the school is offered an opportunity for wholesome recreation and physical exercise under competent leadership.

2. "M" CLUB

Any man who is awarded a letter in any of these sports may become a member of the "M" Club.

3. W. A. A.

The Women's Athletic Association is open to all women students who participate in extra-curricular sports activities. The program is broad in scope and aims to provide activities adapted to the needs and interests of all students. Demonstrations, social functions, and play days are included in the program. Official letters are awarded to girls for points earned in participation.

1. PEP CLUB

Membership consists of students interested in promoting better organized cheering and school spirit. The club assists the cheer leaders.

2. INTRAMURAL

Membership is composed of men who do not participate in the varsity sports. The purpose is to create interest among the college men in sports and to afford men who are not varsity athletes the opportunity for leadership in the field of athletics.

Important Events and Services

Regional Conference

The Regional Conference, which is held for four or five days in November, is a conference for ministers, Sunday School workers, young people's directors, and all others interested in religious work. Outstanding speakers and leaders of national reputation are brought to the campus. It serves also as a period of religious emphasis for faculty and students of the college. The Youth Regional Conference meets immediately prior to the Regional Conference.

High School Visitation

During the spring months, members of the student body and faculty sometimes visit the surrounding high schools to bring to their attention the opportunities which the college affords and to consult with students concerning their educational plans.

The Booster Banquet

Cooperation of community and college was the primary motive for instituting the Booster Banquet in 1931. Each year several hundred of the leading citizens of the community have mingled in a fellowship banquet and as a token of their interest have voluntarily contributed several thousand dollars to the support of McPherson College.

Community Service

McPherson College is ready to be of any possible service to high schools, communities, and churches. It is prepared to assist in teachers' institutes, parent-teachers' meetings, lecture courses, entertainments, and religious services.

McPherson College is endeavoring to render service as a community college through providing classes in Adult Education. The classes can be provided in late afternoons, evenings, or week ends. If interested in art, Bible, literature, zoology, or some other subject, write the Dean or call Telephone No. 9 at the college.

General Regulations

As a Christian institution, McPherson College seeks to uphold high ideals of personal and social life. It is assumed that students who apply for admission desire to fit into such an atmosphere.

All students are expected to exercise self-control and to put themselves under the restraints which are necessary to maintain the dignity and purpose of the college.

The use of tobacco and alcoholic beverages on college grounds or in college buildings is forbidden, as are also dancing, gambling, and the existence of secret societies. It follows that these same regulations apply to students off the campus while under the jurisdiction of the college.

The college reserves the right of asking students to withdraw whose lack of application or conduct is such as to make their stay in college inadvisable.

Students are expected to attend Sunday School and preaching services each Sunday. Attendance at Monday assembly and Wednesday chapel is required and absences are recorded.

Students who wish to arrange for socials, class parties, or gatherings of any kind should first obtain permission from the Social Director and provide an acceptable chaperon.

By order of the Board of Trustees, the official study hours on school days are as follows: 8:00 A. M. to 12:00 Noon, 1:15 to 4:00 P. M., and 7:30 to 10:00 P. M.

During vacations and between semesters the closing hour in the dormitories is 12:00 midnight except that on the last night of the vacation it is 10:00 P. M.

The conduct of women students is under the supervision of the Dean of Women. Permission for out-of-town trips must be secured from the Dean of Women.

All out-of-town students are required to room in the dormitories, unless permission to room outside is granted by the Business Manager. In no case will women students be permitted to room where satisfactory arrangements for a housemother have not been made.

Students living with families are subject to the same rules as students living in the college dormitory in regard to study hours, attendance at chapel and Sunday services, receiving company, and all matters pertaining to their department. Men and women may not room in the same house. Families wishing to take students as roomers or boarders must arrange with the Business Manager in advance and agree to see that rules and regulations are observed.

Parents are urged to keep in touch with the school, and to assist the faculty in bringing about the best results possible in the education and direction of their children. A student may do better work if not furnished with too much money.

Visitors are always welcome. Guests of the institution should report at the Business Office. Guests of the dormitories should report to the Housemother or Head Resident so that entertainment may be provided.

An official emblem and seal has been adopted by the college, and it is expected that all classes and organizations shall restrict themselves to its use.

Policies concerning deputation work must be planned by the Deputation Committee and approved by the administration.

Students representing the college either on or off the campus must be approved by the faculty.

Agents and solicitors are not permitted to operate among the students on the college campus without permission from the Business Manager.

Students should inform their correspondents that all letters and other mail intended for students of the college should be plainly marked "McPherson College," giving the street number or the name of the hall and number of the room, since there are two colleges in McPherson.

All articles necessary for the student's comfort except such as are listed in the expense items will be furnished by the student himself. The student should bring quilts, comforts, blankets, sheets, pillows, pillow cases, rugs, etc. Single beds are provided in both Fahnestock and Arnold Halls and in third floor of Kline Hall.

The Alumni Association

The efforts of the Alumni Association focus about two major objectives: to promote the interests of McPherson College, and to establish mutually beneficial relations between the college and her alumni. The association attempts to interpret the present day college to its graduates so that pride for the institution, founded on tradition and memory, may continue to be felt in the light of the current facts.

The Alumni Secretary's office is located in Room 24 of Sharp Hall. This office welcomes visitors at any time. It is a valuable source of information for those interested in the name, address, occupation, or married name of any graduate.

Students are urged to acquaint themselves with this office before graduating. Accurate personal data makes the alumni files of real value.

Including the seniors of 1950, there are 2646 alumni of McPherson College.

Summer Session

A summer session is conducted annually by McPherson College. It begins immediately after the close of the regular session and continues for a period of eight weeks. A second session may be provided for those who must secure a total of twelve hours credit. The faculty, with few exceptions, is made up of members of the regular college staff. The courses offered are selected from the regular program of studies, for the most part, and the quality of work is equal to the work of the regular school year.

Further information regarding the summer session may be secured from the Director of the Summer Session.

Semester Expenses

Tuition

Regular College Course, each semester hour	\$ 8.00
Private lessons in Music:	
Piano, Voice, or Violin, one $\frac{1}{2}$ hour lesson each week	30.00
Elementary and high school students, 16 lessons	20.00
Organ, one $\frac{1}{2}$ hour lesson each week	30.00
Appointment Classes (For all classes of less than five students):	
One student, each semester hour	\$ 15.00
Two students, each semester hour	12.00
Three students, each semester hour	10.00
Four students, each semester hour	9.00

Board and Room

Arnold Hall, Fahnestock Hall, Kline Hall, room	\$ 45.00
Kline Hall, suite of two rooms, each semester	128.25

Meals are served in the college cafeteria. The student may determine the cost of his meal by the type and amount of food he chooses. During the past year the average cost of meals has ranged from six to nine dollars a week.

Matriculation

To cover expense of records, necessary files, etc., each student, when first enrolling for regular class attendance, is charged a fee of \$5.00. Special students taking five hours or less pay \$2.00 and the remainder when they become regular students.

Incidental

An incidental fee of \$15.00 each semester is charged each regularly enrolled college student. This charge covers library privileges, health service, admission to athletic contests, choral and instrumental concerts, all-school plays, Student Council activities, including The Growl—the student handbook, Spectator—the student newspaper, and Quadrangle—the student annual. The Quadrangle is included only when the student is enrolled both semesters. An additional payment is required of one-semester students.

Semester Laboratory Fees

Biology: General Biology, Bacteriology, Botany, Physiology,	
Embryology, Ornamental Gardening, Zoology	\$ 3.00
Comparative Anatomy, Histology	5.00
Chemistry	\$5.00 1st 2 hrs., \$2.00 each additional hour
Educational Tests and Measurements	3.00
Essentials of Reading	1.00
General Physical Education	1.00
Home Economics: Clothing, Textiles	3.00
Foods, Nutrition and Dietetics, Quantity Cookery,	
Experimental Cookery	5.00
Industrial Arts: Woodworking Problems	2.00
Metal Lathc, Wood and Metal Finishing, Problems in	
Industrial Arts	3.00
Advanced Woodwork and Design, General Shop,	
Farm Shop, Farm Mechanics	4.00
Acetylene Welding, Advanced Welding, Arc Welding	5.00
Office Practice	2.50
Physics: General Physics, Advanced Physics	3.00
Astronomy, Physical Science	1.00
Play Production	2.00
Practice Organ	12.50
Practice Piano, two hours a day	6.00
Practice Piano for Voice, one hour a day	3.00
Supervised Student Teaching, each semester hour	2.60
Typewriting	5.00

Special Fees

Placement Bureau enrollment or re-enrollment	\$ 2.00
Placement Bureau appointment	5.00
Auditing courses, each semester hour	1.00
Chemistry breakage deposit	2.00
Graduation	10.00
Late registration	2.00
Change of enrollment (after first full week of classes)	2.00
Special examination	2.00
Transcript of credits (first one free)	1.00

Estimated Expense

The following estimate indicates the probable expense to the average student including tuition, board and room, and fees for the school year. It does not include class dues and miscellaneous personal expenses.

ARNOLD HALL, FAHNESTOCK HALL, AND KLINE HALL

Tuition, 30 semester hours	\$240.00
Incidental Fee	30.00
Laboratory Fees	15.00
Books and Supplies	40.00
Board	270.00
Room	90.00
Total for the year	\$685.00
Total if suite of rooms is occupied	\$581.50

Because of possible fluctuations in prices the management reserves the right, if necessary, to change the above prices during the year.

The college, in cooperation with nearby residents, assists students further with self-help and rooming and boarding opportunities.

Terms

Expenses must be paid, or arrangements be made for payment, with the Business Manager during the registration days of each semester. At least one-half of the semester account is due at the beginning of each semester and the remainder at the end of nine weeks. Class admittance cards will be issued only when this has been done. Failure to meet any terms arranged with the Business Manager will result in cancellation of the student's enrollment until payment has been made.

No student who is delinquent in the payment of any fee, account, or note due the college will be given a diploma of graduation or a transcript showing scholastic standing until such indebtedness has been fully paid.

DISCOUNTS AND REFUNDS

A discount of two per cent will be given if the entire bill for the semester is paid in cash within ten days following registration. This discount will not apply where credit has been issued on assistantships, scholarships, etc. Parents or guardians should send the required payments in advance, or make satisfactory arrangements in order to avoid delayed class attendance.

Refunds of tuition and room rent will be made on the following basis: 90% will be refunded if withdrawal is made during the second week, and for each succeeding week the refund will be decreased by 10%. After ten weeks of the semester have elapsed, no refunds will be

made. Fees are not subject to refund. No refund or adjustment will be made unless authorized by the President, or by the Dean in the absence of the President.

Distance discounts of \$20.00 each semester are allowed regular college students whose homes are beyond a radius of 900 miles from McPherson, and within the college region.

When there are two students from the same family and neither has received a scholarship from the college, one shall be given a discount of 15% on tuition. When there are three students from the same family and none has received a scholarship from the college, a 15% discount on tuition shall be given to one and 25% to another.

ROOM RESERVATION

Students may reserve rooms in the dormitories in advance of the opening date by depositing a fee of \$10.00. Credit will be given on room rent for this amount at the time of enrollment. If rooms are no longer available in the dormitories, students will be located in desirable private homes, and the paid fee will assure the students of rooms in the dormitories in the order in which their names appear on the waiting list.

Because of the acute housing situation, a room reservation fee will be refunded only if the request is received before August 10.

ADVANCE REGISTRATION

Students who present a receipt indicating payment of an advance registration fee of \$5.00 will receive credit for this fee and an additional discount of \$5.00 on settlement of account following enrollment in September. This applies only to new students who enroll for a minimum of 16 semester hours.

The above fee will be refunded, if the student does not enroll, provided he so requests before the opening of school.

ROOM DEPOSIT

A contingent fee of \$5.00 is charged each student rooming in the dormitories. At the end of the school year, after charges are deducted for any unnecessary damage to the room or furniture and for excessive use of electricity, the remainder will be refunded.

A charge of \$1.00 each semester is made for approved electrical appliances in dormitory rooms.

Student Aid

The college makes an effort to give help to deserving students who are unable to meet all the regular charges. There are four forms of such aid: (1) scholarships, (2) assistantships, (3) loan funds, (4) employment opportunities. Aid can be continued to students only when scholarship and conduct are satisfactory.

Scholarships

1. Honor Graduate Scholarships

McPherson College offers annually a limited number of scholarships to high ranking graduates of high schools and junior colleges. Application blanks may be secured from the President upon request.

The college also offers scholarships to two McPherson College sophomores and two juniors each year for the succeeding year in McPherson College. These are valued at \$50.00 each. Scholarship standings are evaluated on the basis of three semesters' and five semesters' work, respectively.

2. Ministerial Scholarships

On the recommendation of the Christian Education Commission of the Church of the Brethren and in cooperation with our other church colleges, ministerial scholarships equivalent to one-third of the regular college tuition are granted to juniors and seniors who are preparing definitely for the ministry or mission field. Scholarships of the same amount are also given to children of active pastors of the Church of the Brethren within the districts supporting McPherson College. No student is entitled to more than one scholarship from the college at the same time.

3. University Scholarships

Leading universities offer annually scholarships which vary in value from \$500.00 to \$1500.00. Members of the senior class possessing proper qualifications will be recommended for these.

4. Memorial Endowment Scholarships

Endowment funds making scholarships available to worthy students have been provided in memory of:

Virgil Meyers Berkebile	\$1,200.00
Walter E. Berry	1,500.00
Earl Eby Cartie	1,200.00
Glen Donald Austin	1,500.00
Samuel Theodore Elrod	5,000.00

Assistantships

Several departments of the college employ student assistants for laboratory service, for reading and checking papers, etc. The students are usually selected from the upper classes and must be students of high scholastic standing. The library has used some student assistants.

All appointments are made for one year and are conditioned on satisfactory service and the approval by the Executive Committee of the college.

Loan Funds

Loan funds have been established at McPherson College by a number of people and organizations to assist young men and women who are preparing for service in distinctive social and church work.

Loans available to men and women provided by:

Elder and Mrs. E. B. Hoff
 Beatrice Asserably
 North Dakota BYPD
 Northeastern Kansas BYPD
 Minnesota BYPD
 Southeastern Kansas BYPD
 Dr. W. C. Heaston
 C. E. Davis
 Mrs. E. E. Greenough
 Frank Rhodes

Loans available to women provided by:

Miss Della Hoerner
 John Samuel Evans Memorial
 Mrs. Elizabeth Keener
 Mrs. Sarah Witmore Harnly

The Christian Education Commission of the Church of the Brethren has a student rotary loan fund made available for worthy students. Application for a loan from this fund must be made through the college.

The Kansas Federation of Women's Clubs and various civic organizations of McPherson offer to worthy students loans which may be obtained on reasonable terms.

The Church of the Brethren Youth Fellowship of Southeastern Kansas has established a loan fund for worthy students of that district. This is a growing fund. Each year the young people of the district add to the amount of the fund.

The college has now established a student loan fund of considerable proportions from which students may secure reasonable sums provided they can give adequate security.

Employment Opportunities

There is some opportunity for students to earn money both at the college and in the town of McPherson. The dining hall supplies work to a number of women and a few men. There is janitorial work for fifteen or twenty students, mostly men. A number of students find clerical work in the college offices, and a few work in the library. In addition to this many of our students find work in private homes, stores, gas stations, garages, and restaurants in McPherson. The college cooperates with students in securing employment, but strongly urges the student to seek only enough employment to meet college expenses and to reserve all the time possible for studies.

The College

Requirements for Admission

Admission to McPherson College may be granted upon presentation of a certificate of graduation from an accredited senior high school. Graduates of high schools not fully accredited may enter through special entrance examination; or they may enter as unclassified students until they demonstrate their ability to do satisfactory work.

While McPherson College does not prescribe definite requirements in entrance subjects, it is strongly recommended that the student be prepared to present at least three units in English, two units in a foreign language, two units in mathematics, two units in history or social science, and one or more units in laboratory science. The remaining units may be elective.

An application for admission should be filed with the college on an official blank. A thorough health examination by the applicant's physician is required. These blanks may be secured from pages 105 and 106 of this catalog or from the Office of Admissions.

Psychological, achievement, and personality tests are required before registration is completed.

Provisions for Veterans

McPherson College is on the approved list of colleges through which veterans may continue their education under Public Laws 16 or 346. For each college year to which the veteran is entitled, the government will pay expenses up to \$500.00; and in addition, will pay \$75.00 a month for a veteran with no dependents, \$105.00 with one dependent, and \$120.00 for those with more than one dependent. Veterans who are eligible for these benefits may enroll, and the college will collect the tuition and other approved expenses from the Veterans Administration at Wichita, Kansas.

Provisions for Civilian Public Service Students

Men who have participated in Civilian Public Service are provided aid for tuition by the Brethren Service Commission and from funds granted by the college. Application for aid should be secured from the Brethren Service Commission.

Advanced Standing

Candidates for admission from other colleges must present a certificate of honorable dismissal and an official transcript showing a

passing grade in at least two-thirds of the courses in which they were last enrolled. Students from junior colleges will receive credit for no more than sixty-four semester hours. Work done in a junior college cannot be accredited as the equivalent of work done in the upper division of McPherson College.

McPherson College will accept thirty semester hours of strictly theological work, and thirty semester hours of other courses such as Greek, sociology, etc., taken in Bethany Biblical Seminary.

Registration

A student is completely registered when he has provided all information required on the official registration form presented to him by the college and has secured the signatures of all the administrative officials designated on the card. In the case of first registration the student must have completed all admission procedures. Registration must be completed on the days designated for that purpose in the calendar of the college. Failure to do so will result in a late registration fee of two dollars.

Requirements for the A. B. Degree

The A. B. degree will be conferred on students who meet the residence, credit, grade point, distribution, and concentration requirements, all of which are described below.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

In order to qualify as a candidate for a college degree a student must spend a minimum of one year of residence in McPherson College. In accord with a requirement of the State Department of Education twenty-four of the last thirty hours or fifty of the last sixty hours necessary to complete work for a degree must be completed in residence.

CREDIT REQUIREMENTS

The minimum requirements for graduation are 124 semester hours of which four semester hours must be in the Department of Health and Physical Education. Candidates for graduation must complete forty semester hours in junior-senior courses. Junior-senior courses include all courses in the catalog numbered above 100.

GRADE POINT REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for a degree must have as many grade points as credit hours required for graduation. Grade points are earned as follows:

- A—three grade points for each hour of credit.
- B—two grade points for each hour of credit.
- C—one grade point for each hour of credit.
- D—no grade points.

DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

The purpose of the distribution requirements is to provide the student some experience with all the major areas of knowledge. The requirements are listed below and should be completed in the freshman and sophomore years, unless otherwise stated.

1. In the Division of Languages, Literature, Arts, 15 semester hours, including:
 - a. English (Oral and Written Composition) 6 hours
 - b. Literature 6 hours
Three hours of this requirement may be met in the junior or senior year.
 - c. Foreign Language 12 hours
This requirement must be met in one of the following languages: Latin, French, German, or Spanish. Each unit of foreign language presented for entrance reduces this requirement by three semester hours, provided the same language is continued in college.
 - d. Art, music, or speech 3 hours
Home Economics from the Division of Natural Science or Industrial Arts from the Division of Social Sciences may be substituted for this requirement.
2. In the Division of Social Sciences, 18 semester hours, including:
 - a. European History 6 hours
This requirement may be met by taking courses 5, 6, 107, 108, or 117 in the Department of History. Students who have had one unit of European history in high school may substitute six hours of Political Science, Economics, Sociology, or other History.
 - b. Bible 6 hours
This requirement may be met by taking courses in the Department of Philosophy and Religion numbered 21, 22, 23, 106, 111, or 116.
3. In the Division of Natural Sciences, 19 semester hours, including:
 - a. Health and Physical Education 4 hours
 - b. Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Home Economics, or Mathematics 8 hours
Six hours of this requirement must be met in courses offering credit in laboratory science.

To meet the distribution requirements for general education in the most satisfactory manner, the arrangement of courses listed below is suggested.

Freshman Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
English		3	English		3
Foreign Language, or Math.		3	Foreign Language, or Math.		3
Bible		2	Bible		2
Biology, Chemistry, or Physics		4	Biology, Chemistry, or Physics		4
Physical Education		2	Physical Education		2
Total		15	Total		15

Sophomore Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
History, Political Science, or Economics		3	History, Political Science, or Economics		3
Introduction to Literature		3	Introduction to Literature		3
Foreign Language, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics		4	Foreign Language, Biology, Chemistry, or Physics		4
Art, Music, Speech, Home Economics, or Industrial Arts		3	Art, Music, Speech, Home Economics, or Industrial Arts		3
Electives		3-4	Electives		3-4
Total		14-16	Total		14-16

CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

1. The completion of a major of not less than twenty-four semester hours in biology, chemistry, economics and business administration, education and psychology, English, history, home economics, industrial arts, mathematics, music, modern languages, philosophy and religion, sociology, or rural life. A minimum of twelve hours of this requirement must be met in courses open to juniors and seniors only.
2. The completion of a minimum of fifteen semester hours in supporting courses related to the major, but not in the same department as the major.
3. Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination covering the work of the major and the supporting courses. This examination will be in two parts, written and oral. It will be administered in April by a committee composed of the head of the department in which the student has majored, the Dean of the College, and at least one other examiner selected by these members.
4. A complete tentative program of courses for the junior and senior years, incorporating the requirements stated above, designed by the student and approved by the student's major professor and the Dean of the College not later than the beginning of the student's junior year.
5. Instead of a departmental major and supporting courses as described in numbers one and two above, the student has the privilege of proposing a functional major. Such a proposal should be made before the beginning of the student's junior year and must have the approval of the Curriculum Committee and of the faculty.

Note: Requirements one and two are listed in more detail under the departmental requirements.

Requirements for the B. S. Degree

The B. S. degree will be conferred on students who meet all the

requirements for the A. B. degree as stated above, excepting the concentration requirements which, in case of the B. S. degree, must consist of a major of at least twenty-four hours in one of the following fields: biology, chemistry, economics and business administration, education and psychology, home economics, industrial arts, mathematics, music education or rural life, and supporting courses, closely related to the major, amounting to at least fifteen hours. The language requirement may be waived for the student who presents an acceptable substitute to the head of his major department and to the Curriculum Committee. The requirements for the B. S. degree may also apply to all functional majors.

Other Requirements and Regulations

STUDENT LOAD

The average student load is sixteen hours a semester. All students are limited to seventeen hours except by special permission from the Curriculum Committee. No student may apply for enrollment in more than seventeen semester hours unless he has earned a minimum of thirty grade points in the preceding semester.

Requests for extra hours, special or additional credit for courses taken under the personal direction of an instructor, and offering of courses not catalogued must be approved by the Curriculum Committee. Under no circumstances will the committee feel obligated to allow credit or recognize work taken under any other arrangement.

Students doing as much as fifteen hours of assistantship, or any work entailing fifteen hours a week, are limited to fifteen course hours. It is recommended that for every five hours of work or extra-curricular activity during the five school days, at least one hour be subtracted from the seventeen maximum.

CHANGES IN ENROLLMENT

Changes in enrollment should be made within two weeks after the beginning of the semester. Changes later than this should be very infrequent. All changes must be approved by the Dean and the instructor concerned. A late registration fee will be charged for each enrollment change made later than the second week of the semester.

WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES

A student may withdraw from a course provided a valid reason for the withdrawal can be given. Consent to withdraw must be secured from the Dean. Failure to secure permission to withdraw will result in a grade of F in the course. A student who fails to do satisfactory work in a course may be asked to withdraw.

SCHOLARSHIP

A student who fails to make three-fourths as many grade points as semester hours for which he is enrolled on the regular report issued

at the end of each nine weeks period will be placed on probation and his parents or guardian may, at the discretion of the administration, be notified of the fact. If an average grade of C is not attained by the end of the second report period following the one in which the shortage occurred, the student may be advised to withdraw from the college.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Regular class attendance is required of all students. A student absent from a class for two successive times should be reported to the Dean's Office. A student absent from class for two successive weeks, except for serious illness or reason previously approved by the teacher and the Dean, is automatically dropped from class and his class card is returned to the Central Office bearing the grade F. The fee for re-enrollment in that class is \$5.00. A student dropped from classes involving half of the hours for which he is enrolled is dropped from school.

ABSENCES FROM PRIVATE LESSONS

A student absent from three successive weekly lessons, except for serious illness or reason previously approved by the teacher and the Dean, is automatically dropped from class and his class card returned to the Central Office bearing the grade F. The fee for re-enrollment in that class is \$5.00. Permission to make up missed work is to follow the same pattern as that for regular class absences.

ASSEMBLY AND CHAPEL

One of the valuable features of a church college is its chapel service. Assembly and chapel attendance is required of all students and members of the faculty. Assembly is held on Monday and chapel on Wednesday of each week. Chapel services usually are planned with a definite religious emphasis. Sometimes the program is chiefly musical. The chapel service is usually led by a faculty member, though outside speakers are also often used. Assemblies consist of announcements, lectures, discussions, musical presentations, and programs of general interest to students and faculty. Student organizations lead chapel on occasion. Alumni of the college testify to the abiding value of the chapel programs during their college days.

ORIENTATION

The purpose of orientation is to help the student make the best possible adjustment to college in general and to McPherson College in particular. All freshmen are required to participate in the orientation program. The work consists of a number of tests administered for guidance purposes, lectures, and discussions.

PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION IN ENGLISH

All students are required to pass a proficiency examination in the writing of English prose. This examination is given at the beginning

of each semester and is open to juniors and seniors. Students who fail in the examination for the second time may be required to enroll in O English in order to correct their deficiencies and to be eligible to take the proficiency examination again.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

In order to be classified as a member of any class except the freshman, and to be eligible for enrollment in courses open to members of that class, a student must meet the requirements listed below:

SOPHOMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR
24 semester hours	54 semester hours	84 semester hours
30 grade points	60 grade points	90 grade points

SCALE OF GRADING

A—indicates high honor and is reserved for very distinguished work.

B—indicates very good work of much more than average quality.

C—indicates that the work has been of good average quality.

D—indicates that the work has been the lowest in quality that will enable the student to pass the course.

I—indicates work is incomplete. This mark will be given only when the cause for the incomplete has been unavoidable as determined by the instructor and the Dean of the College.

F indicates failure.

WP—withdrawn passing; WF—withdrawn failing.

NOTE: An I may be changed to a grade by completing the incomplete work to the satisfaction of the teacher. The incomplete must be removed within a time limit set by the instructor and the Dean when the mark of I was assigned. Students permitted to satisfy an incomplete more than four weeks after the opening of the next semester shall pay a fee of \$1.00; after nine weeks a fee of \$2.00. Grade F may be removed only by re-enrolling in the course. A fee of \$2.00 is charged for all extra examinations. This fee is to be paid at the Business Office.

HONOR ROLL

To be eligible for the honor roll, students must earn a minimum of forty grade points during the previous semester. A list of honor roll students shall be compiled and appropriately advertised at the close of each semester. This list shall be known as the Honor Roll of McPherson College.

HONOR GRADUATES

McPherson College gives consideration for excellency in scholarship during the college course by graduating students with the following honors:

Students who earn a minimum of forty per cent of A grades and

of each semester and is open to juniors and seniors. Students who fail in the examination for the second time may be required to enroll in O English in order to correct their deficiencies and to be eligible to take the proficiency examination again.

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Students who earn a minimum of forty per cent of A grades and

First Semester		Sophomore Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
21—Introduction to Literature	2	22—Introduction to Literature	2		
23—Animal Husbandry	2	*24—Horticulture	2		
5—European History	2	6—European History	2		
31—Principles of Speech	2	22—New Testament	2		
1—Psychology	2	10—Rural Sociology	2		
1—Physical Education	2	2—Physical Education	2		
Total	16	Total	17		
First Semester		Junior Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
*117—Dairy Husbandry	2	*30—Ornamental Gardening	2		
123—Genetics	2	*114—Biology	2		
5—Elementary Accounting	2	6—Elementary Accounting	2		
3—Engineering Drawing	2	*119—Applied Entomology	2		
111—Life and Teachings of Jesus	2	Elective	2		
Total	15	Total	16		
First Semester		Senior Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
*141—Soils	2	*142—Soils	2		
*131—Money and Banking	2	42—Psychology	2		
*121—Agricultural Marketing	2	*144—Farm Management	2		
*133—Animal Nutrition	2	*124—Geology	2		
Elective	4	Elective	4		
Total	16	Total	17		

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

This curriculum has been planned to give the student a broad cultural education as well as adequate specialization in economics and business administration. Upon completion of this course, the student will be qualified to enter business or to go on to a university to do graduate work in economics or business administration. Unless the student has attained reasonable proficiency in shorthand and typewriting before entering college, courses in these subjects should be elected, especially for certain types of work.

First Semester		Freshman Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
1—English	2	2—English	2		
1—Science	4	2—Science	4		
1—French, German, or Spanish	2	2—French, German or Spanish	2		
1—Elementary Economics	2	2—Elementary Economics	2		
1—Physical Education	2	42—Personal Hygiene	2		
		2—Physical Education	2		
Total	12	Total	17		
First Semester		Sophomore Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
21—Introduction to Literature	2	22—Introduction to Literature	2		
3—French, German, or Spanish	2	4—French, German, or Spanish	2		
5—Elementary Accounting	2	5—Elementary Accounting	2		
5—Algebra	2	5—Trigonometry	2		
21—Old Testament	2	22—New Testament	2		
Total	15	Total	14		
First Semester		Junior Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
*121—Marketing	2	*126—Economic Theory	2		
*125—Business Org. and Finance	2	*146—Labor Economics	2		
*107 or *117—History	2	*108—History	2		
1—U. S. Government	2	Speech	2		
25—Principles of Sociology	2	Art or Music	2		
Elective	1-3	Elective	4-5		
Total	15-17	Total	18-21		
First Semester		Senior Year		Second Semester	
Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.	
*109—International Economics	2	*120—Public Finance	2		
*131—Money and Banking	2	*110—Business Law	2		
123—Genetics	2	*114—Urban Sociology	2		
*101 or *131—Philosophy or Ethics	2	Elective	4-5		
Elective	4-5				
Total	15-17	Total	18-21		

PRE-AGRICULTURE

Students who complete this curriculum should be able to enter most agricultural colleges and complete any one of the several four-year agricultural curriculums leading to a B. S. degree in two years. The curriculum is flexible so that a student may select electives which would apply to the curriculum of his choosing. Students who are planning to transfer to an agricultural college at the end of two years should arrange for a conference with the head of the department before enrolling.

Freshman Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English	.....	3	2—English	.....	3
2—Chemistry or Biology	.....	4	3—Chemistry or Biology	.....	4
3—Algebra	.....	5	4—Trigonometry	.....	3
4—Physical Education	.....	2	5—Physical Education	.....	2
Elective	.....	3	Elective	.....	3
Total		17	Total		17

Sophomore Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—Elementary Economics	.....	3	1—Elementary Economics	.....	3
2—General Physics or	.....	4	2—General Physics or	.....	4
3—Organic Chemistry	.....	4	*4—Biochemistry	.....	4
31—Principles of Speech	.....	2	22—Intro. to Literature	.....	3
Elective	.....	4	Elective	.....	3
Total		17	Total		16

PRE-DENTAL

The minimum entrance requirement of dental colleges is sixty semester hours including twelve hours of chemistry, six hours of English, six hours of biology, and six hours of physics. However, completion of a four year curriculum leading to a bachelor's degree is recommended. Students who completed three years at McPherson College and enter a dental school requiring ninety hours for admission may transfer thirty hours of credit after the first year in dental school and get the bachelor's degree, provided all requirements for graduation have been met. If the pre-dental student elects to do more work than is necessary to meet the minimum entrance requirements, the *pre-medical* curriculum is recommended.

CHEMISTRY

(Pre-Chemical Engineering)

This curriculum is planned to give students a thorough liberal education and to prepare them to do advanced work leading to chemical engineering or to research in chemistry. In addition to general physics and mathematics through calculus, it is recommended that students intending to continue the study of chemistry in graduate school acquire a reading knowledge of German and French. While we recommend four years of liberal training before entering upon the specialized training for engineering, students may transfer at the end of the sophomore year to a school offering the engineering degree with little, if any, loss of time.

Freshman Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English		3	2—English		3
1—Inorganic Chemistry		4	2—Inorganic Chemistry		4
3—Algebra		3	3—Trigonometry		3
3—Engineering Drawing		3	12—Machine Drawing		3
1—General Psychology		3	42—Personal Hygiene		1
			Elective		3
Total			Total		

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
21—Introduction to Literature		3	22—Introduction to Literature		3
41—Organic Chemistry		4	*43—Organic Chemistry		4
1—General Physics		4	6—General Physics		4
51—Analytic Geometry		2	52—Analytical Geometry		2
1—Physical Education		2	3—Physical Education		2
Elective		1-2	4—Qualitative Analysis		1
Total			Total		

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
102—Quantitative Analysis		3	104—Quantitative Analysis		3
101—Calculus		4	103—Calculus		4
151—Adv. Organic Preparation		4	152—Adv. Organic Preparation		4
1—Elementary Economics		2	2—Elementary Economics		2
111—Phil. and Rel. Dept.		2	*104 or 116—Phil. and Rel. Dept.		1
Total			Total		

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
161—Physical Chemistry		4	162—Physical Chemistry		4
*121—Mathematical Theory of Elec.		3	*122—Higher Algebra		3
*107 or *111—History		2	*108—History		2
Elective		2	Elective		5-7
Total			Total		

MATHEMATICS OR PRE-ENGINEERING

This curriculum is planned for a major in mathematics and strong supporting courses in physics and chemistry. Such a curriculum provides an excellent foundation for civil, electrical, or mechanical engineering. Although we recommend the completion of this curriculum before transferring to a school offering an engineering degree, transfer may be made at the end of the sophomore year.

Freshman Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English		3	2—English		3
1—Inorganic Chemistry		4	2—Inorganic Chemistry		4
3—Engineering Drawing		3	12—Machine Drawing		3
3—Algebra		3	6—Trigonometry		3
1—Physical Science		2	1—Physical Science		2
1—Physical Education		2	2—Physical Education		2
Total			Total		

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
3—General Physics		4	4—General Physics		4
1—Elementary Economics		2	2—Elementary Economics		2
51—Analytic Geometry		2	52—Analytic Geometry		2
31—Principles of Speech		2	32—Principles of Speech		2
59—Acetylene Welding		1	58—Arc Welding		1
21—Old Testament		2	22—New Testament		2
Total			Total		

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
101—Calculus		4	102—Calculus		4
104—Quantitative Analysis		3	104—Quantitative Analysis		3
21—Introduction to Literature		3	22—Introduction to Literature		3
*123—Atomic Theory		2	*116—Mechanics		2
3, *107, or *117—History		2	6 or *108—History		1
Total			Total		

First Semester		Senior Year	Second Semester	
	Hrs.			Hrs.
*121 Math. Theory of Elec.	3	*132 Higher Algebra		3
125 Advanced Physics	1	*152—Astronomy		2
*134 Ethics	2	*104—Geology		2
Electives	8	Electives		7
Total	14	Total		12

PRE-JOURNALISM CURRICULUM

This curriculum is planned for the student who expects to enter journalism as a profession upon graduation from college, or for the student who expects to take work in journalism at the graduate level. It incorporates an English major with strong support in the social sciences. Such an arrangement is appropriate because the journalist so often has to write about, and report on, political, economic, and social affairs. The student who desires more technical courses in journalism at the college level may transfer at the end of the sophomore year with little, if any, loss of time.

Freshman Year			
First Semester		Second Semester	
	Hrs.		Hrs.
1—English	3	2—English	3
1—French, German, or Spanish	3	2—French, German, or Spanish	3
1—Biology or Intro. Chemistry	4	2—Biology or Intro. Chemistry	4
2 or 3—Physical Education	2	2 or 4—Physical Education	2
*1—U. S. Government	3	2—General Psychology	3
Total	15	Total	13

Sophomore Year			
First Semester		Second Semester	
	Hrs.		Hrs.
21—Introduction to Literature	3	22—Introduction to Literature	3
3—Second Year Language	3	4—Second Year Language	3
5—Algebra	3	8—U. S. History	3
5—Reporting	3	6—Editing	3
21—Principles of Speech	2	32—Principles of Speech	2
1—Elementary Economics	3	2—Elementary Economics	3
Total	17	Total	18

Junior Year			
First Semester		Second Semester	
	Hrs.		Hrs.
*107—English History	3	*108—English History	3
*106 or 107—Literature	3	*104 or 106—Literature	3
*107—Introduction to Philosophy	3	*122—The Short Story	2 or 3
111—Life and Teachings of Jesus	3	116—Life and Letters of Paul	3
*107—Cultural Anthropology	3	Electives	5 or 4
Total	18	Total	18

Senior Year			
First Semester		Second Semester	
	Hrs.		Hrs.
*123 or 125—Literature	3	142—Shakespeare	3
*115—History of Social Thought	3	*110—American Politics	3
125—Genetics	3	*146—Contemporary Literature	3
101—Creative Writing	3	*162—Astronomy	2
104—Marriage and the Family	3	Electives	5
Total	15	Total	15

PRE-LAW CURRICULUM

Many law schools now require four years of college training for admission. The following curriculum has been planned with this requirement in mind. Students following this curriculum would be able to enter some law schools upon completion of the junior year. The curriculum has been planned with a major in economics, and strong supporting courses in history. This arrangement may be reversed if the student desires.

Freshman Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English	2	2	2—English	2	2
6—European History	2	2	6—European History	2	2
1—Elementary Economics	2	2	1—Elementary Economics	2	2
1—Science	4	4	1—Science	4	4
1—Physical Education	2	2	1—Physical Education	2	2
Total		15	Total		15

Sophomore Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
21—Introduction to Literature	2	2	21—Introduction to Literature	2	2
6—Elementary Accounting	2	2	6—Elementary Accounting	2	2
7—U. S. History	2	2	6—U. S. History	2	2
1—Foreign Language	2	2	1—Foreign Language	2	2
*11—Argumentation and Debate	2	2	2—General Psychology	2	2
Elective	0-2	0-2	Elective	0-2	0-2
Total		15-17	Total		15-17

Junior Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
*161—Money and Banking	2	2	*180—Public Finance	2	2
1—U. S. Government	2	2	*110—Business Law	2	2
6—Foreign Language	2	2	4—Foreign Language	2	2
*107—English History	2	2	*108—English History	2	2
*105—Social Psychology	2	2	*150—International Relations	2	2
Elective	0-2	0-2	Elective	0-2	0-2
Total		15-17	Total		15-17

Senior Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
*125—Business Organization	2	2	*140—Labor Economics	2	2
*121—Marketing	2	2	*120—American Politics	2	2
111—Life and Teachings of Jesus	2	2	*112—Criminology	2	2
Science or Mathematics	2	2	*104 or 116—in Phil. and Rel. Dept.	2	2
Elective	0-2	0-2	Science or Mathematics	2	2
Total		15-17	Total		16-18

LIBRARY WORK

The following curriculum is suggested for students planning to become librarians and desiring to enter a library school after graduation from college. It provides a major in English and strong supporting courses in the social sciences. If the student prefers, he may major in one of the social sciences with strong supporting courses in English. Two years of a foreign language are provided; this should be regarded as a minimum, since a reading knowledge of at least one language is necessary for library work, and since many library schools require this amount, or even two languages, for entrance.

Freshman Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English	2	2	2—English	2	2
6—European History	2	2	6—European History	2	2
1—Elementary French or German	2	2	1—Elementary French or German	2	2
6—Introductory Chemistry	4	4	6—Introductory Chemistry	4	4
1—General Psychology	2	2	40—Personal Hygiene	2	2
Total		15	Total		15

Sophomore Year

First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
21—Introduction to Literature	2	2	21—Introduction to Literature	2	2
31—Principles of Speech	2	2	31—Principles of Speech	2	2
6—Second Year French or German	2	2	6—Second Year French or German	2	2
1—Physical Education	2	2	4—Physical Education	2	2
1—Biology	4	4	2—Biology	4	4
7—U. S. History or 25 Principles of Sociology	2	2	8—U. S. History	2	2
Total		17	Total		17

Junior Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
*103 or *107—Literature	3	*104 or *105—Literature	3
*107 or *117—History	3	*108—History	3
2—Physics	4	6—Physics	4
11—Life and Teachings of Jesus	3	*106 or 116—Phil. and Rel. Dept.	3
Elective	2-4	Elective	2-4
Total	15-17	Total	15-17
Senior Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
*121 or *125—Literature	3	142—Shakespeare	3
*107 or *111—Phil. and Rel. Dept.	3	*152—Astronomy	2
*131—History and Apprec. of Art	2	*112 or *114—Sociology	3
Elective	7-9	Elective	7-9
Total	15-17	Total	15-17

PRE-MEDICAL

This curriculum has been planned to provide a broad liberal education with a major in biology and supporting courses in chemistry. The student should complete it and receive the baccalaureate degree before entering a medical school. However, one may enter a medical school at the end of the junior year, transfer thirty hours back at the end of the first year in medical school, and receive the baccalaureate degree, provided all requirements for graduation have been met.

Freshman Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
1—English	3	2—English	3
1—Biology	4	2—Biology	4
1—Inorganic Chemistry	4	2—Inorganic Chemistry	4
5—Algebra	3	6—Trigonometry	3
1—Physical Education	2	2—Physical Education	2
Total	16	Total	16
Sophomore Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
22—Introduction to Literature	3	22—Introduction to Literature	3
1—Elementary French or German	3	2—Elementary French or German	3
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*44—Biochemistry	4
51—Comparative Anatomy	5	42—Personal Hygiene	2
21 or 23—Bible	3	52—Physiology	3
Total	18	Total	15
Junior Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
1—General Physics	4	6—General Physics	4
105—Quantitative Analysis	2	105—Quantitative Analysis	3
3—Second Year French or German	3	4—Second Year French or German	3
111—Life and Teachings of Jesus	3	*114—Plant Pathology	3
*107 or *117—History Dept.	3	*164—Histology	3
Total	16	Total	10
Senior Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
153—Genetics	3	*110—Embryology	3
111—Bacteriology	3	*108—History	3
*107 or *131—Phil. and Rel. Dept.	3	*112 or *114—Sociology Dept.	3
*103 or *105—Psychology	3	Elective	3-5
Elective	3-5		
Total	15-17	Total	15-17

PRE-MEDICAL TECHNICIAN

Completion of this curriculum prepares the student for admission to hospital training for medical technicians.

Freshman Year		Second Semester	
First Semester	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.
1—English	3	2—English	3
1—Inorganic Chemistry	4	2—Inorganic Chemistry	4
5—Algebra	3	6—Trigonometry	3
1—Biology	4	2—Biology	4
3—Physical Education	2	4—Physical Education	2
Total	16	Total	16

First Semester		Sophomore Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*14—Biochemistry	4	6—General Physics	4	16
5—General Physics	4	104—Quantitative Analysis	4	11—Physiology	4	
105—Quantitative Analysis	4	40—Personal Hygiene	4			
Elective	4					
Total		16		Total		16

**Choose subject suitable for the curricula you wish to follow.

PRE-NURSING

Varying amounts of training are required for admission to hospitals to train for nursing. A five year program, three years in college and two years in a hospital, occurs with frequency and is the type that McPherson College recommends. In keeping with this principle the following curriculum is suggested:

First Semester		Freshman Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
1—English	4	2—English	4	2—Inorganic Chemistry	4	16
1—Inorganic Chemistry	4	22—New Testament	4	2—Biology	4	
22—Old Testament	4	4—Physical Education	4			
1—Biology	4					
2—Physical Education	4					Total
Total		16		Total		16

First Semester		Sophomore Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
21—Introduction to Literature	4	22—Introduction to Literature	4	*44—Biochemistry	4	16
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*22—Physiology	4	40—Personal Hygiene	4	
61—Comparative Anatomy	4	Elective	4			
1—Psychology	4					
Total		16		Total		16

First Semester		Junior Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
111—Bacteriology	4	*110—Embryology	4	4—French, German, or Spanish	4	16
3—French, German, or Spanish	4	*164—Histology	4	*106—Child Guidance	4	
163—Genetics	4	*105—Psychology or	4	*114—Biology	4	
141—Nutrition	4	Elective	4			
*117 Family Health	4					Total
Total		16		Total		16

SECRETARIAL CURRICULUM

This curriculum is intended especially for the student who cannot remain in college four years, but who desires to secure in two years the training necessary to become a secretary, bookkeeper, or other clerical worker. One who has had as much as one unit each in shorthand and typewriting may omit the first semester of these courses.

First Semester		Freshman Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
1—English	4	2—English	4	14—Advanced Shorthand	4	16
13—Beginning Shorthand	4	12—Advanced Typewriting	4	2—Elementary Economics	4	
11—Beginning Typewriting	4	4—Physical Education	4			
1—Elementary Economics	4					
2—Physical Education	4					Total
*29—Business Communications	4					16
Total		16		Total		16

First Semester		Sophomore Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.				
21—Introduction to Literature	4	22—Introduction to Literature	4	32—Speech	4	16
31—Speech	4	6—Elementary Accounting	4	Elective	4	
5—Elementary Accounting	4					
1—General Psychology	4					
*49—Office Practice	4					Total
Elective	4					16
Total		16		Total		16

SOCIAL WORK

Opportunities to do social work are becoming increasingly attractive. The following curriculum is planned to give the training needed for this type of work or to prepare the student for graduate work in this field.

Freshman Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English	3	2—English	3		
21—Old Testament	3	22—New Testament	3		
1—French, German, or Spanish	3	2—French, German, or Spanish	3		
1—Biology	4	2—Biology	4		
1—General Psychology	3	40 or 42—Personal Hygiene	2		
Total	16	Total	12		
Sophomore Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
21—Introduction to Literature	3	22—Introduction to Literature	3		
22—Principles of Sociology	3	40—Social Problems	3		
2—French, German, or Spanish	3	4—French, German, or Spanish	3		
1 or 3—Physical Education	2	2 or 4—Physical Education	2		
Art, Music, or Speech	3	30—Rural Sociology	3		
3—History	3	3—History	3		
Total	17	Total	17		
Junior Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
*105—Marriage and the Family	3	*112—Criminology	3		
*103—Abnormal Psychology	3	115—Educational Psychology	3		
*113—History of Social Thought	3	42—Child Psychology	3		
1—U. S. Government	3	*120—American Politics	3		
1—Elementary Economics	3	2—Elementary Economics	3		
Total	15	Total	17		
Senior Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
*117—Social Work	3	*114—Urban Sociology	3		
*105—Social Psychology	3	32—Educational Leadership	3		
143—Genetics	3	*118—Psychology of Adolescence	3		
*117 or *155—History	3	*150—Instructional Relations	3		
147—Guidance	3	Elective	3-6		
Total	15	Total	15-17		

PRE-VETERINARY

Completion of the following curriculum will enable the student to enter a school of veterinary medicine and finish the five year veterinary curriculum in three to four years.

Freshman Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
1—English	3	2—English	3		
1—Inorganic Chemistry	4	2—Inorganic Chemistry	4		
1—Biology	4	2—Biology	4		
1—General Psychology	3	42—Personal Hygiene	2		
1—Physical Education	2	2—Physical Education	2		
Total	16	Total	16		
Sophomore Year					
First Semester		Hrs.	Second Semester		Hrs.
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*44—Biochemistry	4		
31—Principles of Speech	2	32—Principles of Speech	2		
1—Elementary Economics	3	2—Elementary Economics	3		
Elective	6-8	4—Qualitative Analysis	2		
		Elective	4-6		
Total	15-17	Total	15-17		

DIETETICS MAJOR CURRICULUM

The following curriculum will enable the student to meet the minimum requirements of the American Dietetics Association for acceptance into approved hospitals for the required year of internship.

Freshman Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
1—English	3	2—English		3
1 or 5—Inorganic Chemistry	4	2 or 6—Inorganic Chemistry		4
3—Design	2	4—Costume Design		2
1—Biology	4	2—Biology		4
2—Accounting	3	5—Accounting		3
Total	16	Total		16
Sophomore Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*44—Biochemistry		4
15—Foods	3	16—Foods and Meal Planning		3
31—Textiles	3	32—Fundamentals of Clothing		3
1—Psychology	3	52—Physiology and Anatomy		3
1—Elementary Economics	3	Health and Phys. Educ. Dept.		3
Total	16	Total		16
Junior Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
141—Nutrition	3	*142—Nutrition and Dietetics		3
*111—Experimental Cookery	2	*106—Child Guidance		2
111—Bacteriology	3	46—Social Problems		3
21—Introduction to Literature	3	22—Introduction to Literature		3
5, *107, or *117—History	3	5 or *108—History		3
*121—Methods of Teaching	3			
Total	17	Total		16
Senior Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
*113—Quantity Cookery	3	*114—Institutional Administration		3
105—Marriage and Family	3	*116—Family Finance		3
21, *23, or 111—Bible	3	22, *106, or 116—Bible		3
31—Speech	2	32—Speech		2
Health and Phys. Educ. Dept.	2	Elective		4 or 3
116—Educational Psychology	3			
Total	16	Total		15-16

HOME ECONOMICS

GENERAL PROFESSIONAL MAJOR

The student enrolling in the following curriculum will be qualified to teach home economics at the secondary school level and meet the 1952 educational requirements for Kansas. They will also qualify for apprenticeship in home demonstration work required by many states for entrance into this type of work.

Freshman Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
1—English	3	2—English		3
1 or 5—Inorganic Chemistry	4	2 or 6—Chemistry (if desired)		4
3—Design	2	4—Costume Design		2
21 or 23—Bible	3	22—Bible		3
Elective	3	2—General Psychology		2
Total	15	Total		15
Sophomore Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
41—Organic Chemistry	4	*44—Biochemistry		4
15—Foods	3	16—Foods and Meal Planning		3
31—Textiles	3	32—Fundamentals of Clothing		3
Health and Phys. Educ. Dept.	2	Health and Phys. Educ. Dept.		2
*23—The House	3	*24—Interior Decoration		3
Total	15	Total		14
Junior Year		Second Semester		Hrs.
First Semester	Hrs.			
141—Nutrition	3	*106—Child Guidance		3
*121—Methods of Teaching	3	116—Educational Psychology		3
105—Marriage and Family	3	100—Principles of Education		3
21—Literature	3	22—Literature		3
31—Speech	2	32—Speech		2
Elective	3	Elective		3
Total	17	Total		16

First Semester		Senior Year	Second Semester		Hrs.
		Hrs.			
125—Applied Dress Design	2	126—Tailoring		2	
*113—Quantitative Cookery	3	*116—Family Finance		3	
*111—Educ. Tests and Measurements	3	154—Practice Teaching		1	
107—Golfing	3	143—Secondary Curriculum		3	
*107, or *117—History	3	*108—History		3	
Elective	2	Elective		1 or 2	
Total	16	Total		18-17	

PRE-THEOLOGICAL

The American Association of Theological Schools and Bethany Biblical Seminary recommend a broad and comprehensive college education as a basis for theological study. The curriculum should include at least twelve semester hours in composition and literature, six in philosophy, six in Bible, six in history, three in psychology, twelve to sixteen in foreign language, six in natural science, and six in social science. In keeping with this recommendation, McPherson College urges the completion of a four year course leading to the A. B. degree with a major in any of the departments offering a major.

Courses of Instruction

The courses of instruction, descriptions of which appear in the following pages, are grouped into divisions and departments as follows:

The Division of Natural Sciences.

Biology, Chemistry, Health and Physical Education, Home Economics, Mathematics, Physics, and Rural Life.

The Division of Social Sciences.

Economics and Business Administration, Education and Psychology, History, Industrial Arts, Philosophy and Religion, and Sociology.

The Division of Languages, Literature, Arts.

Art, English, Foreign Languages, and Music.

SYSTEM OF NUMBERING COURSES

The courses of instruction are numbered according to the following system:

(a) Courses numbered 1-99 inclusive are Junior College, or "B" courses usually designed for Freshmen and Sophomores. All four classes will rarely be admitted to the same course. If a "B" course is open to Seniors, Freshmen will be denied enrollment. If Freshmen enroll in a "B" course, as is usual, the Seniors will be denied admission.

(b) Courses open to Juniors and Seniors, the so-called "A" courses, are numbered 100-200 inclusive.

(c) Odd numbers indicate first semester courses.

(d) Even numbers indicate second semester courses.

(e) Hyphenated numbers indicate continuous courses.

(f) Numbers separated by a comma indicate repeating courses.

The Division of Natural Sciences

FACULTY

LOWELL V. HEISEY, *Chairman*

James M. Berkebile (on leave)	Robert E. Mohler
Joseph L. Bowman	Joseph S. Shelly
Forrest Hardacre	Mildred Sick
Mary Kinzie	J. Richard Wareham
Muriel Lamle	

Objectives

To provide the cultural values that a knowledge of natural sciences should give to the liberal arts student.

To meet the preliminary requirements for those persons who wish to fit themselves for work in the applied sciences.

To get such a comprehension of the field of natural sciences that the student will be in a position to do graduate work in the field, or to teach in the elementary and secondary schools.

To bring to each student the best possible state of vigorous health as a basis for successful living.

Biology

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including either courses 1-2 or 31-32, 30, 111, 114, and 183; or courses 1-2, 61, 105, 110, and 183.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours must be completed in courses including Physics, Chemistry, and Mathematics.

1-2. **BIOLOGY**—A general course designed to acquaint the student with the fundamental principles of both plant and animal life. Three recitations and one laboratory period each week. *Four hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

30. **ORNAMENTAL GARDENING**—A study of the principles, materials, and practices of ornamentation of the home grounds, together with a study of civic improvements. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 2:15, T., Th.*

31-32. **BOTANY**—A general survey of botanical science and the biological principles illustrated by plants. The following main topics are

considered, the parts of seed plants and their life processes; the natural sequence and relation of the great plant groups from algae to seed plants; field study of the trees, shrubs, and herbs of the spring flora, including their recognition, distribution, and economic importance. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. Alternate years, offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

52. **PHYSIOLOGY AND ANATOMY**—Special emphasis on digestion, absorption, metabolism, and excretion. Sufficient anatomy is given for a thorough understanding of the correlation between the two subjects, and the relationships between the organs of the body. Two hours recitation and two hours laboratory a week. *Three hours.* 11:20, M., W., Laboratory, 8:00, M.

61. **COMPARATIVE ANATOMY**—An anatomical study of representative vertebrates. The course includes a discussion of the homologies and analogies of the vertebrate system and appropriate laboratory exercises. Two hours recitation and six hours laboratory each week. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2 or by approval. *Five hours.* 8:55, M., W., Laboratory 2:15, W., F.

104. **GEOLOGY**—A study of the materials and surface features of the earth and the agencies which produce and change them. Laboratory and field trips. Prerequisite: Zoology or Botany. Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

105. **INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY**—A comparative study of the invertebrate phyla, including life history, distribution, and relationships. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2 or the equivalent. Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

110. **EMBRYOLOGY**—A study of the early stages of development of the vertebrate animals, illustrating the fundamental principles of embryology. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2 and Comparative Anatomy, or by approval. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

111. **BACTERIOLOGY**—A general course in bacteriology. Preparation and use of media and stains. Special attention is given to those forms of bacteria causing disease in man and lower animals, and to immunity from it. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Six hours biology or botany. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., Laboratory 8:00, M.

114. **PLANT PATHOLOGY**—Important diseases of field and garden crops, and a study of the organisms which cause them. Two hours recitation and two hours laboratory. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2 or Botany 31 and 32. Alternate years, offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

164. **HISTOLOGY**—A course in the microscopic study of animal tissues and the use of the microtome, microscope, and accessories. Two recitations and four hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: six hours of biology or on approval. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., Laboratory 2:15, W., F.

175. **FIELD BIOLOGY**—A taxonomic and ecological study of the flora and fauna of typical regions. Prerequisite: Zoology or Botany, depending upon the field in which study is to be made. Summer school. *Three hours.* By appointment.

183. **GENETICS**—A study of heredity, variation, inheritance of acquired characteristics, Mendelian, mutation, sex linked, sex limited, and heredity as applied to man. Prerequisite: Six hours biological science. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

189-190. **PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY**—Prerequisite: Twelve hours of biology. *Two hours.* By appointment.

199, 200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BIOLOGY**—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

Chemistry

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty six semester hours including courses 1-2, 41-42, 105, 131, (132 or 106), and 161.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours in the following three fields, including at least one course from each field: Mathematics, Physics, and Biology.

1-2. **INORGANIC CHEMISTRY AND QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS**—This course is a prerequisite to all courses in chemistry except 5-6, 41, and 44. The content is designed primarily for students planning a major in the biological or physical science field. The greater portion of the laboratory time in the second semester is devoted to qualitative analysis. Lectures, three hours; laboratory, three hours. *Four hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

4. **ADVANCED QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS**—A laboratory course designed for those who need more qualitative analysis than is provided in Chemistry 1-2. Prerequisite: Chemistry 1-2. *Two hours.* By appointment on demand.

5-6. **INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY**—This course is designed primarily for students majoring in fields other than the natural sciences, who do not plan to take the more advanced courses in chemistry. The fundamentals of chemistry and their application to the different fields of knowledge are stressed. Lectures, three hours; laboratory, two hours. *Four hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

41. **INTRODUCTORY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**—A beginning study of the main topics of interest in organic chemistry and their applications. Prerequisite: Chemistry 1-2 or 5-6. Class work, three hours; laboratory, three hours. *Four hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

42. **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**—A continuation of the study of the general principles of organic chemistry, for physical science majors. Prerequisite: Chemistry 41. Class work, three hours; laboratory, three hours. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Four hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

41. **BIOCHEMISTRY**—A study of the aspects of chemistry related to animal and plant life, especially human food and nutrition. For chemistry, biology, and home economics majors. Prerequisite: Chemistry 41. Class work, three hours; laboratory three hours. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Four hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

105-106. **QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS**—These courses are chiefly laboratory work in volumetric and gravimetric determinations. Such lectures and tests as are desirable will be given. Laboratory, four to ten hours a week. *Three hours. By appointment.*

131-132. **ADVANCED ORGANIC PREPARATION**—Laboratory study of organic reactions and the more difficult syntheses of organic compounds. Prerequisite: Chemistry 41. Laboratory, eight hours. *Four hours. By appointment.*

161-162. **PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY**—A general course in physical and theoretical chemistry. Lectures and quizzes, three hours a week. Laboratory two hours. Prerequisite: physics and two years chemistry. *Four hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

167, 168. **BIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUE**—A laboratory course to acquaint students with methods for the preparation and analysis of products of agricultural biochemical interest. Laboratory, six hours. Prerequisite: Chemistry 41, 44. *Three hours. By appointment.*

189-190. **PROBLEMS IN CHEMISTRY**—Advanced study of special topics in chemistry, according to the needs of the individual student. Prerequisite: 12 hours of chemistry. *Two hours. By appointment on demand.*

199-200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CHEMISTRY**—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

Home Economics

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR. General Professional and Teaching: A minimum of thirty-one semester hours including courses 3, 4, 15, 16, 31, 32, 106, 113, 116, 125, 126, 141. Dietetics: A minimum of thirty-five semester hours including courses 3, 4, 15, 16, 31, 32, 106, 111, 113, 114, 116, 141, 142.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from the following courses: Chemistry 1, 41, 44; Biology; Sociology 106; and Economics 1.

3. **DESIGN**—A fundamental course in the study of color, form, line, and texture, and the application of their principles to daily living. *Two hours. 10:25, W., F.*

4. **COSTUME DESIGN**—Line, color, form, and texture in costume design and selection, as related to the requirements of the individual. Prerequisite: Design or permission of instructor. *Two hours. 10:25, W., F.*

15. **FOODS**—A study of the fundamentals of elementary nutrition and food economics. Meal planning; service and practice in food

preparation. One recitation and four hours laboratory a week. *Three hours. 8:55, T. Laboratory 1:20-4:00, T., W.*

16. **FOODS AND MEAL PLANNING**—A continuation of the study of principles of food cookery. Meal planning; service and practice in food preparation. One recitation and four hours laboratory a week. *Three hours 8:55, T. Laboratory 1:20-4:00, T., W.*

23. **THE HOUSE**—A study of the housing needs of the family; management of time and effort; important factors in providing and maintaining family life in the home; choice of equipment for the home. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

24. **INTERIOR DECORATION**—A study of the principles governing the selection of furniture, textiles, pictures, and other furnishings for the home, and their arrangement with appropriate backgrounds. Prerequisite: Design or permission of instructor. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

31. **TEXTILES**—A study of the structure and finishes of fibers and yarns; and the construction, design, selection, and care of fabrics as they relate to the consumer. Two recitations and one laboratory hour a week. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

32. **FUNDAMENTALS OF CLOTHING**—A study of the selection of clothing with relation to the individual; wardrobe planning and budgeting. A study of commercial patterns and principles of garment construction. One recitation and three hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Textiles or permission of instructor. *Two hours. 8:55, Th. Laboratory 1:20-4:00 Th.*

106. **CHILD GUIDANCE**—A study of the needs of the young child; the principles involved in understanding and guiding young children in daily living. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

111. **EXPERIMENTAL COOKERY**—A study of the preparation of food from the experimental standpoint. One recitation and three hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Foods 15 and 16. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 8:55, Th. Laboratory 1:20-4:00 Th.*

113. **QUANTITY COOKERY**—Food problems of institutions, including preparation and serving food in large quantity, menu planning, and food costs. The college cafeteria will be used as a laboratory. One recitation and six hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Foods 15 and 16. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:55, Th. Laboratory 1:20-4:00 M., Th.*

114. **INSTITUTIONAL MANAGEMENT**—Problems involved in the organization and management of food service units. The school cafeteria will be used for observation and study. Prerequisite: Quantity Cookery. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

116. **FAMILY FINANCE**—A study of some of the economic problems involved in the efficient management of the family's financial resources.

and a consideration of the problems a consumer must face in purchasing present day commodities. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 8:00, T., W., Th.

117. FAMILY HEALTH—Factors conducive to family and community health; simple first aid and home-nursing procedures; and how family members may work together toward healthy personalities. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 11:20, T., Th., F.

125. APPLIED DRESS DESIGN—The application of design principles to dress. The development of the foundation pattern from which a suitable flat pattern design is constructed for the individual and the construction of the garment. Six hours of recitation and laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Clothing 32. *Two hours*. 1:20-4:20, T., W.

126. TAILORING—The techniques of tailoring are taught in the construction of either a suit or coat. Six hours of recitation and laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Clothing 32. *Two hours*. 1:20 to 4:20, T., W.

141. NUTRITION—A study of the digestion, metabolism and nutritive value of foods; the protein, mineral, vitamin, and energy needs of the body. Prerequisite: Foods, Physiology, and Biochemistry or permission of the instructor. *Three hours*. 8:00, T., W., Th.

142. NUTRITION AND DIETETICS—Food requirements during normal infancy, childhood, adult life, and old age; food requirements in pathological conditions. Special diets, preparation of trays, computation of dietaries, and consideration of costs. Prerequisite: Nutrition 141. One recitation and four hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 8:55, Th. Laboratory 1:20 to 4:00 M., Th.

199, 200. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN HOME ECONOMICS—See page 42 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours*.

Mathematics

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including courses 5, 6, 51-52, 101-102.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours, eight of which must be from Physics 5-6, and the remainder from Chemistry and/or Biology.

1. PRINCIPLES OF ARITHMETIC—Theory and development of the principles of arithmetical calculation. Special emphasis is placed on common and decimal fractions, ratio and proportion, and the symbolism of graphical notation. *Three hours*. 10:25, M., T., Th.

5. ALGEBRA—Fundamental laws of algebra, formulas, signed numbers, linear and quadratic equations, graphs, exponents, and radicals. *Three hours*. 11:20, T., Th., F.

6. TRIGONOMETRY—Methods of measuring distances by the use of angles. Solution of triangles, vectors, circular motion, use of logarithms,

and solution of equations. Prerequisite: Algebra 5. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

51-52. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY—Coordinate systems, functions and graphs, loci and conics. Prerequisite: Trigonometry 5. *Two hours.* 10:25, W., F.

101-102. CALCULUS—Differentiation of algebraic, trigonometric, and exponential functions, maxima and minima, problems involving areas, lengths, surfaces, and volumes solved by integration. Series, center of gravity, moments of inertia, and an introduction to differential equations. Prerequisite: Analytic Geometry. *Four hours.* 8:00, M., T., W., Th.

116. MECHANICS—A study of theory and problems relating to force, center of gravity, friction, velocity and acceleration of objects, momentum, work and energy. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

121. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF ELECTRICITY—The application of calculus to problems in electricity. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

132. HIGHER ALGEBRA—Algebra of sets, cardinal numbers, probability, theorems about groups, pure mathematics. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

199, 200. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

Physics

1-2. PHYSICAL SCIENCE—An introductory study of selected topics relating to constellations, stars, sun, planets, force, energy, heat, sound, light, X rays, atoms, protons, neutrons, and nuclear energy. Discussions, demonstrations, evening observations, and laboratory exercises. *Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

5-6. GENERAL PHYSICS—First semester a thorough study of force, work, pressure, rotary and vibratory motion, and heat. Second semester, theory of light, sound, electricity, magnetism, motors, generators, radio, and numerous practical problems. Three recitations and one three-hour laboratory period a week. Prerequisite: Algebra 5. *Four hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

105-106. ADVANCED PHYSICS—Advanced laboratory practice in electricity, mechanics, heat, and light. Prerequisite: Physics 5-6 and Calculus. Offered on demand. *One hour.*

116. MECHANICS—A study of theory and problems relating to force, center of gravity, friction, velocity and acceleration of objects, momentum, work and energy. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

121. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF ELECTRICITY—(See Mathematics 121). *Three hours.*

123. **ATOMIC THEORY**—Theory of electrons, atoms, isotopes, ionization, X rays, crystal structure, radioactivity, and the formation of spectra. Prerequisite: Physics 5-3. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

152. **ASTRONOMY**—A study of constellations, planets, meteors, and comets; size, composition, and motions of the sun and stars. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

Health and Physical Education

Four semester hours of work in this department are needed by every student for graduation. Courses 1-2 for men, and 3-4 for women are recommended by the department. The college requires a thorough health examination of each student by the time of matriculation. See Page 15 in this catalog, under *Physical Health*.

1-2. **GENERAL PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN**—A study of theory and activity in exercises, calisthenics, and conditioning. One period a week the first semester will be conducted as academic study. Course 1 is prerequisite of course 2. *Two hours. 8:00, M., and 8:55, T., Th.*

3-4. **GENERAL PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN**—A study of the value of exercises. One period a week the first semester will be conducted as academic study. Course 3 is prerequisite of course 4. *Two hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

11-12. **THEORY OF MAJOR ATHLETICS**—The fundamentals of football and basketball the first semester, and baseball and track the second semester. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

31. **PLAYGROUND ACTIVITIES**—A study of adaptable activities for schoolroom, playground, and gymnasium. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

32. **SCHOOL HEALTH EDUCATION**—A course for elementary teachers which deals with the more important problems of the individual school child and his environment. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

40. **PERSONAL AND COMMUNITY HYGIENE FOR WOMEN**—A foundation course in personal care of the body and the laws of healthful living. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 10:25, W., F.*

42. **PERSONAL AND COMMUNITY HYGIENE FOR MEN**—A foundation course in personal care of the body and the laws of healthful living. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 10:25, W., F.*

52. **RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP**—A course offered for students contemplating working with church camps, boy and girl scout camps, private camps, community recreation, and outing clubs during all seasons of the year. This course covers leadership training, budgeting, management, crafts, programs, water activities, camp fires, and recreation. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

62. **FIRST AID**—A study of diagnosis and treatment of all emer-

gency physical needs of the human body, as prescribed by the American Red Cross. *Two hours*. 1:20, T., Th.

71. **TECHNIQUES IN TEAM SPORTS FOR WOMEN**—This course includes practice for the development of skill, study of rules, teaching methods, and officiating in the following women's sports: volleyball, basketball, speedball, hockey, and softball. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours*. 10:25, W., F.

73. **TECHNIQUES IN RECREATIONAL SPORTS FOR MEN**—This course includes practice for development of skills, a study of rules, teaching methods, and the officiating in recreational sports. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours*. 10:25, W., F.

105. **ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM**—The complete study of organization and administration of a public school physical education program. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours*. 10:25, M., T., Th.

111-112. **THEORY OF COACHING**—This course offers theory and practice in actual coaching; techniques and skills in handling teams, and in setting up an athletic program; arts in "spotting" other teams. Football and basketball the first semester; baseball and track the second semester. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours*. 11:20, M., W.

131. **TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**—A study of the methods used in finding the abilities and rating of students in health and physical education. Tests and Measurements of physical fitness, social efficiency, and motor and physical skills. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 10:25, M., T., Th.

Rural Life

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of thirty semester hours selected from courses 7, 10, 23, 55-56, 65-66, 110, 117, 121, 133, 142, 144.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from courses in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Economics and approved by the head of the department.

Note: Majors in this department who desire the B. S. degree, rather than the A. B. degree, should offer the following substitutes for the language requirement: Speech 4 hours, and 8 hours from the Natural Science Division. This eight-hour requirement must be in addition to the 19 hours in the Natural Science Distribution Requirement, page 38.

7. **FARM CROPS**—Principles of crop production including choice of crops and varieties, seed bed preparation, care during growth and harvesting. Crop rotation, crop fertilization, pasture management, weed control, and a study of the more common types of field crops. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. *Three hours*. 10:25, M., T.

9. **POULTRY HUSBANDRY**—Principles and practices of poultry production. Classification of breeds, selection and improvement, culling, incubation, brooding, housing and management practices. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

32. **ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**—A general survey of the livestock industry and its importance to agriculture and present conditions. The fundamentals of livestock production. The work covers cattle, horses and mules, sheep, and swine. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

24. **HORTICULTURE**—A course dealing with fruits, vegetables, and ornamentals; a survey of the industry, cultural practice, and fundamentals underlying these principles with special emphasis on home production. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

30. **ORNAMENTAL GARDENING**—(See Biology).

55-59. **FARM SHOP**—Emphasis is placed upon such activities as farm carpentry, painting, cold metal work, sheet metal work, rope work, farm electricity, farm plumbing, and such other activities commonly performed on the farm in the maintenance, care and upkeep of farm equipment. One hour recitation and four hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 10:25, W.*

57, 58. **ARC WELDING**—(See Industrial Arts).

59, 60. **ACETYLENE WELDING**—(See Industrial Arts).

65-66. **FARM MECHANICS**—A course devoted to farm machinery and farm motors. The first semester is devoted to the study of the various kinds of farm machinery, its selection, operation, servicing, and reconditioning. The second semester is devoted to the study of the operation, servicing, and repairing of farm tractor and truck motors. One hour recitation and four hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 10:25, W.*

110. **APPLIED ENTOMOLOGY**—Fundamental principles of insect life with emphasis on their economic importance to crop and livestock production. Life history, recognition, and control of principal insects attacking plants and animals. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2. Two hours recitation, two hours of laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T.*

114. **PLANT PATHOLOGY**—(See Biology).

117. **DAIRY HUSBANDRY**—A course dealing with the fundamentals of the dairy industry, including selection and breeding of dairy cattle, herd improvement, dairy cattle management, constituents of milk, common dairy tests, and processing and manufacture of dairy products. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

121. **AGRICULTURE MARKETING**—A general study of the marketing system for farm products including a study of the farmer and his market, the principles of agricultural price determination, principles of cooperative marketing, commodity marketing, and public problems related to

geny physical needs of the human body, as prescribed by the American Red Cross. *Two hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

71. **TECHNIQUES IN TEAM SPORTS FOR WOMEN**—This course includes practice for the development of skill, study of rules, teaching methods, and officiating in the following women's sports: volleyball, basketball, speedball, hockey, and softball. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours.* 10:25, W., F.

73. **TECHNIQUES IN RECREATIONAL SPORTS FOR MEN**—This course includes practice for development of skills, a study of rules, teaching methods, and the officiating in recreational sports. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours.* 10:25, W., F.

105. **ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM**—The complete study of organization and administration of a public school physical education program. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

111-112. **THEORY OF COACHING**—This course offers theory and practice in actual coaching; techniques and skills in handling teams, and in setting up an athletic program; arts in "spotting" other teams. Football and basketball the first semester; baseball and track the second semester. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours.* 11:20, M., W.

131. **TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**—A study of the methods used in finding the abilities and rating of students in health and physical education. Tests and Measurements of physical fitness, social efficiency, and motor and physical skills. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

Rural Life

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of thirty semester hours selected from courses 7, 10, 23, 55-56, 65-66, 110, 117, 121, 133, 142, 144.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from courses in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Economics and approved by the head of the department.

Note: Majors in this department who desire the B. S. degree, rather than the A. B. degree, should offer the following substitutes for the language requirement: Speech 4 hours, and 8 hours from the Natural Science Division. This eight-hour requirement must be in addition to the 15 hours in the Natural Science Distribution Requirement, page 38.

7. **FARM CROPS**—Principles of crop production including choice of crops and varieties, seed bed preparation, care during growth and harvesting. Crop rotation, crop fertilization, pasture management, weed control, and a study of the more common types of field crops. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T.

9. **POULTRY HUSBANDRY**—Principles and practices of poultry production. Classification of breeds, selection and improvement, culling, incubation, brooding, housing and management practices. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

22. **ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**—A general survey of the livestock industry and its importance to agriculture and present conditions. The fundamentals of livestock production. The work covers cattle, horses and mules, sheep, and swine. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

24. **HORTICULTURE**—A course dealing with fruits, vegetables, and ornamentals; a survey of the industry, cultural practice, and fundamentals underlying these principles with special emphasis on home production. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

30. **ORNAMENTAL GARDENING**—(See Biology).

55-56. **FARM SHOP**—Emphasis is placed upon such activities as farm carpentry, painting, cold metal work, sheet metal work, rope work, farm electricity, farm plumbing; and such other activities commonly performed on the farm in the maintenance, care and upkeep of farm equipment. One hour recitation and four hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, W.

57, 58. **ARC WELDING**—(See Industrial Arts).

59, 60. **ACETYLENE WELDING**—(See Industrial Arts).

65-66. **FARM MECHANICS**—A course devoted to farm machinery and farm motors. The first semester is devoted to the study of the various kinds of farm machinery, its selection, operation, servicing, and reconditioning. The second semester is devoted to the study of the operation, servicing, and repairing of farm tractor and truck motors. One hour recitation and four hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, W.

110. **APPLIED ENTOMOLOGY**—Fundamental principles of insect life with emphasis on their economic importance to crop and livestock production. Life history, recognition, and control of principal insects attacking plants and animals. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2. Two hours recitation, two hours of laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T.

114. **PLANT PATHOLOGY**—(See Biology).

117. **DAIRY HUSBANDRY**—A course dealing with the fundamentals of the dairy industry, including selection and breeding of dairy cattle, herd improvement, dairy cattle management, constituents of milk, common dairy tests, and processing and manufacture of dairy products. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

121. **AGRICULTURE MARKETING**—A general study of the marketing system for farm products including a study of the farmer and his market, the principles of agricultural price determination, principles of cooperative marketing, commodity marketing, and public problems related to

agriculture. Prerequisite: Economics 1-2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

133. ANIMAL NUTRITION—A study of the digestive system and processes of nutrition, chemical analysis and feeding values of feed stuffs, application to efficient livestock production. Prerequisite: Biology 1-2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

141-142. SOILS—Fundamental principles underlying the formation, fertility, and management of soils. Principles of soil fertility in relation to crop growth, practical problems of soil management, fertility maintenance, and erosion control. Prerequisite: Chemistry 5-6. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

144. FARM MANAGEMENT—Application of economic principles to organization and management of the farm. Use and analysis of farm records, budgeting, size of business, choice of enterprises, types of farming, leases, and farm credit. Prerequisite: Economics 1-2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 1:20; M., W., F.*

199-200. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN RURAL LIFE—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

General Science

7, 8. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE—A study of the relation of astronomy, chemistry, geology, physics, and biological sciences to everyday living, stressing the instruction of this subject matter to elementary school students. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

The Division of Social Sciences

FACULTY

OSCAR A. OLSON, *Chairman*

Kenneth C. Bechtel	Raymond Flory
Ira N. H. Brammell	Alice B. Martin
Samuel Milton Doll	Burton Matzler
Mary Fee	Luther E. Warren

Objectives

To weigh and widen viewpoints, to analyze critically, and to handle social data skillfully.

To afford a practical and devotional interpretation of religion as an effective means to personal faith and life.

To develop skill commensurate with the ability of the individual.

To encourage adequate integration of the intellectual life.

To lay a foundation for the integrated education of those students who expect to pursue graduate work or to enter into vocations, success in which calls for a high degree of general culture.

To guide the total experience of the learner into the progressive achievement of personality.

Economics and Business Administration

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including courses 1-2, 6-6, 125 or 126, 130, 151.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours including Sociology 25, must be completed in courses from at least three of the following departments: History, Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology.

Note: Majors in this department who are candidates for the B. S. degree, rather than the A. B. degree, must offer 12 semester hours of science and mathematics as a substitute for the language. This is in addition to the 19 semester hours in the Division of Natural Sciences specified under Distribution Requirements (p. 38). However, it is recommended that the foreign language requirement be met.

Students who plan to teach high school commercial subjects are advised to prepare to teach both shorthand and typewriting.

1-2. **ELEMENTARY ECONOMICS**—The work of the first semester deals with general economic principles and lays a foundation for most courses in the field of business. The work of the second semester deals with an application of the principles to everyday economic problems. Some of the problems discussed are: banking, money, international trade, foreign exchange, transportation, wage problems, population and immigration, taxation, and industrial unrest. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

5-6. **ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING**—Fundamental principles of accounting. Theory of debit and credit as applied to the keeping of double entry books. Preparation of simple financial statements and method of closing the ledger. Partnership and corporation accounting. The use of columnar books and controlling accounts. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

17. **ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES**—A general survey of the development of agriculture, manufacturing, transportation, and exchange of goods; economic crises, land, capital, labor, and the interplay of economic and political forces. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

30. **PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY**—The relation of man to his environment. Physical factors and their effects on man's activities. Regional influences. Primarily a content course which will satisfy the geography requirements for an elementary teacher's certificate. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

105. **INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING**—A study of accounting principles and procedures essential to the preparation of adequate financial statements with emphasis on the corporate form. Special attention is given to capital contributions, treasury stock, adjustments and statements of surplus, income determination, cash, receivables, and inventory. Prerequisite: Elementary Accounting. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

106. **INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING**—A continuation of course 105. Deals mainly with consignments, installments, investments, fixed assets, depreciation and depletion, intangible assets, current and fixed liabilities, funds and reserves, and analysis of financial statements. Prerequisite: 105. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

109. **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**—This course deals with the theory of international values as related to foreign trade, the mechanism of international adjustment, foreign exchange, and other international aspects of monetary theory and banking practice. Among topics covered are: international economic policy, free trade and protection, reciprocal trade agreements, exchange control, economic warfare, and imperialism. Prerequisite: one course in economics or by consent of instructor. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 10:25, W., F.*

110. **BUSINESS LAW**—Survey of the background of law. Contracts, sales, agency, bailments, negotiable instruments, partnerships, and corporations are among the subjects discussed. Emphasis on the relation of law to ordinary business transactions. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

121. **MARKETING**—A study of the functions of marketing and the agencies performing these functions. Elimination of middlemen by co-operative marketing and direct marketing. The retail system, problems of price setting, price maintenance, unfair competition, and relation of government to marketing. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

125. **BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND FINANCE**—Forms of business organizations, financial policies, methods of raising capital, forms of securities, theory of plant location, equipment of the plant, determination of costs, scientific management, and employment problems. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

126. **INTERMEDIATE ECONOMIC THEORY**—Designed to acquaint the upperclassmen with important theories of recent and contemporary economists and with the relation of economic activities to the general social welfare. Open to students who have had a course in elementary economics and other upperclassmen with the consent of the instructor. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

130. **PUBLIC FINANCE**—Public expenditures, public revenues, public debt, and the tax problem are considered. Special emphasis is placed upon shifting and incidence of taxation, and upon the present tax system in the United States. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

140. **LABOR ECONOMICS**—Growth of a working class; trade-unionism, collective bargaining, and public policy; economics of income and security. Emphasis on recent labor legislation and on recent developments in the field of social security. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

151. **MONEY AND BANKING**—Nature and functions of money, relation to prices, monetary system of U. S., functions of banks, bank statements, bank credit, the American banking system, bank organization, foreign exchange, and foreign banking systems. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

199-200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ECONOMICS**—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

SECRETARIAL SCIENCE

11. **ELEMENTARY TYPEWRITING**—A course for students who have had no previous training in typewriting. The purpose is to obtain a working knowledge of the keyboard, and to develop considerable speed. *Three hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

12. **ADVANCED TYPEWRITING**—This course is intended for students

who wish to prepare for clerical or secretarial positions, or for the teacher who will teach typewriting. Prerequisite: Course 11, or its equivalent. *Three hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

13. **ELEMENTARY SHORTHAND**—A beginning course in Gregg shorthand in functional method. The aim is to develop an understanding of the basic principles of the shorthand system, and to apply these principles to an extensive vocabulary. Transcription and dictation is required with a minimum speed of sixty words a minute. *Three hours. 8:10, M., T., W., Th.*

14. **ADVANCED SHORTHAND**—Work is given in rapid dictation and transcription. A speed of from 110 to 120 words a minute is required. Prerequisite: Course 13 or its equivalent. *Three hours. 3:10, M., T., W., Th.*

29. **BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS**—The work consists of a study of sentence structure, punctuation, capitalization, spelling, and the proper use of words. Much of the time, however, is devoted to the application of English in the various phases of correspondence, and actual practice in writing business letters. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 8:55 T., Th.*

49. **OFFICE PRACTICE**—A study of office practice, the duties of the secretary and stenographer, advanced dictation, filing, and the use of office machines and devices. Prerequisite: typing. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

Education and Psychology

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of thirty semester hours.

SUPPORTING COURSES: Fifteen hours including Principles of Speech (2 or 3 hours) and the remainder distributed among the Social Sciences, Physical and Biological Sciences, and Humanities as arranged by student and adviser.

Persons who desire a B. S. degree with a major in Education and Psychology should read the requirements for a B. S. degree on page 40.

EDUCATION

11. **METHODS AND MANAGEMENT IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**—The basic principles of teaching and management are studied in this course. Considerable emphasis is put on the aims of teaching each subject, how to motivate interest in the subject, how to direct the pupil's learning of the subject, and how to evaluate the learning product. General psychology is a prerequisite, or it may be taken concurrently. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

14. **INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION**—A basic inquiry into functions of teachers and schools in our society. *Three hours. 8:00, M., T., Th.*

22. **ESSENTIALS OF READING**—The student will study the problem of reading readiness, the objectives to be achieved in teaching reading.

the ways of directing pupil learning in reading, and the measuring of pupil progress. He will learn to diagnose pupil difficulties and apply remedial measures. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

31-32. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

—The students observe and do actual teaching, under supervision, in the public elementary schools of the City of McPherson. For students who are earning the sixty-hour certificate. Weekly conferences. 9:30, Th. *Two to five hours. By appointment.*

109. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION—A study of the place of education in individual and social life with special emphasis on the psychological and sociological foundation of education. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

107. GUIDANCE—A study of occupations and guidance from the points of view and techniques employed in education, industry, social work, psychology, ministry, and other occupations. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

121. METHODS OF TEACHING IN THE HIGH SCHOOL—This course is designed to give the student some knowledge of the best management and teaching techniques, and the best methods to use in order to lead pupils to a full realization of desired goals. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

125. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY—Education is considered in its social setting. A study of the family, community, and social institutions as they affect the school system and as the school system affects them. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 1:20, T., Th.*

133. THE TEACHING OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE—(see Literature).

135. HISTORY OF EDUCATION—The essential educational philosophies and developments from classical times to the present are studied, with special emphasis on a comparative study of current educational practice and thought in Europe and America. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 11:20, T., Th., F.*

141. EDUCATIONAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS—A functional approach to measurement in today's schools. The emphasis is placed upon problems relating to the intelligent use and interpretation of tests on the various levels of instruction. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

142. THE SECONDARY CURRICULUM—A study of contemporary curriculum thinking and practice as applied to the subject matter of the high-school curriculum. *Three hours. 2:15, T., Th., F.*

150. SCHOOL ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND KANSAS SCHOOL LAW—Practices and theories of public school organization, administration, and supervision are studied in this course. Special attention is given to Kansas School Law as it bears upon these practices and principles. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

153-154. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY

SCHOOL—Students observe and do actual teaching, under supervision, in the public elementary schools of the City of McPherson. For seniors who are earning the *degree certificate*. Weekly conferences, 9:50, Th. *Three or four hours*. By appointment.

155-156. **SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING IN THE HIGH SCHOOL**—Students observe and do actual teaching, under supervision, in the public secondary schools of the City of McPherson. Weekly conferences, 8:00, M. *Four hours*. By appointment.

158. **AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION**—A study of the more important types of audio-visual materials and equipment suitable for use in elementary and secondary schools. The best means of procuring, preparing, maintaining, and using sense education aids is stressed. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours*. 3:05, T., Th.

199-200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EDUCATION OR PSYCHOLOGY**—See page 41 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours*.

PSYCHOLOGY

1. 2. **GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY**—This course is designed to give the student a general knowledge of human psychology. It includes such topics as the nervous system, sensations, emotions, perception, learning, intelligence, and personality. This course is a prerequisite for all other psychology courses. *Three hours*. 11:20, T., Th., F. or 1:20 M., W., F.

42. **CHILD PSYCHOLOGY**—A study of the physical, mental, social, and personality growth and development of the normal child from birth to maturity. An attempt is made to develop ability to deal with practical problems incidental to childhood as they concern child care and education. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. *Three hours*. 8:55, M., W., F.

103. **ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY**—A study of the organization, disorganization, and reorganization of human behavior as it is concerned with thinking, wishing, loving, hating, learning, fearing, forgetting, avoiding, desiring, and hiding. All these are studied from the biosocial point of view. Prerequisites: Psychology 1 or 2. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 8:55, M., W., F.

105. **SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**—In this course an attempt is made to explain group behavior in terms of psychological laws and principles. Special emphasis is placed on the effects of environment on personality development. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours*. 3:10, M., W., F.

116. **EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY**—The development of young people of school age in physique, health, interests, social habits, emotions, and intelligence is studied in this course. Emphasis is also placed upon learning and forgetting, evaluation of learning, the hygiene of work, and trans-

fer of training. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

118. **PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE**—A study of the adolescent with special emphasis on the problems of physical and mental growth, interests, ideals, vocational selection, and social adjustment. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

124. **APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY**—Psychological principles are considered in their application to individual differences and personal efficiency in various occupations. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

145. **NONTYPICAL CHILD**—A study of the special psychological and educational problems of children who deviate from the normal. Basic theories of intelligence as applied to deviates. Emphasis upon school problems of mentally subnormal and gifted children; delinquents and other maladjusted children; blind, deaf, and hard of hearing children; and other types of nontypical children. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or 2. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

TEACHER TRAINING

Students who wish to enter the teaching profession must present satisfactory evidence of teaching aptitude, physical fitness, scholarship, personality, and character. To be recommended by the college for certification, a student must have as many grade points as he has semester hours of credit. Information about certification may be secured from the Dean of the College.

A good learning situation is provided for student teachers in the McPherson Public School System under the supervision of excellent critic teachers. This system which is organized under the 6-3-3 plan includes four elementary schools and one junior and one senior high school. Here student teachers observe the best methods in teaching and the demonstration and use of modern equipment and teaching materials.

CERTIFICATION IN KANSAS

Since most of the teachers trained at McPherson College teach in Kansas, particular attention must be given to the certification requirements in Kansas. The requirements prescribed by the State Board of Education are outlined below.

SIXTY-HOUR CERTIFICATION

(present requirements)

A certificate valid in the elementary schools for a term of two years may be issued to the applicant who in addition to having completed a four-year high-school course of study or the equivalent has secured not less than sixty semester hours of credit, provided an official transcript of the college record shows a favorable recommendation by the individual

responsible for teacher education in that institution and the completion of a sixty semester hour program with the following credit:

Psychology	3
Methods of Teaching Elementary School Subjects	3
English: Rhetoric and Composition	3
Observation and Participation, or three years teaching experience	6
Children's Literature	2
Social Science or Social Studies	6
Principles of Geography	2
Health Education: Personal Hygiene and Community Health	2
Playground Activities	2
Essentials of Reading	3
Methods in Fine or Industrial Arts	4
Elective	21
Total	50

Present Renewal Requirements

The certificate may be renewed at its expiration for a term of two years without additional college credit, provided the holder of the certificate has secured two years of full-time teaching experience during the term the certificate is valid and provided application therefor is filed within 90 days after the expiration of the certificate; or, the certificate may be renewed at any future period for a term of two years provided the holder presents eight semester hours of college credit secured within the two years immediately preceding the date of filing for the renewal.

NEW CERTIFICATE REGULATIONS EFFECTIVE IN 1952

The following requirements, approved by the State Board of Education, shall become effective for the 1952-1953 school term. Any applicant meeting these requirements prior to the above date may be certified under these regulations.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS

Only those teachers who have been trained in elementary education shall be permitted to teach in elementary schools.

REQUIREMENTS FOR SIXTY-HOUR CERTIFICATE

	Semester hours
Child Development or Child Psychology	3
English: Rhetoric and Composition	6
Student Teaching in Elementary School	8

responsible for teacher education in that institution and the completion of a sixty semester hour program with the following credit:

Psychology	3
Methods of Teaching Elementary School Subjects	3
English: Rhetoric and Composition	5
Observation and Participation, or three years teaching experience	8
Children's Literature	2
Social Science or Social Studies	6
Principles of Geography	3
Health Education: Personal Hygiene and Community Health	3
Playground Activities	2
Essentials of Reading	3
Methods in Fine or Industrial Arts	4
Elective	21
Total	60

Present Renewal Requirements

The certificate may be renewed at its expiration for a term of two years without additional college credit, provided the holder of the certificate has secured two years of full-time teaching experience during the term the certificate is valid and provided application therefor is filed within 90 days after the expiration of the certificate; or, the certificate may be renewed at any future period for a term of two years provided the holder presents eight semester hours of college credit secured within the two years immediately preceding the date of filing for the renewal.

NEW CERTIFICATE REGULATIONS EFFECTIVE IN 1952

The following requirements, approved by the State Board of Education, shall become effective for the 1952-1953 school term. *Any applicant meeting these requirements prior to the above date may be certified under these regulations.*

REQUIREMENTS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS

Only those teachers who have been trained in elementary education shall be permitted to teach in elementary schools.

REQUIREMENTS FOR SIXTY-HOUR CERTIFICATE

	Semester hours
Child Development or Child Psychology	3
English: Rhetoric and Composition	6
Student Teaching in Elementary School	3

tory of Education, Social Foundations of Education, School and Society, Principles of Education, Philosophies of Education, etc.

6 SEMESTER HOURS directed toward obtaining competence in instruction at the elementary level which must include at least 3 semester hours in directed teaching. Other courses in this field may be general or special methods, or curriculum.

6 SEMESTER HOURS elective in professional courses.

c. RELATED ACADEMIC EDUCATION—15 semester hours.

15 semester hours in nonprofessional courses specifically designed to supply content appropriate for elementary school instruction from courses such as music, art, physical education, health, general science, general mathematics, children's literature, play activities, practical arts, geography, history, and government. (These courses may overlap the general education requirements in some cases but may be counted only once in meeting requirements.)

d. Comprehensive courses may be accepted in meeting requirements in a, b, and c above if subject matter as indicated is included in such courses. Apportionment shall be recommended by the college in which the courses were taken.

DEGREE THREE-YEAR CERTIFICATE

(present requirements)

A three-year certificate renewable for life, valid in any school, may be issued to the applicant who holds a college degree and has a transcript showing the following:

3 semester hours of Educational Psychology.

3 semester hours of Supervised Practice Teaching, or three years of full-time teaching experience.

12 semester hours of Elective in Education distributed in three or more fields. The different fields are:

- (1) Practice Teaching.
- (2) Methods and Testing.
- (3) History and Philosophy.
- (4) Administration and Supervision.
- (5) Curriculum.
- (6) Guidance.
- (7) Vocational Education.
- (8) Psychology.

(renewal requirements)

If the holder of the certificate does not meet the requirements for the life certificate, a three-year renewal may be granted on application and evidence of one year of successful teaching, or the completion of six semester hours of credit in a graduate school.

DEGREE LIFE CERTIFICATE

(present requirements)

(1) The degree three-year certificate may, at the end of the third year, be renewed for life, provided the holder makes application for such renewal and acquires two years of successful teaching experience during the period for which the certificate is valid.

(2) A degree life certificate issued since March 9, 1925, which has lapsed from non-use may be revived on application and evidence of full time successful teaching experience for one or more years during the six year period immediately preceding the date of filing application for revival of such certificate or the completion of six semester hours of credit in a graduate school.

REQUIREMENTS FOR SECONDARY TEACHERS

1. In order to be eligible to teach in any of the secondary schools of the state, the applicant shall have the following minimum requirements:

a. 45 semester hours of general education including:

	Semester Hours
Social Sciences (including history)	10
Literature, language, art, philosophy, or general religion	10
Physical and Biological Sciences	10
Electives in above areas (3 semester hours in General Psychology may be included)	15
Total	45

b. 18 semester hours of professional education including:

6 SEMESTER HOURS directed toward understanding the individual. Courses in Educational Psychology, Child Psychology, Child Development, Human Growth and development, The Nontypical Child, Guidance, Theory of Personality, etc.

6 SEMESTER HOURS directed toward understanding the school as a social institution. The various educational courses in history, supervision, principles, philosophy, curriculum, extra-class activities, school finance and laws are examples.

6 SEMESTER HOURS directed toward obtaining competence in instruction at the secondary level which must include at least 3 semester hours

in directed teaching. Other courses in this field may be general or special methods, or curriculum.

2. Certificates issued to secondary teachers shall limit their teaching to the secondary field.

LENGTH OF VALIDITY OF CERTIFICATES

Original certificates shall be issued for a period not greater than three years and renewal on experience shall not be longer than for five years and subsequent renewal requirements shall include a minimum of 6 semester hours of additional approved college study.

UPPER LEVEL CREDIT REQUIRED

Not less than six semester hours of the 24 semester hours credit prescribed for teaching in the fields of English, Social Science, Science and Home Economics, and six semester hours of the prescribed professional education credit shall be of senior college upper division level.

COURSES APPLICABLE TO BOTH ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY CERTIFICATES FOR 1962

Six of the eighteen semester hours of professional education credit may be in the field of psychology. Educational Psychology is required. Therefore, Psychology of Adolescence could be used to make up the other three semester hours provided no other psychology courses were included. After 1962 General Psychology may not be included as professional education.

Any of the following courses will count toward the 6 semester hours "directed toward understanding the individual": Educational Psychology, Child Psychology, Guidance, Nontypical Child, Abnormal Psychology, Adolescent Psychology, Educational Tests and Measurements. After 1962 General Psychology may not be included for professional credit.

Any of the following courses will count toward the 6 semester hours "understanding the school as a social institution": History of Education, Introduction to Education, Principles of Education, Educational Sociology, The Secondary Curriculum.

Any of the following courses will count toward the 6 semester hours "competence in instruction": Student Teaching, all general methods courses, all special methods courses, Essentials of Reading, Educational Tests and Measurements, Audio-Visual Methods in Education.

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACHING IN KANSAS HIGH SCHOOL

The usual requirement to teach a subject is 16 college hours in that subject. This is covered thoroughly in appendix B of the Certificate Handbook of the State of Kansas which may be secured from the Dean of the College.

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHING COMBINATIONS

Most high school teachers, with the possible exception of those

who teach in the larger high schools, are required to teach in two or more subject matter fields. While the student in training can not be told precisely what combinations would be most desirable in every case, certain logical relationships between subject matter fields do exist and the student is advised to give these combinations very careful consideration. Both logic and current practice suggest the following combinations:

English with language, fine arts, or social studies.

Foreign language with English, social studies, or fine arts.

Mathematics with science, social studies, commerce, physical education, or industrial arts.

Science with mathematics, industrial arts, or physical education.

Home economics with English, social studies, or science.

Industrial arts with physical education, mathematics, science, or social studies.

Commercial with social studies, English, mathematics, or physical education.

Music with English, or social studies.

Art with English, music, or home economics.

Physical education with social studies, science, or industrial arts.

CERTIFICATION IN STATES OTHER THAN KANSAS

Elementary Schools: Requirements for teaching in the elementary schools may vary widely from state to state. In view of this fact, the student who expects to teach should consult the Dean upon entering the college to make sure that a program is planned that will enable the student to obtain the certificate desired in the end.

High Schools: A four year college course leading to the baccalaureate degree is required in practically every state for certification to teach in the high schools. The college course must in every case include about eighteen to twenty semester hours in education. A few states now require some graduate training for high school teaching. The student must check with the Dean not later than the beginning of his junior year to make sure the specific courses needed for certification will be obtained.

History

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including courses 5-6, 7-8, 117, 122, 198.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from Political Science, Economics, and Sociology, and approved by the head of the department.

5-6. EUROPEAN HISTORY—This survey, recommended as the basic history course, considers Greek and Roman civilizations; medieval insti-

tutions, ideas, and struggles; the period of the Renaissance and Reformation; the rise of the strong monarchies; the Industrial Revolution; the nineteenth-century nationalism, liberalism, and imperialism; the two World Wars and the movements for collective security. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th. or 8:55, M., W., F.

7-8. UNITED STATES HISTORY—First semester: 1492-1865; second semester: since 1865. A survey of the political and social growth of the American people from colonial times to the present. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

107-108. ENGLISH HISTORY—First semester: until 1688; second semester: 1688 to the present. The political, economic, and social development of the English people from the earliest times, with emphasis on England's place in modern history. *Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

111. GREEK HISTORY—A study of the political, social, and cultural development of ancient Greece and its legacies to the Occidental world. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

112. ROMAN HISTORY—A study of the political, social, and cultural development of the ancient Romans and their contributions to western civilization. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

117. TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPE—A study of the background of the World War (1914-1918), the peace settlement, the contravening factors during the next two decades, the Second World War, and the problems facing the United Nations. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

118. LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY—From the colonization by the Spanish and the Portuguese to the present. The institutions of the old regime, the wars of independence, developments and problems of the new nations, and their relations with the United States are emphasized. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

119. THE FAR EAST—A survey of the emergence of modern Japan, the Chinese struggle for national sovereignty, and contemporary political conflicts, with emphasis on the cultural contrasts between the Occident and the Orient. *Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

122. TRANS-MISSISSIPPI WEST—A regional study with emphasis on climatic and geologic backgrounds, exploration, settlement, and present day economic and political significance. *Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

155. AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY—A study of the diplomatic relations of the United States from the Revolutionary period to the present. *Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. Three hours.* 1:20, T., Th., F.

191. FIELD SESSION IN MEXICAN HISTORY—Designed as a reading and

laboratory course in two general fields of Mexican History: (a) ancient Indian cultures and culture remains, and (b) contemporary Mexican history and government. Approximately one week of the course is spent on the campus in a period of concentrated reading and class discussion. The remaining two weeks are spent in travel and residence in Mexico, with emphasis on the Mexico City area. Alternate years; offered August 1951. *Three hours.* Limited enrollment.

198. SEMINAR IN HISTORY—The purpose of the course is to integrate the various areas of history with a view toward developing a comprehensive concept of the total field. Some attention is paid to writers in the field and to the various schools of historical thought. This course is recommended for those people who teach history. *Two hours.* Time to be arranged.

199, 200. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN HISTORY—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT—A critical study of the organization and operation of the federal, state, and local governments. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

120. AMERICAN POLITICS—A study of political parties, pressure groups, propaganda, and campaigns and elections. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

150. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS—A study of twentieth-century nationalism, imperialism, militarism, international law, international organization and cooperation, and contemporary political problems. Prerequisite: six hours of college history. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

Industrial Arts Education

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours, including courses 3, 53-54, 58 or 59, 106, 130, 141, 161 or 175 or 122.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from Physics and Mathematics, Economics, and Sociology, and approved by the head of the department.

Note: Majors in this department who desire the B. S. degree, rather than A. B. degree, should offer the following substitutes for the language requirement: Speech 4 hours, and 8 hours from Natural Science Division. This eight-hour requirement must be in addition to the 19 hours in Natural Science Distribution Requirement, page 38.

3. ENGINEERING DRAWING—A survey course which emphasizes correct drawing practices and principles. Required in engineering courses, and should be taken before any of the other courses in Industrial Arts. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. *Three hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

12. MACHINE DRAWING—Requirement for engineering course. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 3 or its equivalent. One recitation and two hours laboratory a week. *Two hours. 1:20, Th.*

40. METHODS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS—An intensive workshop in Arts and Crafts designed for persons interested in teaching, summer camping, church recreation, and general hobby training. Applicable to a teacher's sixty-hour certificate. Six to eight hours each day, six days a week. Offered only during second summer session. *One to three hours.*

53-54. WOODWORKING PROBLEMS—Emphasis is placed on the tool process and learning units involved, as well as design, construction, and finishing wood; also, the use, care, and operation of the woodworking machines. One recitation and four hours laboratory a week. *Three hours. 10:25, W.*

55-56. FARM SHOP—(See Rural Life).

65-66. FARM MECHANICS—(See Rural Life).

57, 58. ARC WELDING—A course consisting of theory and use of electric welder and practice in making typical welds. Two hours a week required. *One hour. By appointment.*

59, 60. ACETYLENE WELDING—A course consisting of the theory and use of the welding torch, and practice in making the typical welds. Two hours a week required. *One hour. Appointment.*

106. ADVANCED WOODWORK AND DESIGN—A special course in advanced woodwork for major students. Advanced woodwork and woodturning are combined with lectures on theory of design, construction and finishing. One recitation and four hours laboratory a week. *Three hours. 11:20, W.*

122. ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING—Course includes standard conventional plans and specifications for a modern home. Also brief study of trends in modern architecture. Two recitations and two hours laboratory a week. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Prerequisite: Engineering Drawing. *Three hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

130. HISTORY OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS—A course dealing with the history, philosophy, teaching methods, and trends in industrial arts education. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 8:55, M., W., F.*

140. METHODS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS—An intensive workshop in arts and crafts designed for persons interested in teaching, summer camping, church recreation, and general hobby training. Six to eight hours each day, six days a week. Offered only during second summer session. *One to three hours.*

141. WOOD AND METAL FINISHING—A course designed to give training, experience, and understanding of finishing. One recitation and two hours laboratory a week. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 53-54. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

157-158. **ADVANCED WELDING**—Laboratory work in acetylene and arc welding plus study of teaching methods, projects, and equipment. Prerequisite: Acetylene Welding and Arc Welding. Two hours a week required. *One hour.* By appointment.

161-162. **METAL LATHE**—A course designed to give practice in the operation of the metal lathe. Two hours a week required. *One hour.* Appointment.

175, 176. **PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS**—Designed for major students who have some special interest or problem on which they desire to work. *One to three hours.* By appointment.

181. **INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS**—A course dealing with man's work. Origin, types, and developments of industrial occupations, occupational trends, and occupational possibilities. Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

199, 200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS**—See page 23 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

Philosophy and Religion

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including courses 21, 22, 106, 107, 112, 116.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours consisting of three hours from each of the following departments: Psychology, Sociology, History (111 or 112), Literature (106 or 142), and Economics.

21. **OLD TESTAMENT LIFE AND LITERATURE**—A study of Old Testament history, social life, and creative literature from their origins until the Christian era. Special attention to the backgrounds, purposes, and major contributions of the various books within the setting of the times which produced them. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th. or 2:15, M., W., F.

22. **NEW TESTAMENT LIFE AND LITERATURE**—A preliminary survey of the ancient civilization from which Christianity developed, followed by a careful study of the literature which the church produced. Careful attention to the social setting, authorship, purpose, and vital contribution of each book, with first-hand studies in each. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th. or 2:15, M., W., F.

23. **PSALMS AND WISDOM LITERATURE**—This course covers the books of Psalms, Job, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and the Song of Solomon. These writings are studied in the light of their ancient setting with a view to the discovery of their practical and devotional value for present day experience. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.

24. HISTORY OF THE CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN—This course is designed to give an elementary survey of the main facts of the history of the Church of the Brethren. It includes the study of the origin of the church in Germany, the formative period in colonial America, expansion into the west, development of education, the missionary movements, divisions, and present opportunities. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, T., Th., and 11:20, W.

26. THE CHURCH SCHOOL—A comprehensive and practical course dealing with the educational task and program of the church with special reference to the Sunday School. Aims, curriculum, organization, and administration will be studied. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

51-52. SEMINAR FOR MINISTERIAL STUDENTS—A course designed to introduce the student to the work of the ministry. Such topics as sermon preparation and delivery, pastoral calling, evangelism, preparing persons for church membership, the organization of a church, parliamentary procedure, conducting funeral services, weddings, baptisms, the minister's reading program, the minister's home, and keeping physically fit will be considered. An important book on the work of the minister will be studied each semester. *One hour.* 8:00, M.

105. PROPHET-STATESMEN OF THE OLD TESTAMENT—A study of the great prophetic characters of Hebrew religion in relation to the social problems and political crises of their times. Careful source studies in Amos, Hosea, Isaiah, Jeremiah, etc., show the sensitivity of these leaders to the message of God, and the creative impulse of their thought and action to the life of the world. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.

107. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY—Approach is made to the field of philosophic thought in terms of its history, leading systems, and most vital problems. The course surveys the meaning, scope, and methods of philosophy; considers the most persistent questions about the universe; introduces the various theories of reality, the problems of knowledge, and the status of values. Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

111. LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS—A careful study of Jesus' life and teachings in relation to His social environment, and in the light of the Gospels and of other primary sources of Christian literature. Emphasis upon the practical implication of His life and teachings for present-day living. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

116. LIFE AND LETTERS OF PAUL—This course stresses the significance of the Greco-Roman environment out of which Paul grew, the rise and development of the early Christian church, and the contributions of Paul's life and literary efforts to early Christian and later times. Careful attention to historical background and to the social life of the times is associated with source studies in Paul's own writings. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

126. **CHURCH HISTORY**—A survey of the origins, evolution, and widening functions of the Christian church in its development from an ancient voluntary association to the most powerful institution and influence of social life. Attention to the environment from which Christianity arose, the organization developed, vital leadership exercised, literature produced, and the place occupied in modern life. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.

131. **ETHICS**—A course in moral philosophy which examines the nature of human conduct and the moral reasons underlying it. Conscience and duty are studied in relation to practical personal and social problems, with the constant objective to give worthy direction to daily life. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

141. **WORLD RELIGIONS**—A critical appreciation of the great living faiths of mankind with regard to their historic connections, social integration, and religious vitality. Special attention is accorded Taoism, Confucianism, Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Islam, and Christianity. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F. and 11:20, M.

150. **PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**—An introduction to the most vital problems of religious thought in relation to the working hypothesis of everyday religious living. Investigation into the relationships of philosophy, religion, and science is followed by a careful consideration of faith, God, evil, prayer, and immortality. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

199, 200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION**—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

Sociology

REQUIREMENT FOR A MAJOR: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours including courses 25, 30, 105, 107, and 114.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours approved by the head of the department.

25. **PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY**—This is a basic course in sociology. The fundamentals of sociology are considered. It is designed for majors in the department as well as those who want to understand the structure and function of society. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

30. **RURAL SOCIOLOGY**—A study of rural life, its composition, characteristics, problems, trends, recreations, organizations, and religious, educational, and special interests. The importance of rural America and its attractiveness as a way of life are stressed and ways are sought in which it might meet its present day problems. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

40. **SOCIAL PROBLEMS**—Some of the important present day social

problems will be considered as well as a working philosophy of dealing with these problems. Such problems as race, poverty, and labor will be considered. *Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

105. MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY—This is a study of the backgrounds out of which marriage and family relations have developed, the developments and variations through which they have come, and the direction and trends in which they are moving. All of this is with a view to more complete understanding of the modern basis of courtship and marriage and the discovery of means whereby family values may be appreciated and conserved. *Three hours. 8:55, T., Th., and 11:20, W.*

107. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY. This course seeks to develop an understanding and appreciation of our debt to our progenitors from the standpoint of our beliefs, economics, art, music, language, customs, mores, inventions, all of our culture patterns. It seeks to understand and evaluate the present in the light of the past and to show the continuity of cultural development and accumulation. *Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

108. THE CHURCH AND SOCIAL LIVING—This course will consider the expression of the church through the centuries in social life. The church in general and the Church of the Brethren in particular will receive attention. *Three hours. 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.*

112. CRIMINOLOGY—A study of the causes and characteristics of the criminal and his crime. The course interests itself more in the individual, the criminal, and his relation to his fellows, than in institutions; but it also seeks to analyze and understand the legal and penal aspects of crime, crime prevention, and criminal treatment. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

114. URBAN SOCIOLOGY—This course traces the growth and the growing importance of cities from early neolithic times through the several world civilizations that developed, to our great cities of today, crowded with human beings and conditioned by new mores and customs. The city and its relation to the problems of poverty, delinquency, and disease are studied. Recent trends and progress in housing, zoning, and city planning, looking forward to a better city of tomorrow, are analyzed. *Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

115. HISTORY OF SOCIAL THOUGHT—This course seeks to trace man's growing realization of his sociality, and the significance of his social relationships from the dawn of his social consciousness. It traces the evolution of great peoples in terms of their great social thinkers and analyzes our present clashes of social thought particularly as represented in governmental and religious forms in light of their origins and developments. *Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. Three hours. 8:00, T., W., Th.*

117. **SOCIAL WORK**—This course offers a general survey of the field of social work, including a study of methods and of applications. Family and child welfare will be stressed in light of the present emergency and growing needs. It is designed for educational, religious, pre-professional, and social workers. Recommended prerequisite: Principles of Sociology. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

150. **HUMAN RELATIONS**—This is a short, intensive course offered during the summer term. Human relations is considered both from the standpoint of sociological study and the effect of the church. *Two hours.*

189-190. **PROBLEMS IN SOCIOLOGY.** Prerequisite twelve hours in sociology. *Two hours. By appointment.*

199, 200. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY**—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

The Division of Languages, Literature, Art

FACULTY

SARAH MAY VANCEL, *Chairman*

Jessie Brown	Mary E. Lockwood
Delbert Crabb	Fritjoff Mark
Donald R. Frederick	Roy McAuley
E. S. Hershberger	Minnie Mugler
Maurice A. Hess	Rolland Plasterer
Helen Howe	Audrey San Ramani
Anne Krehbiel	Lulu Wickersham
Della Lehman	

Objectives

To contribute to the cultural influences of a college education by developing an appreciation for literature and the arts.

To develop skill in the effective use of English, French, German, Spanish, and Latin.

To develop an appreciation of music and to train capable music teachers and accomplished soloists.

To enable students to secure the basic preparation needed for vocational work and for continued work in graduate schools.

Art

1-2. GENERAL DRAWING AND PAINTING—Studies in still life of line, form, light and shade, and introduction to color and perspective. (Charcoal and pastels). *One or two hours. 2:15-4:05, T., Th.*

5-6. SECOND YEAR DRAWING AND PAINTING—Figure sketching, still life, and outdoor painting in oils or watercolor. *One or two hours. By appointment.*

7. ART APPRECIATION—A survey course of the fine and functional arts, of special interest to liberal arts students. *Two hours. 1:20, T., Th.*

25. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ART—Projects in drawing, lettering, modeling, carving, weaving, linoleum blocks, and paper cutting. Principles and practice of design and color harmonies using pastel, crayon, and water colors. *Three hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

31-32. POSTER DESIGN—Practice in lettering. Study of alphabets suitable for posters. Advanced colors and designs. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *One or two hours. By appointment.*

101-102. **PAINTING**—Landscape painting. A study of color and pigments. *One or two hours.* By appointment.

103-104. **CREATIVE PATTERN DESIGN**—Pattern Design gives special training in creating two-dimensional designs which are applicable to textiles, rugs, wallpaper, and other objects requiring surface ornament. *One or two hours.* By appointment.

105-106. **THIRD YEAR DRAWING AND PAINTING**: Continuation of 5-6. *One or two hours.* By appointment.

107, 108. **ENGRAVING**—Study of principles and practice of engraving on wood blocks. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours.* By appointment.

151-152. **HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART**—Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours.* By appointment.

English

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR: Exclusive of Freshman English, a minimum of twenty-four hours in composition and literature, including courses 21-22, 104 or 106, 105 or 107, 123 or 125, 142.

RELATED COURSES REQUIRED TO SUPPORT A MAJOR: A minimum of fifteen semester hours consisting of from two to six hours in at least three of the following departments: Speech (Courses 11, 25, 31-32, 110, 151); History (Courses 5-6, 107-108, 111-112); Music Education (Courses 18, 103); Art (Courses 7, 151-152); Journalism (Courses 5, 6, 7, 8); Philosophy and Religion (Courses 107, 131); Sociology (Courses 107, 115); Ancient Languages (Courses 31-32, 105, 110); Foreign Languages: French (Courses 101-102, 121-122); German (Courses 101-102, 121, 122); Spanish (Courses 121-122).

NOTE: All juniors and seniors are required to pass a proficiency examination in the writing of English prose. See page 41.

COMPOSITION

0. **ENGLISH**—Elementary mechanics of writing. A non-credit course required of students who do not attain a satisfactory score in the English placement tests or junior-senior proficiency examination. By appointment and 11:20 M., W.

1-2. **ENGLISH**—A study of the fundamentals of composition through their practical application in oral and written themes and in class room discussion. Required of all freshmen except those who can qualify for English 3-4. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th or 10:25, M., T., Th or 11:20, T., Th., F.

3-4. **ENGLISH**—Open to those freshmen whose ranks in preliminary English tests indicate that they can carry work in advance English 1-2. *Three hours.* 8:00, M. and 8:55, T. Th.

101. **CREATIVE WRITING**—An advanced course in composition, giving opportunity for the study and writing of principal literary forms with

stress on forms in which the student has a particular interest. Prerequisite: English 1 and 2, or 3 and 4. Open to sophomores by permission of instructor. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

LITERATURE

16. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE—A study of traditional and modern literature for children from kindergarten to high school, including the making of classifications according to types, ages to which material is suited, authors, and illustrators; and the reading of books, stories, and poems for the development of an appreciation of good literature for children. *Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th.

21-22. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE—An introductory course designed to develop a sense of values and appreciation for the best in literature through the study of representative writers. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F., 11:20, T., Th., F., or 1:20, M., W., F.

104. THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT—A study of the prose and poetry of the English romanticists of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Alternate years offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.

105. AMERICAN POETRY AND ESSAY—A study of the chief American writers in these forms. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

106. THE VICTORIAN ERA—A study of the major developments of English literature from 1835 to the close of the century. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 10:25, W., F., and 11:20, M.

107. AMERICAN FICTION AND DRAMA—A study of the most significant American writers in these literary forms. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

122. THE SHORT STORY—A study of the technique of the short story from representative types. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two or three hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

123. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DRAMA—A study of the development of the drama from its origin in Greece to the twentieth century. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 2:15, M., W., F.

125. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL—A study of the development of the novel with a detailed study of the characteristic types of the nineteenth century. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours.* 2:15, M., W., F.

133. THE TEACHING OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE—A methods course designed particularly for students who plan to teach English and languages. Seven units—composition, literature, library methods, ancient languages, modern languages, speech, and journalism—are included. Offered by the English and language staff. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 4:00-6:00, W.

142. SHAKESPEARE—A study of Shakespeare's plays and of his place in the development of the drama. *Three hours.* 8:00, T., W., Th.

146. CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE—A survey of recent literature in England and America. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours.* 2:15, M., W., F.

199, 200. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ENGLISH—See page 43 for regulations governing independent study. *One to three hours.*

SPEECH

5, 6. PRACTICAL PLAY PRODUCTION—Open only to beginning drama students who have qualified for major college productions. Class work includes participation in more than one play, and a research paper covering technical points of stagecraft. *One hour.* By Appointment.

11. ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE—A study of the principles of argumentation with practice in application by written briefs and oral argumentation. Important public questions are studied and debated as class projects. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

20. PRACTICAL DEBATE—This class is intended for freshmen and sophomores who have qualified in the annual debate tryouts. Teams from this class represent the college in junior college debate tournaments. *Two hours.* By appointment.

25. ORATORY—In this course special attention is given to the study of orations as to composition, structure, style, logic, and thought. An original oration is required to be written by each student. This oration may be used in intercollegiate contests. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

31-32. PRINCIPLES OF SPEECH—A course in general speech education and fundamentals of interpretation, together with opportunity for practice in various speech situations. *Two hours.* 8:55, T., Th., 1:20, T., Th., 10:25, W., F.

51. PLAY PRODUCTION—The study and application of principles and standards of acting, character interpretation, and stage crafts. Prerequisite: Speech 31-32. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours.* 2:15, T., Th.

102. RADIO SPEECH—A course designed to give advanced speech students experience in radio productions, problems, and techniques. Prerequisite—one or more of the following: Practical Play Production 5, 6, Speech 31 or 32, Play Production 51, or Advanced Play Production 151. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours.* 2:15, T., Th.

110. LITERARY INTERPRETATION—A course designed primarily for students who have completed Speech 31-32 and who desire experience in the application of the principles of speech to the interpretation of drama and poetry. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Two hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

120. **ADVANCED DEBATE**—Open only to juniors and seniors who are members of the men's or women's varsity debate teams. Practical experience in coaching and judging of teams. *Two hours.* By appointment.

151. **ADVANCED PLAY PRODUCTION**—Open only to juniors and seniors who participate in major roles or production responsibilities in the college plays. Prerequisite: Play Production 51. *Two hours.* By appointment.

JOURNALISM

5. **REPORTING**—Fundamental principles of gathering and writing news, practice in reporting on the campus. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

6. **EDITING**—Copyreading, headline writing, proofreading, and make-up. *Two hours.* 1:20, T., Th.

7-8. **EDITORIAL PRACTICE**—For the managing editor and the editor in chief of the *Spectator* only. Practical experience in news editing, editorial writing, and staff management. *One hour.* By appointment.

Foreign Languages

MODERN LANGUAGES

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN MODERN LANGUAGES: A minimum of twenty-four semester hours consisting of at least twelve semester hours in courses numbered 100 or above in two modern languages.

RELATED COURSES REQUIRED TO SUPPORT A MAJOR: A minimum of fifteen semester hours selected from Latin, English (courses 104, 106, 122, 123, 125, 142) and European History.

FRENCH

1-2. **ELEMENTARY FRENCH**—Phonetics, grammar, and practice in hearing, writing, and speaking French, together with sufficient reading to provide a basic vocabulary and working knowledge of the language. *Three hours.* 8:00, M., 8:55, T., Th.

3-4. **SECOND YEAR FRENCH**—Review of grammar and composition. Conversation and reading of easy French fiction and drama. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

101-102. **SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE**—A broad survey of general movements and significant figures in French literature, with definite reading assignments in the principal fields. Prerequisite: French 3-4. *Three hours.* By appointment on demand.

121-122. **READING COURSE**—Reading of selected works in special fields under guidance of instructor, intended to give student facility in rapid reading. Prerequisite: French 3-4. *Two or three hours.* By appointment.

GERMAN

1-2. **ELEMENTARY GERMAN**—Grammar, conversation, and drill, together with coordinated readings sufficient to give a basic vocabulary and working knowledge of the language. *Three hours.* 11:20, T., Th., F.

3-4. **SECOND YEAR GERMAN**—Grammar review, composition, conversation and reading of masterpieces in German prose. Prerequisite: German 1-2, or equivalent. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

101-102. **SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE**—A review of the general movement and significant figures in German literature. Prerequisite: German 3-4. *Three hours.* By appointment.

103-104. **SCIENTIFIC GERMAN**—This course is for pre-professional students who will need a reading knowledge of scientific German. Prerequisite: German 3-4 or by consent of the department. Offered upon sufficient demand. *Three hours.* By appointment.

121, 122. **READING COURSE**—Reading of selected works in special fields under guidance of instructor; intended to give student facility in rapid reading. Prerequisite: German 3-4. *Two or three hours.* By appointment.

ITALIAN

1-2. **ELEMENTARY ITALIAN**—Grammar and practice in hearing and speaking Italian with stress on the oral language. Planned for music students. *Two hours.* Evening course.

SPANISH

1-2. **ELEMENTARY SPANISH**—Phonetics and grammatical drill; reading of easy idiomatic texts to provide a basic vocabulary and working knowledge of the language. *Three hours.* 10:25, M., T., Th.

3-4. **SECOND YEAR SPANISH**—Simple conversation and easy translations into Spanish, and reading of Spanish prose. Prerequisite: Spanish 1-2. *Three hours.* 2:15, M., W., F.

121-122. **READING COURSE**—Reading of selected works in a field of special interest to the student, under guidance of instructor. Prerequisite: Spanish 1-4. *Two or three hours.* By appointment.

ANCIENT LANGUAGES

LATIN

1-2. **ELEMENTARY LATIN**—Written and oral work. Accuracy in pronunciation is stressed. Constant drill of forms, vocabulary, derivatives, and syntax. Translation of connected discourse from Caesar and other authors. *Three hours.* 1:20, M., W., F.

21-22. **CICERO, ORATIONS**—The four orations against Catiline, Manilian Law, and Archais. Latin composition and grammatical drill. A

study of Cicero's style and political background. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours*. 2:15, M., W., F.

31-32. VIRGIL, THE AENEID—First six books. Careful study of narration and Roman mythology. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours*. 2:15, M., W., F.

60. ROMAN PRIVATE LIFE—Johnston's *Private Life of the Romans*, supplemented by lectures and assigned readings in English of the more important authors. No Latin required; does not satisfy language requirement. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *One or two hours*. 1:20, Th.

105. CICERO, DE SENECTUTE—A critical analysis of this delightful essay, with a thorough review of the grammar. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours*. 8:55, M., W.

110. LIVY, BOOK XXI—History of the Punic wars. Supplemented by a careful study of Mackail, *Latin Literature*. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Three hours*. 8:55, M., W., F.

NOTE: On sufficient demand, additional courses may be offered as outlined in catalog of 1938.

Music

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN APPLIED MUSIC FOR THE A. B. DEGREE: A minimum of thirty-six and a maximum of forty semester hours including courses 7-8, 9-10, 101-102, 103-104, Theory 1, 2, 3-4, 101-102, Music Education 18, 103, and two to six hours selected from 6-8, 21, 108, Ensemble, or Applied Music.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours consisting of from three to six hours in each of the following departments: English 104, 105, 106, 107, or 142; Philosophy and Religion 107, 131; Speech 31-32.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN MUSIC EDUCATION FOR THE B. S. DEGREE: Forty semester hours including courses 18, 102, 103, 104, 108, 113; Ensemble 15-16; Piano 7-8, 9-10; Voice 7-8; Theory 1-2, 3-4, 101-102.

RELATED SUPPORTING COURSES REQUIRED: A minimum of fifteen semester hours consisting of from three to six hours in at least three of the following departments: English 105, 106, 107, or 142; Philosophy and Religion 107, 131; Speech 31-32, 31; Art Appreciation 7; and foreign languages.

Note: Each student shall confer with the advisory committee chosen from the music faculty concerning courses to be taken. Students are not permitted to arrange for public engagements without the permission of the faculty.

All students are required to study with the head of the department in which they major during the year of graduation.

All preparatory courses must be completed before the student is eligible to enter advanced courses.

A series of recitals is given during the year in which music students are required to participate at the discretion of the teacher. Students in applied music will be expected to attend all student or faculty recitals.

APPLIED MUSIC: Instrumental—Twelve hours practice a week for a period of one semester is required for two hours credit.

Voice—Six hours practice a week for a period of one semester is required for two hours credit.

All music majors will continue the study of applied music throughout the four years of their courses of study. Whether or not piano is the major instrument, the student should acquire a thorough practical knowledge of this instrument.

Students majoring in *applied music* will be required to give a recital in one or two fields of applied music before graduation.

Students in applied music will meet the examination requirements set up by the music faculty.

Students majoring in *music education* will be required to give a joint-recital in their field of applied music before graduation.

APPLIED MUSIC

PIANO

1-2-3-4-5-6. PREPARATORY COURSES—

7-8. Easier compositions of Bach and Handel; easy sonatas by Haydn and Mozart; selections from romantic and modern composers; technic, concerts, and recitals. *Two hours.* By appointment.

9-10. Bach's two and three part inventions; sonatas by Haydn and Mozart; selections from romantic and modern composers; technic, concerts, and recitals. *Two hours.* By appointment.

101-102. Bach's French and English suites, sonatas by Mozart and Beethoven; more difficult selections from romantic and modern composers; technic, concerts, and recitals. *Two hours.* By appointment.

103-104. Bach's Well-Tempered Clavichord; sonatas by Beethoven and other master composers; more advanced work by romantic and modern composers; technique, concerts, and recitals. *Two hours.* By appointment.

VOICE

The voice student should have acquired, by the time of graduation, sufficient knowledge of the piano to enable him to play simple accompaniments.

Since no two voice students have the same singing strengths or weaknesses, the instructors proceed with each student according to his particular vocal needs. For that reason, the outline of study in voice can be less definite than that of an instrument.

Private study in voice provides:

1. Training for more effective use of the singing voice.

2. Training in the appropriate and artistic interpretation of songs.
3. Training for, and experience in, public performance.
4. Opportunity for study of various types of songs and solo materials.
5. Guidance in the building of the student's repertoire of solo materials with particular reference to his present and future singing needs and interests.

7-8. VOICE— $\frac{1}{2}$ hour private lesson weekly and one hour voice class. One hour daily practice. *Two hours credit.* By appointment.

9-10. VOICE— $\frac{1}{2}$ hour private lesson weekly. One hour daily practice. *Two hours credit.* By appointment.

101-102. VOICE— $\frac{1}{2}$ hour private lesson weekly. One hour daily practice. *Two hours credit.* By appointment.

103-104. VOICE— $\frac{1}{2}$ hour private lesson weekly. One hour daily practice. *Two hours credit.* By appointment.

VIOLIN

1-2-3-4-5-6. PREPARATORY COURSES—

7-8. Introduction to advanced studies of Fischel continued scale study with introduction of thirds and sixths; pieces by Dancla; concert by Accoley, DeBeriot; continued work in Sevcik. *Two hours.*

9-10. Studies by Mazas and Dont; scales in three octaves, major and minor, bowed and slurred in all variations; introduction of arpeggios in all positions; concertos by DeBeriot and Viotti; pieces by Borowski, Raffeld, and others; continued work in Sevcik. *Two hours.*

101-102. Studies by Kreutzer; continued study of three octave scales in all forms including thirds, sixths, octaves, fingered octaves, and tenths; arpeggios in all forms; continued work in Sevcik; concertos by Viotti, Spohr, Bach; sonatas by Handel, Veracini, Coroll, and others. *Two hours.*

103-104. Continuation of Kreutzer, advancing to Fiorillo and Rode, if possible continued scale study in all form; advanced Sevcik study with emphasis on the development of a beautiful trill; sonatas by Beethoven, Mozart, Brahms, and Greig; concertos by Bach and Bruch; pieces by Vieuxtemps, Schubert, and Sarasate. *Two hours.*

WIND INSTRUMENTS

Private study in Wind Instruments is divided into two sections, namely, Brass and Woodwind. Any instrument from these sections of the modern symphony orchestra is included.

7-8. BRASS—(First Year). Beginning studies of Arban, Gatti, and Clark. A study of the fundamentals of tone production, breathing, and rapid single tonguing technique. Solos from standard brass repertoire. *One hour.* By appointment.

9-10. BRASS—(Second Year). Continue studies of Arban, Gatti,

Goldman, Pryor and Clark. Flexibility exercises by Clark and Smith. Advanced solos from standard brass repertoire. Perfection of double and triple tonguing technique. *One hour.* By appointment.

7-8. WOODWIND—(First Year). Beginning studies of Klose, Langenus. Solos from standard woodwind repertoire. *One hour.* By appointment.

9-10. WOODWIND—(Second Year). Continued study of Klose and Langenus. Advanced solos from standard woodwind repertoire, e. g. concertos by Weber, Mozart. *One hour.* By appointment.

PIPE ORGAN

1-2. Preparatory courses. A study of the fundamentals of pedal technique, manual touch, independence of hands and feet, and registration. Special attention to hymn playing. Easier Bach preludes and fugues. *Two hours.* By appointment.

3-4. Intermediate courses. Continuation of manual and pedal technique. Special attention to service playing. Easier sonatas of German, English, Italian, and American schools. Important works of modern school. Bach preludes and fugues. *Two hours.* By appointment.

101-102. ORGAN—(Third Year). Continuation of the technical pedal studies; the larger works of Bach; the chorals of Cesar Franck; the sonatas of Gullment; representative works from the Modern American School. *Two hours.* By appointment.

103-104. ORGAN—(Fourth Year). Continuation of pedal studies. Works of Bach and general organ literature for church work. *Two hours.* By appointment.

MUSIC EDUCATION

13. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC—A course in the study of methods and materials for teaching in the elementary grades. Required of all students completing the elementary certificate. *Three hours.* 8:55, M., W., F.

15-16. ENSEMBLE credit may be secured in the following organizations: A Cappella Choir, Chapel Choir, Band, Orchestra, College Church Choir, Quartette, Trio, and Piano (see pp. 24-26). A student may participate in several of these organizations as long as practicable; however, he should not engage in more than four at one time. While credit will be given for each semester of ensemble activity, not more than four hours credit may be applied toward a degree.

All students who wish to participate in ensemble activities are requested to enroll for credit at the beginning of each semester. At the end of the semester the credit and a grade will be recorded on each participant's permanent record.

INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLE—The following credit may be secured for each semester of participation:

BAND—*One-fourth hour.*

ORCHESTRA—*One-fourth hour.*

PIANO—*One hour.*

VOCAL ENSEMBLE—All students who wish to participate in ensemble work in voice, (Quartette, Trio, Chapel Choir, A Cappella Choir, or College Church Choir) are asked to enroll for *Vocal Ensemble—one-half hour or one-fourth hour credit*—at the beginning of the first semester of the school year.

All applicants are requested to fill out a questionnaire; New applicants should appear for a placement test. Accordingly, each singer will be assigned to the most appropriate singing group or groups.

If the applicant enrolls for *one-half hour credit*, he will be considered for membership in Quartette, Trio, A Cappella Choir, or Chapel Choir. If he is not selected for one of these groups, he may be placed in the College Church Choir—in which case a change of enrollment from *one-half to one-fourth hour* in Vocal Ensemble will be recommended.

Those singers who are especially interested in the College Church Choir, or who feel that they do not have sufficient time to give to the more ambitious schedules of the other organizations, are requested to enroll for *one-fourth hour credit* in Vocal Ensemble. In that case they will not be considered for Quartette, Trio, A Cappella Choir, or Chapel Choir.

At the beginning of the second semester the student will enroll for the vocal organization of which he is a member. Quartette and Trio credit will be granted each semester free of tuition charges. (See pp. 24-26 for further information).

First Semester:

VOCAL ENSEMBLE—*One-fourth or One-half hour.*

(Rehearsal hours same as second semester)

Second Semester:

QUARTETTE OR TRIO—*One-half hour, by appointment.*

A CAPPELLA CHOIR—*One-half hour, 5:00, T., Th.*

CHAPEL CHOIR—*One-half hour, 4:00, T., Th.*

COLLEGE CHURCH CHOIR—*One-fourth hour, 4:00, W.*

15. MUSIC APPRECIATION—This course presupposes no formal knowledge of music on the part of the student. The course develops clearly the "language of music" so that at the close of the term the student is an intelligent listener, with sufficient knowledge of musical forms to enable him to continue the study of music in more advanced courses or independently. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

102. METHODS OF TEACHING MUSIC IN HIGH SCHOOLS—Classification of voices, music appreciation, and outlines for teaching all musical activities for junior and senior high school. *Three hours. 10:25, M., T., Th.*

103-104. **MUSIC HISTORY**—A study of all ascertainable acts regarding musical efforts, wherever found, from the earliest times to the present, and ranging from the childish attempts of the savage to the monumental achievements of the greatest civilized artists. *Two hours. 11:20, T., Th.*

108. **CONDUCTING**—The study of baton techniques as applied to orchestra, band, and choruses. The study of literature for instrumental and vocal ensembles. How to make up programs involving either or both the instrumental or choral groups. Alternate years; offered 1950-1951. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

111. **INSTRUMENTAL METHODS**—A practical study of the playing range, finger technique, tone production, and tonal relationships of the various instruments of the modern orchestra and band. Instruments from the band and orchestra are brought into the classroom and studied by every individual; an elementary playing ability on an instrument from each of the String, Woodwind, Brass, and Percussion sections of the orchestra must be acquired in the course. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

112. **INSTRUMENTATION**—An introductory study of the methods and techniques of scoring and arranging for band and orchestra with emphasis on the problems peculiar to public school music. Prerequisite: Harmony 3-4. Alternate years; offered 1951-1952. *Three hours. 1:20, M., W., F.*

113. **MUSIC EDUCATION METHODS**—A course in the study of methods and materials for teaching music in the elementary grades. It includes care and development of the child voice, music reading, rhythm work, and the appreciation of music. Required of students majoring in the music supervisors curriculum. Alternate years, offered 1950-1951. *Three hours. 2:15, M., W., F.*

THEORY OF MUSIC

1. **SIGHT SINGING**—Solfeggio, singing, by syllable. One, two, and three part singing. The learning of all keys, major and minor. *Two hours. 8:55, T., Th.*

2. **EAR TRAINING**—The study of melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic diction. Embracing intervals, melody writing and recognizing rhythmical patterns. *Two hours. 8:55, M., W.*

3. **HARMONY** Partwriting and keyboard harmony. Fundamentals of key; scale; intervals; chords in root position, first inversion, and second inversion. Discord, harmonies, figured and unfigured basses. Emphasis is placed upon training the student to hear what he writes. Music fundamentals a prerequisite, if needed. *Two hours. 1:20, T., Th.*

101-102 **HARMONY**—Partwriting and key board harmony. The study of modulation, altered and mixed chords, and enharmonic harmony. Introduction to analysis. Emphasis is placed on training the student to hear what he writes. *Two hours. 11:20, M., W.*

Honorary Degrees

Frantz, Edward, D. D., '15	Former Editor, Gospel Messenger	2541 D. St. La Verne, Calif.
Miller, Samuel J., LL. D., '16	Retired	La Verne, Calif.
Czumpacker, F. H., D. D., '17	Pioneer missionary to China	114 Crighton Ave., Elgin, Illinois.
Toews, Henry F., D. D., '17	College Teacher	Deceased
Eby, Knoch H., D. D., '17	Former missionary to India	Hill Crest Home, La Verne, Calif.
Gilbert, James Z., D. Sc., '18	Teacher	Deceased
Harnly, Andrew H., D. D., '20	Minister	Deceased
Hoff, Emanuel B., D. D., '27	Co-founder of Bethany Biblical Seminary	Deceased
Knaus, Warren D., D. Sc., '31	Noted entomologist	Deceased
Stadelaker, Ethel M., D. D., '37	Sup't. of Bethany Hospital	1426 W. Van Buren, Chicago, Ill.
Voder, J. J., LL. D., '37	Former Treas. of McPherson College, 1911-1922	McPherson, Kansas
Richards, H. F., D. D., '37	Pastor	608 N. Mill St., North Manchester, Ind.
Thompson, H. Walter, LL. D., '37	Stanford University Professor	Deceased
Ingall, Roscoe E., LL. D., '37	Junior College president	724 N. Electric Ave., Alhambra, Calif.
Nienger, H. H., D. Sc., '37	Curator of Meteorite Museum	Box 1171 Winslow, Arizona
Davis, C. E., D. D., '39	Secretary Christian Education Commission	Elgin, Ill.
Muir, Gladys, LL. D., '41	Manchester College	North Manchester, Ind.
Heaton, W. C., D. Sc., '47	Physician	Deceased
Frather, J. Perry, D. D., '47	Minister	1203 Randolph Street Waterloo, Iowa
Forney, J. Clyde, D. D., '47	Minister	1729 Arlington Road, B. C., Roanoke, Virginia
Fasnacht, Harold D., LL. D., '48	President of La Verne College	La Verne, Calif.

HONOR GRADUATES

(Last five years)

Cum Laude	Magna Cum Laude	Somma Cum Laude
1945 Gelsert, Blanche Metzler, Ann Swank, Eunice		
1946	Dryer, Dale Helms, Blair	
1947 Kauffman, Lois Barlene Ditmars, Edith Allen		
1948 Blough, Marvin Earl Hanson, Marvin E. Kough, John Keller Royer, Etta Marie	Deit, Joe C. Sollenberger, Paul V. Schizone, Charles G.	
1949 Gelsert, Theodore Hess, Charles Keim, Donald Oberst, Ann Reinecker, Russell	Burkholder, John	

Student Directory

SENIORS

1949-1950

Alalima, Velou	Pago Pago, Samoa	Lloyd, Dorothy	McPherson, Kan.
Albright, Andy	McPherson, Kan.	Longmeyer, Harvey	Abilene, Kan.
Albright, Avis	McPherson, Kan.	Lowery, Lawrence	McPherson, Kan.
Alexander, Ronnie	Kansas City, Kan.	Mauat, Harvey	Ramona, Kan.
Arnold, Gene	Gary, Ind.	Menas, Bill	McPherson, Kan.
Bainer, Loren	McPherson, Kan.	Messamer, Lester	Dallas Center, Ia.
Baldwin, Charles	McPherson, Kan.	Messamer, Mary Helen	McPherson, Kan.
Baldwin, Jeanne	Morrill, Kan.	Miller, Marie	Lima, Ohio
Beattie, Wilbur	McPherson, Kan.	Munda, Glen	Carrara, Italy
Bickenstaff, Vernon	Quinter, Kan.	Mullisax, Warren	Buiston, Kan.
Bowman, Winston	Quinter, Kan.	McDonald, Clarence	McPherson, Kan.
Bruce, Robert	McPherson, Kan.	Newcomer, Hubert	North Manchester, Ind.
Bruna, Herbert	Ramona, Kan.	Nicholson, Vernon	Piler, Idaho
Burkholder, Wendell	Octavia, Neb.	Odle, Robert	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Vance	McPherson, Kan.	Perkins, Inetta	Lincoln, Neb.
Christy, Mary Jo	McPherson, Kan.	Pyle, Glenn	McPherson, Kan.
Collins, Lawrence	Concordia, Kan.	Reinecker, Gene	McPherson, Kan.
Colyn, John	Leota, Iowa	Rogers, Ivan	Wilmont, Minn.
Dilley, Oliver	Conway, Kan.	Roys, Mary Inez	Wichita, Kan.
Dorsch, Gerald	Hutchinson, Kan.	Sanger, Merrill	Springfield, Mo.
Doty, Barbara	Des Moines, Iowa	Sargent, Stanley	McPherson, Kan.
Doty, Leroy	San Diego, Calif.	Sellberg, Agnes	McPherson, Kan.
Eberole, Vera	New Paris, Pa.	Shank, Max	Abilene, Kan.
Finger, Lester	McPherson, Kan.	Shirk, Clement	McPherson, Kan.
Fiverson, John	Jennings, La.	Slagren, Elsie	Canton, Kan.
Garvey, James	Quinter, Kan.	Steele, Julie	McPherson, Kan.
Goering, Lyle	McPherson, Kan.	Stern, David	Buhter, Kan.
Goering, Winston	McPherson, Kan.	Stover, Helen	McLouth, Kan.
Graham, Kenneth	Quinter, Kan.	Strong, James	McPherson, Kan.
Guthals, Donald	Elmo, Kan.	Stutzman, Gordon	Conway, Kan.
Heckethorn, Harry	McPherson, Kan.	Sullivan, Ronald	Grayville, Ill.
Heisknefeld, Arlyn	Presion, Minn.	Tillman, Carroll	McPherson, Kan.
Hicks, William	Ramona, Kan.	Tolle, Marjorie	McPherson, Kan.
Hoffman, Cran	McPherson, Kan.	Ward, John	Litchfield, Neb.
Hoffman, Vera	McPherson, Kan.	Webb, Gale	McPherson, Kan.
Holloway, George	Baldwin, Kan.	West, Russell	Pampa, Texas
Holloway, Jesse	Baldwin, Kan.	Williams, Alvin	Conway, Kan.
Johnson, Donna	Plattsburg, Mo.	Williams, Sara Mae	Mt. Union, Pa.
Klisber, John	Ramona, Kan.	Wolf, Elvin	Quinter, Kan.
Lewis, Charles	Shreveport, La.		

JUNIORS

Albright, Gerald	Eldora, Iowa	Lloyd, Robert	McPherson, Kan.
Bailey, Carol	McPherson, Kan.	Lucore, Wayne	Elizabeth, Colo.
Beam, Royce	McPherson, Kan.	Martin, Bonnie	McPherson, Kan.
Bittlinger, Fath	Elgin, Ill.	Miller, Letha	Marshalltown, Iowa
Bowman, Marilee	Quinter, Kan.	Miller, Lyle	Burr Oak, Kan.
Boyer, Robert	Keadyville, Md.	Minutt, Wilda	Scott City, Kan.
Brown, Elvin	Leoti, Kan.	Mohler, Arlene	McCune, Kan.
Brown, Emmert	Larned, Kan.	Moore, Maurice	Waterloo, Iowa
Correll, Doris	Detroit, Kan.	McMurray, Kenneth	Gary, Ind.
Cotton, Dean	McPherson, Kan.	Nehc, Rowena	Quinter, Kan.
Couch, Norma	Kansas City, Mo.	Oltman, Dale	Enders, Neb.
Cousinsour, Dean	McPherson, Kan.	Pate, Joe	Independence, Kan.
Daggett, John	Lawrence, Kan.	Preva, Jeanne	McPherson, Kan.
Dickerson, Blanche	McPherson, Kan.	Powel, Ellis	Moulton, Iowa
Duyle, Colleen	Lima, Ohio	Ranck, Fred	Clearfield, Iowa
Ferrell, John	McPherson, Kan.	Rogers, Albert	Wilmont, Minn.
Fike, Margery	Waterloo, Iowa	Royer, Charles	Ottawa, Kan.
Fishburn, Melvin	Lawrence, Kan.	San Romani, Carmina	McPherson, Kan.
Flora, Sylvus	Quinter, Kan.	Seever, Clarence	McPherson, Kan.
Frantz, Byron	McPherson, Kan.	Sheets, Bill	McPherson, Kan.
Frantz, Eula Wilmore	McPherson, Kan.	Shultz, Don	McPherson, Kan.
Frantz, Martha	Conway Springs, Kan.	Snowberger, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.
Funk, Walter	Hillsboro, Kan.	Snowberger, Mildred	Payette, Ida.
Grindle, Earl	Beloit, Kan.	Speaker, Donovan	Stafford, Kan.
Guyer, Albert	New Enterprise, Pa.	Teagarden, Robert	Kansas City, Kan.
Hanagarnz, Betty	Shiprock, N. M.	Waller, Duane	McPherson, Kan.
Holmes, Hylton	McPherson, Kan.	White, Jack	McPherson, Kan.
Hood, Helen	La Verne, Calif.	Wiche, Harold	Hillsboro, Kan.
Hoover, James	Robins, Iowa	Yardi, Nadusanti	Toberna, Ill.
Kidwell, Dilly	McPherson, Kan.	Yoder, Lois	Pampa, Texas
Little, Ivan	Kansas City, Kan.		

SOPHOMOMES

Amormann, Paul	McPherson, Kan.	Marshall, Lorene	Abel, Iowa
Anderson, Anita	McPherson, Kan.	Merkey, Vernon	Cloud Chief, Okla.
Augsburger, Robert	Columbus, Ohio	Messick, Florence	Lpona, Kan.
Bader, Hugh	McPherson, Kan.	Mistler, David	McPherson, Kan.
Bailey, Clifford	Galva, Kan.	Mofarak, Rosa	Tobacco, Iowa
Baldner, Nellie	Dallas Center, Iowa	Mohr, Al	Tobacco, Iowa
Balser, Albert	Intman, Kan.	Mohler, Esther	McCune, Kan.
Beach, Weldon	Louder, Mo.	Moore, Willard	Chicago, Ill.
Bishop, Mary Ann	Miami, W. M.	Mullen, James	McPherson, Kan.
Blickenstaff, Loren	Nampa, Idaho	McConkey, Geraldine	Topeka, Kan.
Broyles, Eula	Wichita, Kan.	McNamee, Harold	Waterloo, Iowa
Bruce, Lucille	McPherson, Kan.	Neker, Gerald	Oswego, Kan.
Carpenter, Dale	McPherson, Kan.	Nelson, Doris	McPherson, Kan.
Clark, Lorene	Mayfield, Kan.	Newport, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.
Cline, Delcia	Conway, Kan.	Nicholson, Glen	Hardin, Mo.
Colbers, Lois	Lyons, Kan.	Paterson, Patricia	Cando, N. D.
Crist, D. Albert	Quinter, Kan.	Petfish, Charles	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Daggott, Margaret	Lawrence, Kan.	Postor, Irwin	Quinter, Kan.
Elwood, Garth	McPherson, Kan.	Petibett, Kenneth	Greenville, Ill.
Foster, Wayne	McPherson, Kan.	Rodinger, Betty	McPherson, Kan.
Friedley, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Reiter, Richard	Adel, Iowa
Gonner, Frederick	Zenda, Kan.	Rogers, Reukah	Wilmington, Minn.
Garden, Joyce	Natoma, Kan.	Rogers, Hazel	Springfield, Mo.
Hill, Jerilyn	Denver, Colo.	Schmidt, Dean	Freeport, Kan.
Holmes, Mabel	McPherson, Kan.	Schwartz, Phyllis	Abilene, Kan.
Hummer, Verita	Booker, Texas	Shack, Dee	Abilene, Kan.
Ishenberry, Gilford	Stillwater, Okla.	Smith, Harold	Beaver, Iowa
Jamison, Duane	Quinter, Kan.	Snyder, Dale	Morrill, Kan.
Jenkins, Lawrence	Collins, Miss.	Snyder, Gail	Morrill, Kan.
Johnson, Louisa	Webb City, Mo.	Snyder, Mary	Adel, Iowa
Kahn, Miriam	Nampa, Idaho	Stevens, Donald	Neck Falls, Ill.
Kaiser, Dora	Park, Kan.	Stiles, Eleanor	Adel, Iowa
Kaiser, Lena	Park, Kan.	Stump, Claudia Jo	Mountain Grove, Mo.
Kinsler, Kenneth	Chicago, Ill.	Tolle, Willard	Roxbury, Kan.
Lennon, John R.	Gary, Ind.	Urbah, Grace	Buhler, Kan.
Lindberg, Charles	Galva, Kan.	Wesner, Darlene	Keota, Iowa
Lutz, Frank	Carrollton, N. D.	Wiese, Elmer	McPherson, Kan.
Mankey, David	Hardin, Mo.	Woodstock, Freda	Roemling, Ia.
Mankey, Naomi	Hardin, Mo.	Zundel, Alvin	North Manchester, Ind.

FRESHMEN

Alama, Pauline	Freshwater, Miss.	Haltbrecht, Paul	McPherson, Kan.
A Isaac, Keith	McPherson, Kan.	Hess, Pauline	McPherson, Kan.
Anderson, Joyce	Edmons, Kan.	Hill, Dwight	McPherson, Kan.
Baker, Betty Jo	Friend, Kan.	Hodge, Irwin	Galva, Kan.
Ball, Mary Elizabeth	McPherson, Kan.	Hosain, Paul	Honolulu, Hawaii
Bechtel, Robert	McPherson, Kan.	Hoops, Dwight	Anthony, Kan.
Beck, Mildred	Nicherson, Kan.	Hoover, Phil	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Berry, Barbara	Ottumwa, Iowa	Howe, Richard	Larned, Kan.
Bowman, Florida	Quinter, Kan.	Howell, Maxine	Crawford, Kan.
Brammell, David	McPherson, Kan.	Hubbard, Junalita	Miami, Texas
Brown, Clarence	McPherson, Kan.	Hughes, John, Jr.	McPherson, Kan.
Burbaker, Jo Ann	South English, Iowa	Hunner, Lloyd	Booker, Texas
Brunner, Leslie	Harcos, Kan.	Isakson, Roseana	Springer, N. M.
Bullard, Jean	Grain Pass, Ore.	Jagman, Condit	McPherson, Kan.
Caffahan, Shirley	Burr Oak, Kan.	Jamison, Duane	McPherson, Kan.
Carney, Glenn	Nicherson, Kan.	Klein, Rowan	South English, Iowa
Carpenter, Ann	Las Vegas, Nev.	Kendall, James	Topeka, Kan.
Cheswood, Fred	Canton, Kan.	Keller, Helen	Bethesda, Kan.
Clark, Russell	McPherson, Kan.	King, Richard	Pampa, Texas
Coffman, Eldon	South English, Iowa	Krabiel, Geneva	McPherson, Kan.
Cowan, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Lapp, A. Earle	Nampa, Idaho
Crackenberger, Mary	McPherson, Kan.	Larson, Kathryn	Cabool, Mo.
Craspeacker, Ruth	McPherson, Kan.	Leach, Don	McPherson, Kan.
Decker, Donald	Galva, Kan.	Lehal, Lloyd	Laray, Kan.
Delay, Roland	McPherson, Kan.	Lindbeck, Helen	McPherson, Kan.
Domann, Clara	Hope, Kan.	Lloyd, Ronald	McPherson, Kan.
Ferguson, Ward	McPherson, Kan.	Mason, Henry	Langdon, Kan.
Fillmore, Laura	Nampa, Idaho	Mehlinger, Howard	McPherson, Kan.
Firestone, Joe	Jennings, Ia.	Merker, Bob	Portia, Kan.
Flora, Angeline	Quinter, Kan.	Mingenback, Paul	McPherson, Kan.
Franta, Betty	Long Beach, Calif.	Moss, Lois	McPherson, Kan.
Franta, Bill	McPherson, Kan.	Moore, Ruth	McPherson, Kan.
Fulkerson, Harold	McPherson, Kan.	Murray, Betty Ann	Conway, Kan.
Gentry, Marion	Stat. Mo.	Myers, C. Arthur	Denver, Colo.
Gonzales, Maxine	Rocky Ford, Colo.	McBrean, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.
Grim, Joe	Kansas City, Kan.	McKeown, Billy	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Grove, Marilee	South English, Iowa	Neff, Eugene	Twin Falls, Idaho
Hall, Fyaness	Richmond, Mo.	Negley, Edwin	Larard, Kan.
Hall, Phil	McPherson, Kan.	Norris, Linda	Sylvan, Miss.
Hatagarns, Frank	Shiprock, N. M.	Oak, Wayne	Pennington, Kan.
Harty, Carol	McPherson, Kan.	Peterson, Tommy	McPherson, Kan.

Phillips, Kathleen	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, John	McPherson, Kan.
Potr, John	Cushing, Okla.	Swinger, Melvin	Essex, Mo.
Pyle, Jo Ann	Hamlin, Kan.	Tedesco, Victor	Gary, Ind.
Rhodes, Anna	Imman, Kan.	Tedmer, Ronald	Cando, N. D.
Rickner, Donald	McPherson, Kan.	Thompson, Jean	McPherson, Kan.
Rosch, Doris	Quinter, Kan.	Thornton, Roger	Runnells, Iowa
Rogers, Anita	Mt. Etna, Iowa	Todd, Howard	Glasco, Kan.
Royer, Jo Ann	Adel, Iowa	Truitt, Rosemary	La Place, Ill.
Russell, Bill	McPherson, Kan.	Van Druff, Martin	McLouth, Kan.
Sargent, Peggy	McPherson, Kan.	Wagoner, Dick	Adel, Iowa
Saylor, Adrian	St. John, Kan.	Wagoner, Edwin	Burlingame, Kan.
Scherer, James	McPherson, Kan.	Walker, Raymond	Norton, Kan.
Schmitt, Donald	McPherson, Kan.	Walters, Marlin	McPherson, Kan.
Schrag, John	Elyria, Kan.	Wassinger, Wilbur	New City, Kan.
Scruggs, James	Grayville, Ill.	Weaver, Heno	Kenta, Iowa
Seidel, William	Rock Falls, Ill.	Welch, Darlene	McPherson, Kan.
Seeger, Delmar	South English, Iowa	Wegley, Benjamin	McPherson, Kan.
Shasta, Donna	McPherson, Kan.	Wells, Melvin	Waterloo, Iowa
Simpson, Jay	Oklahoma City, Okla.	West, Donald	Pampa, Texas
Slaboch, Kenneth	Windom, Kan.	Williams, Orva	McPherson, Kan.
Soohey, Donna	Garden City, Kan.	William, Robert	Conway Springs, Kan.
Sosky, Robert	Garden City, Kan.	Winn, Elaine	Blunt, S. D.
St. Clair, Don	Harlan, Kan.	Ziegler, Wayne	*Abilene, Kan.
Stinnette, Ross	Denver, Colo.	Zyok, Jeanie	Minot, N. D.

UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Adamsen, Merlin	McPherson, Kan.	Mitchell, Mary K	McPherson, Kan.
Anderson, Bill	Gypsum, Kan.	Mohler, Fern	McPherson, Kan.
Bacon, Merle	McPherson, Kan.	Parker, Fern	McPherson, Kan.
Bergen, Delmar	McPherson, Kan.	Penner, Marjorie	McPherson, Kan.
Bergen, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Plasterer, Eolland	McPherson, Kan.
Bruzell, Maxine	McPherson, Kan.	Pyle, Guido	McPherson, Kan.
Button, Marilyn	McPherson, Kan.	Raleigh, Phyllis	McPherson, Kan.
Chawey, Robert	Wichita, Kan.	Ranck, Olive	Clearfield, Iowa
Christy, Melvin	McPherson, Kan.	Rempel, Elston	Hillsboro, Kan.
Clevenger, Helen	McPherson, Kan.	Rousser, Daniel	Canton, Kan.
Corley, Ernest	McPherson, Kan.	Russell, Phyllis	McPherson, Kan.
Crandall, Howard	Abilene, Kan.	Sanger, Euallia	Quinter, Kan.
Delfs, William	Canton, Kan.	Schapsansky, Le Roy	McPherson, Kan.
Ginder, Kathryn	Canton, Kan.	Schmitt, Nick	Imman, Kan.
Goering, Joan	McPherson, Kan.	Selzer, Arletta	Canton, Kan.
Graham, Donna	McPherson, Kan.	Sheets, Mildred	McPherson, Kan.
Hardy, Mrs. Florence	Newton, Kan.	Smith, Alfred	McPherson, Kan.
Harvey, Dorothy	Jasper, Mo.	Smith, Anita Jo	McPherson, Kan.
Hoffman, Paul	Denver, Colo.	Spangler, Leon	Tulsa, Okla.
Hows, Helen	McPherson, Kan.	Staste, James	McPherson, Kan.
Kearl, Tevva	McPherson, Kan.	Swick, June	McPherson, Kan.
Kelm, Robert	Nampa, Idaho	Taylor, Calvin	Stafford, Kan.
Kilmer, George	Imman, Kan.	Tolle, Willard K.	McPherson, Kan.
Kline, Adelia	Canton, Kan.	Urbah, Viola	Galva, Kan.
Klukerman, Elaine	McPherson, Kan.	Uter, Harley	Kansas City, Kan.
Krabbel, Anne	McPherson, Kan.	Vautil, Sarah May	Ottawa, Kan.
Krombach, Mary Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Warren, Saretta	McPherson, Kan.
Kugler, Jack	Riverton, Neb.	West, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.
Larry, Hazel	Galva, Kan.	White, Lee Ann Mast	McPherson, Kan.
Lamb, Doris Crumpacker	McPherson, Kan.	Wiena, Kathryn	McPherson, Kan.
Lighty, David	McPherson, Kan.	Whiteman, Lester	McPherson, Kan.
Loss, Marjorie	McPherson, Kan.	Zimmerman, Fayanna	Imman, Kan.

PRE-COLLEGE

Bell, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Finkle, Maryanne	McPherson, Kan.
Bell, Marilyn	McPherson, Kan.	Froese, Donna Rae	Imman, Kan.
Bell, Ross Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Froese, Sarah Ann	Imman, Kan.
Bentson, Eunice	McPherson, Kan.	Galle, Dorothy	McLoudridge, Kan.
Bentson, Janet	McPherson, Kan.	Galle, Linda Kay	McPherson, Kan.
Bowman, Diane	McPherson, Kan.	Goering, Jolene	McPherson, Kan.
Brammel, Betty	McPherson, Kan.	Goering, Norma Jean	McPherson, Kan.
Brend, John	McPherson, Kan.	Hardy, Linda	McPherson, Kan.
Brewer, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Hargadine, Dale	McPherson, Kan.
Brighton, Neeta Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Hierpe, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.
Bruce, Kay	Lyons, Kan.	Hodge, Joyce Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Mary Anna	McPherson, Kan.	Hull, Steven	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Carolyn	McPherson, Kan.	Hutcherson, Max	Louise, Kan.
Chilberg, Mary	McPherson, Kan.	Janos, Delbert	McPherson, Kan.
Cling, Carol Kay	McPherson, Kan.	Janos, Dick	McPherson, Kan.
Cling, Wayne	McPherson, Kan.	Janst, Katherine	McPherson, Kan.
Collins, Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Justus, Donna	McPherson, Kan.
Colby, Pam	Canton, Kan.	Kohrs, Eldon	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, Anita	Conway, Kan.	Kohrs, Romanna	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, George	Conway, Kan.	Kohrs, Sandra	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, Judy	Conway, Kan.	Krabbel, Jean	Conway, Kan.
Ellett, Gene	McPherson, Kan.	Krabbel, Kenny	McPherson, Kan.
Eshberg, Junior	McPherson, Kan.	Krabbel, Tulla	McLoudridge, Kan.
Fisk, Anita	McPherson, Kan.	Krabbel, Marlene	McPherson, Kan.

SOPHOMORES

Ammerman, Paul	McPherson, Kan.	Marshall, Louise	Adel, Iowa
Anderson, Anita	McPherson, Kan.	Merkey, Vernon	Cloud Chief, Okla.
Augsburger, Robert	Columbus, Ohio	Messick, Florence	Looma, Kan.
Bader, Hugh	McPherson, Kan.	Metzler, David	McPherson, Kan.
Balley, Clifford	Galva, Kan.	Mofarah, Rama	Tehran, Iran
Baldner, Nelda	Dallas Center, Iowa	Mohit, Ali	Tehran, Iran
Balsler, Albert	Inman, Kan.	Mohler, Esther	McCane, Kan.
Beach, Weldon	Leosport, Mo.	Moore, Willard	Chicago, Ill.
Bishop, Mary Ann	Miami, N. M.	Mullen, James	McPherson, Kan.
Blitzenstaff, Loren	Nampa, Idaho	McConkey, Geraldine	Topeka, Kan.
Bryyles, Eula	Wichita, Kan.	McNamee, Harold	Waterloo, Iowa
Bruna, Lucille	McPherson, Kan.	Neher, Gerald	Oswego, Kan.
Carpenter, Dale	McPherson, Kan.	Nelson, Doris	McPherson, Kan.
Clark, Lorene	Marfield, Kan.	Newport, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.
Cliss, Delma	Conway, Kan.	Nicholson, Glen	Hardin, Mo.
Colberg, Lois	Lyons, Kan.	Patterson, Patricia	Cando, N. D.
Crist, D. Albert	Quinter, Kan.	Petefish, Charles	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Daggell, Margaret	Lawrence, Kan.	Porter, Irwin	Quinter, Kan.
Edwood, Garth	McPherson, Kan.	Fritchett, Kenneth	Grayville, Ill.
Foster, Wayne	McPherson, Kan.	Redtger, Betty	McPherson, Kan.
Friedler, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Reiste, Richard	Adel, Iowa
Gousser, Frederick	Zenda, Kan.	Rogers, Beulah	Winnon, Minn.
Harden, Joyce	Natoma, Kan.	Rweger, Hazel	Springfield, Mo.
Hill, Jeralyn	Denver, Colo.	Schmidt, Dean	Freeport, Kan.
Holman, Mabel	McPherson, Kan.	Schmets, Phyllis	Abilene, Kan.
Hommer, Verna	Booker, Texas	Shank, Don	Abilene, Kan.
Ikenberry, Gilford	Stillwater, Okla.	Smith, Harold	Denver, Iowa
Jamison, Duane	Quinter, Kan.	Snyder, Dale	Morrill, Kan.
Jenkins, Lawrence	Collins, Miss	Soyder, Gail	Morrill, Kan.
Johnson, Louise	Webb City, Mo.	Soyder, Mary	Adel, Iowa
Kelm, Miriam	Nampa, Idaho	Stevens, Donald	Rock Falls, Ill.
Kesler, Doris	Park, Kan.	Stine, Elaine	Adel, Iowa
Kesler, Lena	Park, Kan.	Stump, Claude Jo	Mountain Grove, Mo.
Kintz, Kenneth	Chicago, Ill.	Talle, Willard	Rezbury, Kan.
Lennon, John R.	Gary, Ind.	Unruh, Grace	Buher, Kan.
Lindberg, Charles	Galva, Kan.	Weaver, Darlene	Keota, Iowa
Lutz, Frank	Carrington, N. D.	Wiene, Elmer	McPherson, Kan.
Mankey, David	Hardin, Mo.	Woodhatch, Freda	Keosauqua, La.
Mankey, Naomi	Hardin, Mo.	Zunkel, Alvin	North Manchester, Ind.

FRESHMEN

Adams, Pauline	Pelahatchie, Miss.	Heidebrecht, Paul	McPherson, Kan.
Allison, Keith	McPherson, Kan.	Hess, Pauline	McPherson, Kan.
Anderson, Joyce	Ramona, Kan.	Hill, Dwight	McPherson, Kan.
Baker, Betty Jo	Friend, Kan.	Hodge, Irwin	Galva, Kan.
Bail, Mary Elizabeth	McPherson, Kan.	Hodson, Paul	Honolulu, Hawaii
Bechler, Robert	McPherson, Kan.	Hoopes, Dwight	Anthony, Kan.
Beck, Mildred	Nickerson, Kan.	Hoover, Phil	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Berry, Barbara	Ottumwa, Iowa	Horsing, Richard	Larned, Kan.
Bowman, Phyllis	Quinter, Kan.	Howell, Maxine	Crawford, Kan.
Bramhall, David	McPherson, Kan.	Hubbard, Junita	Miami, Texas
Brown, Clarence	McPherson, Kan.	Hughes, John, Jr.	McPherson, Kan.
Brubaker, Jo Ann	South English, Iowa	Hummer, Lloyd	Booker, Texas
Brunner, Leslie	Ramona, Kan.	Ikenberry, Rowena	Springer, N. M.
Bullard, Jess	Grants Pass, Ore.	Ingman, Cordeil	McPherson, Kan.
Callahan, Shirley	Burr Oak, Kan.	Johnson, Duane	McPherson, Kan.
Carney, Glenn	Nickerson, Kan.	Kelm, Rowan	South English, Iowa
Carpenter, Ann	Las Vegas, Nev.	Kendall, James	Topeka, Kan.
Chestwood, Fred	Canton, Kan.	Kesler, Helen	Abilene, Kan.
Clark, Russell	McPherson, Kan.	King, Richard	Pampa, Texas
Coffman, Eldon	South English, Iowa	Krehbiel, Geneva	McPherson, Kan.
Cowan, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Lapp, A. Eerie	Nampa, Idaho
Crackenberger, Mary	McPherson, Kan.	Larson, Kathlyn	Cabool, Mo.
Crumpacker, Ruth	McPherson, Kan.	Leach, Don	McPherson, Kan.
Decker, Donald	Galva, Kan.	Libal, Lloyd	Loray, Kan.
Delay, Roland	McPherson, Kan.	Lindbeck, Helen	McPherson, Kan.
Domans, Clara	Hope, Kan.	Lloyd, Ronald	McPherson, Kan.
Ferguson, Ward	McPherson, Kan.	Mauca, Henry	Langdon, Kan.
Fillmore, Laura	Nampa, Idaho	Mehlinger, Howard	McPherson, Kan.
Firstone, Joe	Jeanneau, La.	Merker, Bob	Fortia, Kan.
Flora, Angeline	Quinter, Kan.	Mingesbach, Paul	McPherson, Kan.
Frank, Betty	Long Beach, Calif.	Moore, Lois	McPherson, Kan.
Frank, Bill	McPherson, Kan.	Moore, Ruth	McPherson, Kan.
Fulkerson, Harold	McPherson, Kan.	Murray, Betty Ann	Conway, Kan.
Gentry, Marion	Stat. Mo.	Myers, C. Arthur	Denver, Colo.
Gonzales, Maxine	Rocky Ford, Colo.	McBroom, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.
Grim, Joe	Kansas City, Kan.	McKee, Billy	Okahoma City, Okla.
Grove, Marline	South English, Iowa	Neff, Eugene	Twio Falls, Idaho
Hall, Frances	Richmond, Mo.	Negley, Edwin	Larned, Kan.
Hall, Phil	McPherson, Kan.	Norris, Linda	Sylvan, Miss.
Hanagane, Frank	Slybrook, N. M.	Oak, Wayne	Pensacola, Kan.
Hardy, Carol	McPherson, Kan.	Peterson, Tommy	McPherson, Kan.

Phillips, Ermalee	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, John	Moundridge, Kan.
Pote, John	Cushing, Okla.	Swinger, Melvin	Essex, Mo.
Pyle, Jo Anne	Hamlin, Kan.	Tedesco, Victor	Gary, Ind.
Rhodes, Anne	Iowan, Kan.	Teubner, Ronald	Cando, N. D.
Rickner, Donald	McPherson, Kan.	Thompson, Jean	McPherson, Kan.
Roesch, Doris	Quinter, Kan.	Thornton, Roger	Runnells, Iowa
Rogers, Anita	Mt. Etna, Iowa	Todd, Howard	Glascow, Kan.
Royer, Jo Ann	Adel, Iowa	Traxler, Rosemary	Le Place, Ill.
Russell, Bill	McPherson, Kan.	Van Druff, Merle	McLouth, Kan.
Sargent, Peggy	McPherson, Kan.	Wagoner, Dick	Adel, Iowa
Saylor, Adrian	St. John, Kan.	Wagoner, Edwin	Hurlingame, Kan.
Scherer, James	McPherson, Kan.	Walker, Raymond	Norton, Kan.
Schmitt, Donald	McPherson, Kan.	Walters, Marlin	McPherson, Kan.
Schrag, John	Elyria, Kan.	Wasinger, Wilbur	Ness, City, Kan.
Scruggs, James	Grayville, Ill.	Weaver, Gene	Keola, Iowa
Seidel, William	Rock Falls, Ill.	Webb, Darlene	McPherson, Kan.
Seizer, Delmar	South English, Iowa	Wesley, Benjamin	McPherson, Kan.
Sheets, Donna	McPherson, Kan.	Weigle, Melvin	Waterloo, Iowa
Simpson, Joe	Oklahoma City, Okla.	West, Donald	Fampa, Texas
Slabach, Kenneth	Windom, Kan.	Willems, Orva	McPherson, Kan.
Susby, Donna	Garden City, Kan.	Wilson Robert	Copway Springs, Kan.
Susby, Robert	Garden City, Kan.	Wine, Elaine	Blunt, S. D.
St. Clair, Don	Harcen, Kan.	Zeigler, Wayne	Abilene, Kan.
Stinnette, Ross	Denver, Colo.	Zook, Jessie	Minot, N. D.

UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Adams, Merlin	McPherson, Kan.	Mitchell, Mary K.	McPherson, Kan.
Anderson, Bill	Gypsum, Kan.	Mohler, Fern	McPherson, Kan.
Bacon, Merle	McPherson, Kan.	Parker, Fern	McPherson, Kan.
Bergen, Delmar	McPherson, Kan.	Penner, Marjorie	McPherson, Kan.
Bergen, Richard	McPherson, Kan.	Plasterer, Roland	McPherson, Kan.
Brunell, Maxine	McPherson, Kan.	Pyle, Ouida	McPherson, Kan.
Button, Marilyn	McPherson, Kan.	Raleigt, Phyllis	McPherson, Kan.
Chaney, Robert	Wichita, Kan.	Rauk, Olive	Clearfield, Iowa
Christy, Melvin	McPherson, Kan.	Rempel, Elaine	Hillsboro, Kan.
Cleaver, Helen	McPherson, Kan.	Reusser, Daniel	Canton, Kan.
Carley, Ernest	McPherson, Kan.	Russell, Phyllis	McPherson, Kan.
Craddock, Howard	Abilene, Kan.	Sanger, Eulalia	Quinter, Kan.
Delfs, William	Canton, Kan.	Schapanzky, Le Roy	McPherson, Kan.
Gluder, Kathryn	Canton, Kan.	Schmidt, Niels	Imman, Kan.
Gnoring, Joan	McPherson, Kan.	Selzer, Arletta	Canton, Kan.
Graham, Donna	McPherson, Kan.	Sheets, Mildred	McPherson, Kan.
Hardy, Mrs. Florence	Newtow, Kan.	Smith, Alfred	McPherson, Kan.
Harvey, Dorothy	Jasper, Mo.	Smith, AnitaJoy	McPherson, Kan.
Hoffman, Paul	Denver, Colo.	Spangler, Leon	Tulsa, Okla.
Howe, Helen	McPherson, Kan.	Stastic James	McPherson, Kan.
Keely, Trava	McPherson, Kan.	Swick, June	McPherson, Kan.
Kraim, Robert	Nampa, Idaho	Taylor, Calvin	Stafford, Kan.
Kliewer, George	Iowan, Kan.	Tolle, Willard K.	McPherson, Kan.
Kline, Adella	Canton, Kan.	Urbuh, Viola	Galva, Kan.
Kivkerman, Elbia	McPherson, Kan.	Utter, Harley	Kansas City, Kan.
Krehbiel, Anne	McPherson, Kan.	Vancil, Sarah May	Ottawa, Kan.
Krymbach, Mary Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Warren, Saretha	McPherson, Kan.
Kugler, Jack	Riverton, Neb.	West, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.
Laney, Hazel	Galva, Kan.	White, Lee Anna Mast	McPherson, Kan.
Leach, Doris Crumacker	McPherson, Kan.	Wiem, Kathryn	McPherson, Kan.
Lighty, David	McPherson, Kan.	Whitman, Lester	McPherson, Kan.
Love, Marjorie	McPherson, Kan.	Zimmerman, Fayanna	Imman, Kan.

PRE-COLLEGE

Beff, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Finkle, Maryanne	McPherson, Kan.
Beff, Marilyn	McPherson, Kan.	Fraser, Donna Rae	Imman, Kan.
Dell, Reva Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Fraser, Sarah Ann	Iowan, Kan.
Bentson, Eunice	McPherson, Kan.	Galle, Dorothy	Moundridge, Kan.
Bentson, Janet	McPherson, Kan.	Galle, Linda Kay	McPherson, Kan.
Bowman, Diane	McPherson, Kan.	Gnoring, Jolene	McPherson, Kan.
Brammel, Betty	McPherson, Kan.	Goring, Norma Jean	McPherson, Kan.
Brand, John	McPherson, Kan.	Hardy, Linda	McPherson, Kan.
Brewer, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Hargadine, Dale	McPherson, Kan.
Brighton, Neeta Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Hierpe, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.
Bruce, Kay	Lyons, Kan.	Hulke, Joyce Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Mary Anna	McPherson, Kan.	Hull, Steven	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Carolyn	McPherson, Kan.	Hutcherson, Mary Louise	McPherson, Kan.
Chinberg, Mary	McPherson, Kan.	Jones, Delbert	McPherson, Kan.
Cling, Caroline Kay	McPherson, Kan.	Jones, Dick	McPherson, Kan.
Cling, Wayne	McPherson, Kan.	Jones, Katherine	McPherson, Kan.
Colburn, Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Justice, Donna	McPherson, Kan.
Colby, Fern	Canton, Kan.	Kohrs, Eidean	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, Anita	Conway, Kan.	Kohrs, Rosanna	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, George	Conway, Kan.	Kohrs, Sandra	Geneseo, Kan.
Cramsey, Judy	Conway, Kan.	Krehbiel, Joan	Conway, Kan.
Elliott, Gene	McPherson, Kan.	Krehbiel, Kenny	McPherson, Kan.
Enberg, Junior	McPherson, Kan.	Krehbiel, Twila	Moundridge, Kan.
Fink, Anita	McPherson, Kan.	Krehbiel, Marlene	McPherson, Kan.

McPHERSON COLLEGE

Lackey, Cynthia	McPherson, Kan.	Schiberg, Susan	McPherson, Kan.
Lehmberg, Chipper	McPherson, Kan.	Smith, Betty Lou	McPherson, Kan.
Lehmberg, Lorna	McPherson, Kan.	Straka, Frances	McPherson, Kan.
Lindgren, Carol Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Straka, Rose-llen	McPherson, Kan.
Linscheid, Sylvia	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, James	McPherson, Kan.
Lowman, Sue	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Judy	Moundridge, Kan.
Lowman, Debbie	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Mary Lou	McPherson, Kan.
Lowry, Eugene	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Sandra	Moundridge, Kan.
Marchand, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Wanleta	McPherson, Kan.
Mohler, Edwin	McPherson, Kan.	Swanson, Linnea	McPherson, Kan.
Mowbray, Kermit	McPherson, Kan.	Swick, Mildred	McPherson, Kan.
Murphy, Eula Mae	Conway, Kan.	Swick, Wanda	McPherson, Kan.
Nigh, Judith Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Thayer, Sharon	McPherson, Kan.
Penner, Yvonne	Moundridge, Kan.	Tipton, Judy Ellen	McPherson, Kan.
Pollard, Joan	McPherson, Kan.	Tolle, Mary Beth	McPherson, Kan.
Pollard, Sylvia	McPherson, Kan.	Veese, Eeon	McPherson, Kan.
Ralvick, Rita	McPherson, Kan.	Wall, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.
Reiff, Larcy	McPherson, Kan.	Wall, Roland	McPherson, Kan.
Reusch, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	White, Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Rochman, Carolyn	McPherson, Kan.	Wiens, Luella	Inman, Kan.
Rosebrough, Geraldine	McPherson, Kan.	Wood, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.
Ruehlen, Nancy	McPherson, Kan.	Wray, Vera Catherine	McPherson, Kan.
Rupp, Bernell	Moundridge, Kan.	Zenger, Carol	McPherson, Kan.
Schrag, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.	Zenger, Dorothy	McPherson, Kan.
Schrag, Evelyn	Moundridge, Kan.	Zenger, Geraldine	Moundridge, Kan.
Schubie, Kathleen	McPherson, Kan.	Zenger, Helen	McPherson, Kan.
Shaw, Ralph	McPherson, Kan.	Zenger, Kathleen	McPherson, Kan.
Shelly, Carole Ann	McPherson, Kan.		

Summer School Students

1945

FRESHMEN

Bainor, Nina	McPherson, Kan.	Lehmberg, Stanford	McPherson, Kan.
Crown, Eunice	Fort Scott, Kan.	Miller, Clifford	Conway, Kan.
Edwards, Myrtle	McPherson, Kan.	Murray, Betty Ann	Conway, Kan.
Falkner, Jo Anna	Timken, Kan.	Peterson, Dorothy	Little River, Kan.
Geering, John	McPherson, Kan.	Rushleigh, Ada	Little River, Kan.
Hardy, Carol	McPherson, Kan.	Rushes, Anna Lou	Imman, Kan.
Holloway, Mrs. Violet	McPherson, Kan.	Sheets, Donna Lee	McPherson, Kan.
Howell, Maxine	Crawford, Kan.	Smith, Helen	McPherson, Kan.
Johnston, Luella	Leonard, Mo.	Voth, Lorene	Little River, Kan.
Lesman, Mary F.	Stet, Mo.	Webb, Darlene	McPherson, Kan.

SOPHOMORES

Bergstrom, Delphia Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Lohrentz, Ellen	Moundridge, Kan.
Bergstrom, Lorraine	McPherson, Kan.	O'Neill, Virginia	Windom, Kan.
Burdick, Cleona	Hutchinson, Kan.	Minerman, Barbara	Delphos, Kan.
Carter, Nancy	McPherson, Kan.	McMullen, Dae	McPherson, Kan.
Coffey, Mildred	Lyons, Kan.	Penner, Margie	Moundridge, Kan.
Christopher, Lucille	McPherson, Kan.	Provo, Jennie	Verona, Mo.
Darral, Margaret	McPherson, Kan.	Raines, Mrs. Frances River	Hutchinson, Kan.
Dilmore, Ina	Washington, Kan.	Ranch, Fred	Clearfield, Iowa
Edna, Edna	Moody, Kan.	Rhodes, Geneva	Imman, Kan.
East, Helen	Conway, Kan.	Sitts, Peggy	McPherson, Kan.
Garber, Agnes	Moundridge, Kan.	Smith, Sylvia	McPherson, Kan.
Gossling, Lottie	Styrin, Kan.	Speaker, Donovan	Stafford, Kan.
Grossen, Mrs. Imogene	Galva, Kan.	Stucky, Ruby	Imman, Kan.
Hansen, Pearl	Sedgwick, Kan.	Stucky, Violet	Moundridge, Kan.
Humbaker, Gerald	Hutchinson, Kan.	Tillman, Mrs. Vera	McPherson, Kan.
Johnson, Ina Bliskel	Frankfort, Kan.	Upton, La Veda	Galva, Kan.
Karber, Flossie	Toxbury, Kan.	Wilkinson, William	Hutchinson, Kan.
King, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.	Wilmore, Eula	McPherson, Kan.
Krehbiel, Valera	McPherson, Kan.	Young, Verne Walter	Little River, Kan.
Krehbiel, Theresa	Moundridge, Kan.		

JUNIORS

Albright, Arlys	McPherson, Kan.	Messmer, Lester	Dallas Center, Iowa
Albright, Aris	McPherson, Kan.	Meyer, Margaret Hatfield	Little River, Kan.
Anderson, Alvin	Lebanon, Kan.	Neumeyer, Jo Ann	Hutchinson, Kan.
Avery, Ethel	Lyons, Kan.	Newlander, Herbert	North Manchester, Ind.
Baldwin, Charles	McPherson, Kan.	Pickgrill, Gladys	Hutchinson, Kan.
Bates, Hazel	Hutchinson, Kan.	Powell, Ellis	Moulton, Iowa
Bates, Hilda	Hutchinson, Kan.	Quinn, Mrs. Mary	McPherson, Kan.
Eggleston, Lawrence	Whitten, Iowa	Rogers, Lily Ann	Imman, Kan.
Flickner, Anita	Moundridge, Kan.	Roland, James	McPherson, Kan.
Galvan, Mrs. Loma Hann	Hutchinson, Kan.	Shoets, William Joseph	McPherson, Kan.
Gee, Ruth	Kansas City, Kan.	Shoets, Mrs. Mildred Ross	McPherson, Kan.
Gentry, Patricia	Stet, Mo.	Smith, Alfredo	McPherson, Kan.
Ginder, Mrs. Kathryn	Canton, Kan.	Stucky, Elden	Moundridge, Kan.
Gruit, Lois	McPherson, Kan.	Thompson, Vera	Portia, Kan.
Holloway, George	Baldwin, Kan.	Uffer, Harley	McPherson, Kan.
Kleber, John	McPherson, Kan.	Young, Mrs. Edith Arlene	Little River, Kan.
Lewis, Charles	Shreveport, La.		
McAuley, Max	Hutchinson, Kan.		

SENIORS

Alstina, Valac	Pago Pago, Samoa	Johnson, Donna	Plattsburg, Mo.
Avery, Elizabeth	Lyons, Kan.	Holloway, Jesse	McPherson, Kan.
Bainor, Loren	McPherson, Kan.	Longenecker, Rachel	Ableton, Kan.
Benson, Ruben	McPherson, Kan.	McCord, Melvin	McPherson, Kan.
Bayer, Wilma	Hutchinson, Kan.	McDonald, Clarence	McPherson, Kan.
Brice, Robert	McPherson, Kan.	Mullinax, Warren	Houghton, Kan.
Christy, Melvin	McPherson, Kan.	Parker, Fern	McPherson, Kan.
Collins, Lawrence	Concordia, Kan.	Priest, Hazel	McPherson, Kan.
Colyn, John	Lenox, Iowa	Ranch, Olive Colyn	Clearfield, Iowa
Creswell, Howard	Ableton, Kan.	Rice, Cleo	Hillsboro, Kan.
Ebelman, Dale	White City, Kan.	Reese, Ivan	Wilmont, Minn.
Frantz, Joyce	Beatrice, Neb.	Rey, Edwin A.	Honolulu, Hawaii
Geering, Winston	McPherson, Kan.	Shirk, Clement	McPherson, Kan.
Grant, Mrs. Leva Lou	Galva, Kan.	Storren, Elaine	Canton, Kan.
Hobbs, William	McPherson, Kan.	Smith, Don	McPherson, Kan.
Huffman, Vernon	Wenatchee, Wash.	Stev, David	Guthrie, Minn.
Jarbee, Kenneth	McPherson, Kan.	Stoll, James	Beaver, Kan.

UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Abel, Leland	McPherson, Kan.	Mohit, Ali	Teheran, Iran
Albright, Patricia	McPherson, Kan.	McCormick, Ivy	Hatchinson, Kan.
Avery, Jennie	Lyons, Kan.	Perkins, Inetta	Lincoln, Neb.
Berquist, Joseph E.	Windsor, Kan.	Picking,encie	Abilene, Kan.
Brunnell, Maxine	McPherson, Kan.	Rife, Faye	Lyons, Kan.
Burger, LaVerne	Perryton, Texas	Selberg, Mrs. Agnes	McPherson, Kan.
Carlson, Edwin	Little River, Kan.	Smith, Lola	McPherson, Kan.
Crumpacker, Madona	McPherson, Kan.	Smith, Virginia	McPherson, Kan.
Falen, Mary	Stafford, Kan.	Schuman, Margaret	Hatchinson, Kan.
Frantz, Marino	Beatrice, Neb.	Stucky, Arlene	Moundridge, Kan.
Garber, Beate	Pretty Prairie, Kan.	Swick, Mildred Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Green, Lydia	McPherson, Kan.	Teeter, Minnie	McPherson, Kan.
Hayden, Mildred	Ganton, Kan.	Thomas, Lillian	McPherson, Kan.
Hooker, Ruth	Lyons, Kan.	Truesdell, Edwin	Hutchinson, Kan.
Kelly, Treva	McPherson, Kan.	Wadswick, Karen	Garden City, Kan.
Kim, Rose	Buhler, Kan.	Wagoner, Mary	McPherson, Kan.
Klug, Minnie F.	Portia, Kan.	Wagoner, Paul	McPherson, Kan.
Lohrentz, Walter	McPherson, Kan.	Wedel, Merle	Moundridge, Kan.
Loshbaugh, Mrs. Bernice	McPherson, Kan.	Williams, Betty	McPherson, Kan.
Loshbaugh, Royce	McPherson, Kan.	Wolfkill, Betty	McPherson, Kan.
Moffett, Wilmer	McPherson, Kan.	Zent, Mabel	Inman, Kan.

PRE-COLLEGE STUDENTS

Bell, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.	Lowrey, Eugene	McPherson, Kan.
Bell, Marilyn	McPherson, Kan.	Luty, Donna	Inman, Kan.
Bell, Reva Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Luty, Jane	Inman, Kan.
Bentson, Eunice	McPherson, Kan.	Mehlinger, Robert	McPherson, Kan.
Bentson, Janet	McPherson, Kan.	Mohler, Edwin	McPherson, Kan.
Braver, Carolyn	Inman, Kan.	Morris, Nancy	McPherson, Kan.
Braver, Nadine	Inman, Kan.	Nigh, Judith Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Brighton, Anita Jean	McPherson, Kan.	Ralrigh, Beta Mae	McPherson, Kan.
Cling, Caroline Kay	McPherson, Kan.	Roffner, Rita Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Case, Carolee	McPherson, Kan.	Reiff, Larric	McPherson, Kan.
Eisenhart, Mary Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Reusch, Barbara	McPherson, Kan.
Finkle, Mary Anne	McPherson, Kan.	Shaw, Ralph	McPherson, Kan.
Freedy, Cecelia	McPherson, Kan.	Schrag, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.
Frome, Donna Rae	Inman, Kan.	Schrag, Mary Jean	Moundridge, Kan.
Frome, Sarah Ann	Inman, Kan.	Schullis, Kathleen	McPherson, Kan.
Galle, Linda Kay	McPherson, Kan.	Smith, Betty Lou	McPherson, Kan.
Goering, Jolene	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Judy	Moundridge, Kan.
Hierpe, Joyce	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Marlene	McPherson, Kan.
Hull, Steven	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Mary Lou	McPherson, Kan.
Hutcherson, Mary Louise	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Sandra	Moundridge, Kan.
Jones, Dick	McPherson, Kan.	Stucky, Waneta	McPherson, Kan.
Jones, Katherine	McPherson, Kan.	Wall, Elaine Ann	McPherson, Kan.
Krehbiel, Joan	Conway, Kan.	Wall, Rollyn	McPherson, Kan.
Krehbiel, Marlene	McPherson, Kan.	Weber, Thelma	McPherson, Kan.
Krehbiel, Twila Mae	Moundridge, Kan.	Wiens, Lueda	Inman, Kan.
Lack, Cynthia	McPherson, Kan.	Williams, Margt	McPherson, Kan.
Lehmberg, Lorna	McPherson, Kan.	Zerger, Carol	McPherson, Kan.
Lindsay, Carol Ann	McPherson, Kan.	Zerger, Dorothy	McPherson, Kan.
Lowman, Debbie	McPherson, Kan.	Zerger, Helen	Moundridge, Kan.
Lowman, Sue	McPherson, Kan.	Zerger, Kathleen	McPherson, Kan.

Summary of Student Attendance

First and Second Semester:	1949-1950		
	Men	Women	Total
Seniors	30	26	56
Juniors	41	20	61
Sophomores	44	34	78
Freshmen	81	46	127
Total	196	126	322
Unclassified	13	59	72
Pre-College	17	86	103
Total	226	271	497
Total			819
Summer 1949:			
Seniors	25	11	36
Juniors	13	21	34
Sophomores	8	23	31
Freshmen	1	19	20
Unclassified	11	81	92
Pre-College	9	51	60
Total	67	166	233
Total for the Year			744

Application for Admission

1. Name, Mr. or Miss _____ Age _____
Address _____
2. Parent, or Guardian _____
Address _____
3. In what year did you graduate from high school?
4. Name and address of your High School _____
5. Name and address of your High School Principal _____

6. No. in your graduating class _____ Your rank in class _____
Average grade _____
7. If you have attended another college, give name, location, and dates _____
8. Church membership _____ or Preference _____
9. Intended vocation, if decided _____
10. Courses you have found most interesting _____
11. School honors achieved _____
12. Underscore extra-curricular activities of chief interest to you:
A Cappella Choir, Band, Orchestra, Solo work, Quartette, Debate, Oratory, Dramatics, School paper, Annual, Amateur Photography, Clubs, Deputation, World Service Groups, Football, Basketball, Track, Tennis, Baseball, Student Council. Name others _____
What is your hobby? _____
13. References:
A former teacher in high school or college:
Name _____ Address _____
A responsible person who knows you well:
Name _____ Occupation _____
Address _____
14. Do you wish a room in the dormitory? _____ If so, please send in a \$10.00 room reservation with this application.
15. Do you understand and agree to follow the rules and regulations of the college as outlined in the catalog?
16. Year you expect to enroll in M. C. _____
17. Date _____ Applicant's Signature _____

This application when completed should be forwarded to the Office of Admissions, McPherson College, McPherson, Kansas.

Physical Examination Blank

1. Full name _____ Age _____
2. Home address _____
3. Date of Birth _____ College Class _____
4. Height _____ Weight _____ Pulse _____ Spin _____
5. Systolic Pressure _____ Diastolic Pressure _____
6. Eyes _____ Ears _____ Nose and Throat _____
7. Heart _____ Lungs _____
8. Feet _____ Hernia _____ Hemorrhoids _____
9. List serious injuries and operations and year of each:

10. Miscellaneous information (check girls for dysmenorrhea):

11. What diseases have you had and the year:

Scarlet fever _____

Tonsillitis _____

Diphtheria _____

Tuberculosis _____

* Small Pox _____

Pneumonia _____

Whooping Cough _____

Rheumatism _____

Typhoid Fever _____

Others _____

12. In your opinion are there reasons why this individual should not enroll and participate in regular college activities?

If your answer is yes, please give reason:

13. Date of Examination _____

14. Doctor's Signature _____

15. Doctor's Address _____

This application when completed should be forwarded to the Office of Admissions, McPherson College, McPherson, Kansas.

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